Appendix 1. The following search terms were used for the initial search terms used for MEDLINE:

(“analgesic, opioid” OR “analgesics, opioid”[mesh] OR “Chronic opioid therapy”[tw] OR “opioid reduction”[tw] OR “analgesic reduction[tw]) AND (“pain”[mesh] OR “chronic pain”[mesh] OR “pain management”[mesh] OR “low back pain”[mesh] OR “intractable pain”[mesh] OR “back pain”[mesh] OR “chronic non cancer pain”[tw] OR “chronic non-cancer pain”[tw] OR “chronic noncancer pain”[tw] OR “noncancer pain”[tw]) AND (“Injections, spinal”[mesh] OR “injections, epidural”[mesh] OR “analgesia, epidural”[mesh] OR “anesthesia, epidural”[mesh] OR “epidural, caudal”[mesh] OR “injections, intra-articular”[mesh] OR “intra-articular facet”[tw] OR “intraarticular facet”[tw] OR “medial branch block” OR “pulsed radiofrequency”[tw] OR “RFA”[tw] OR “radiofrequency ablation”[tw] OR “spinal cord stimulator”[tw] OR “scs”[tw] OR “discitis”[mesh] OR “Intervertebral disc”[mesh] OR “intervertebral disc degeneration”[mesh] OR intervertebral disc displacement”[mesh] OR “sacroiliac joint”[mesh] OR “arthritis, sacroiliac”[mesh] Or “sacroiliitis”[mesh] OR “spondylathropathies“[mesh] OR “facet joint”[tw] OR “facet joint arthropathy” OR “SIJ”[tw] OR “zygapophyseal joint”[Mesh] OR “spondylolysis”[mesh])

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