**Supplemental Digital Content 1– Search strategy in PubMed**

1. ("morphine"[Supplementary Concept])

2. (“obstetric”[Mesh] OR "caesarean"[Mesh] OR "cesarean"[Mesh])

3. (((random\*[tiab] OR placebo\*[tiab] OR controls[tiab] OR control[tiab] OR controlled[tiab] OR trial[ti] OR "double blind"[tiab] OR blinded[tiab] OR "single blind"[tiab] OR "clinical trial"[tiab] OR "clinical trials"[tiab] OR ((singl\*[tiab] OR doubl\*[tiab] OR trebl\*[tiab] OR tripl\*[tiab]) AND (mask\*[tiab] OR blind\*[tiab])) OR "latin square"[tiab] OR prospectiv\*[tiab] OR volunteer\*[tiab]) NOT medline[sb]) OR ((randomized controlled trial[pt] OR controlled clinical trial[pt] OR random\*[tiab] OR placebo[tiab] OR "clinical trials as topic"[mesh] OR trial[ti])))

**Supplemental Digital Content** **2** - **List of excluded studies (from Figure 1)**

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Different doses of bupivacaine34

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