

## Trauma in Pregnancy

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1. In the United States, major trauma occurs in approximately what percent of pregnancies?

- A. 0.05%
- B. 0.5%
- C. 2%
- D. 5%
- E. 12%

2. In the United States, the most common cause of injury-related maternal death is:
- A. Domestic violence
  - B. Homicide
  - C. Motor vehicle accidents
  - D. Household falls
  - E. Recreational (sports-related) injuries
3. In the United States, what percent of trauma-associated hospital admissions during pregnancy end in delivery?
- A. 0.8%
  - B. 8%
  - C. 18%
  - D. 28%
  - E. 38%
4. The most common cause of trauma-related fetal death is:
- A. Direct fetal trauma
  - B. Placental abruption
  - C. Maternal death
  - D. Fetal blood loss
  - E. Preterm birth
5. When the homicide rates for white and black women are compared, the rate for black women is:
- A. Three times lower than for whites
  - B. Half as high as for whites
  - C. The same as for whites
  - D. Twice as high as for whites
  - E. Three times higher than for whites

6. When a pregnant woman is unrestrained during an automobile accident, the risk of perinatal death is increased approximately:
- A. 1.5-fold
  - B. Twofold
  - C. Threefold
  - D. Fourfold
  - E. Fivefold
7. When the uterus is directly involved with a gunshot injury, the rate of fetal death may be as high as:
- A. 5%
  - B. 15%
  - C. 30%
  - D. 50%
  - E. 70%
8. Gross or microscopic hematuria in a pregnant trauma patient suggests:
- A. Uterine rupture
  - B. Pelvic fracture
  - C. Placental abruption
  - D. Vasa previa
  - E. Fetal-maternal transfusion
9. The recommended minimal time for monitoring fetal status after a traumatic event is:
- A. 2 hours
  - B. 4 hours
  - C. 6 hours
  - D. 12 hours
  - E. 24 hours

10. Fetal outcome from perimortem cesarean delivery as measured by intact survival is best if delivery is accomplished within how many minutes of maternal arrest?

- A. 5 minutes
- B. 10 minutes
- C. 15 minutes
- D. 20 minutes
- E. 25 minutes

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