Supplemental Table 1. List of Pain Conditions and Non-Opioid Drugs Where No RCT Data Is Available

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| ***Chronic Low Back Pain*** | **NSAIDs**   * Ibuprofen, diclofenac, etodolac, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac   **Amine Reuptake Inhibitors**   * Venlafaxine, milnacipran, amitriptyline, protriptyline   **Membrane Stabilizers**   * Carbemazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide   **Muscle Relaxants**   * Tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, metaxalone   **Benzodiazepines**   * Alprazolam, lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam   **NMDA Antagonists**   * Magnesium, ketamine, dextromethorphan, amantadine   **Local Anesthetics**   * Mexilitine, IV lidocaine   **Steroids**   * Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone   **Cannabinoids**   * THC, nabilone   **Opioid Antagonists**   * Naltrexone |
| ***Myofascial Pain Syndrome*** | **Acetaminophen**  **NSAIDs**   * Naproxen, piroxicam, ibuprofen, oral diclofenac, celecoxib, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac   **Amine Reuptake Inhibitors**   * Duloxetine, venlafaxine, bupropion, milnacipran, paroxetine, nortriptyline, imipramine, desiparmine, doxepin, protriptyline   **Membrane Stabilizers**   * Pregabalin, gabapentin, topiramate, lamotrigine, carbamazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide   **Muscle Relaxants**   * Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone   **Benzodiazepines**   * Alprazolam, lorazepam, diazepam, clonazepam   **Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid**   * Tramadol, tapentadol   **NMDA Antagonists**   * Ketamine, magnesium, memantine, dextromethorphan, amantadine   **Local Anesthetics**   * Mexilitine, IV lidocaine   **Steroids**   * Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone   **Cannabinoids**   * THC, nabilone   **Opioid Antagonists**   * Naltrexone |
| ***Fibromyalgia*** | **Acetaminophen**  **NSAIDs**   * Naproxen, piroxicam, celecoxib, oral diclofenac, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac   **Amine Reuptake Inhibitors**   * Desipramine, imipramine, doxepin, protriptyline, venlafaxine, bupropion   **Membrane Stabilizers**   * Topiramate, lamotrigine, carbamazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide   **Muscle Relaxants**   * Tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, metaxalone   **Benzodiazepines**   * Lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam   **Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid**   * Tapentadol   **NMDA Antagonists**   * Magnesium, dextromethorphan, amantadine   **Botulinum Toxin A**  **Capsaicin**  **Local Anesthetics**   * Mexilitine, lidocaine patch   **Steroids**   * Dexamethasone, methylprednisolone   **Cannabinoids**   * THC |
| ***Post-Herpetic Neuralgia*** | **Acetaminophen**  **NSAIDs**   * Naproxen, piroxicam, oral diclofenac, celecoxib, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac   **Amine Reuptake Inhibitors**   * Duloxetine, venlafaxine, bupropion, milnacipran, paroxetine, imipramine, doxepin, protriptyline   **Membrane Stabilizers**   * Topiramate, lamotrigine, carbamazepine, zonisamide   **Muscle Relaxants**   * Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone   **Benzodiazepines**   * Alprazolam, diazepam, clonazepam   **Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid**   * Tapentadol   **NMDA Antagonists**   * Amantadine   **Local Anesthetics**   * Mexilitine, IV lidocaine   **Steroids**   * Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone   **Cannabinoids**   * THC, nabilone   **Opioid Antagonists**   * Naltrexone |
| ***Painful Diabetic Neuropathy*** | **Acetaminophen**  **NSAIDs**   * Naproxen, piroxicam, ibuprofen, celecoxib, oral diclofenac, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac   **Amine Reuptake Inhibitors**   * Bupropion, milnacipran, nortriptyline, doxepin, protriptyline   **Membrane Stabilizers**   * Carbamazepine, levetiracetam   **Muscle Relaxants**   * Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone   **Benzodiazepines**   * Alprazolam, lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam   **NMDA Antagonists**   * Memantine, magnesium, amantadine   **Local Anesthetics**   * IV lidocaine   **Steroids**   * Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone   **Cannabinoids**   * THC   **Opioid Antagonists**   * Naltrexone |
| ***Radicular Pain*** | **Acetaminophen**  **NSAIDs**   * Naproxen, piroxicam, celecoxib, ibuprofen, oral diclofenac, etodolac, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac   **Amine Reuptake Inhibitors**   * Venlafaxine, bupropion, paroxetine, imipramine, desipramine, doxepin, protriptyline   **Membrane Stabilizers**   * Lamotrigine, carbamazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide   **Muscle Relaxants**   * Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone   **Benzodiazepines**   * Alprazolam, lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam   **Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid**   * Tramadol, tapentadol   **NMDA Antagonists**   * Ketamine, memantine, magnesium, dextromethorphan, amantadine   **Botulinum Toxin A**  **Capsaicin**  **Local Anesthetics**   * Mexilitine, lidocaine patch, IV lidocaine   **Steroids**   * Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone   **Cannabinoids**   * THC, nabilone   **Opioid Antagonists**   * Naltrexone |
| ***Complex Regional Pain Syndrome*** | **Cannabinoids**  **Opioid Antagonists**   * Naltrexone   **Capsaicin**  **Local Anesthetics**   * Lidocaine patch, IV lidocaine (IV regional and sympathetic blocks excluded) |

NSAIDs: non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs; NMDA: N-methyl-D-aspartate; IV: intravenous; THC: tetrahydrocannibinol