Supplemental Table 1. List of Pain Conditions and Non-Opioid Drugs Where No RCT Data Is Available

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| ***Chronic Low Back Pain*** | **NSAIDs*** Ibuprofen, diclofenac, etodolac, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac

**Amine Reuptake Inhibitors*** Venlafaxine, milnacipran, amitriptyline, protriptyline

**Membrane Stabilizers*** Carbemazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide

**Muscle Relaxants*** Tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, metaxalone

**Benzodiazepines*** Alprazolam, lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam

**NMDA Antagonists*** Magnesium, ketamine, dextromethorphan, amantadine

**Local Anesthetics*** Mexilitine, IV lidocaine

**Steroids*** Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone

**Cannabinoids*** THC, nabilone

**Opioid Antagonists*** Naltrexone
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| ***Myofascial Pain Syndrome*** | **Acetaminophen****NSAIDs*** Naproxen, piroxicam, ibuprofen, oral diclofenac, celecoxib, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac

**Amine Reuptake Inhibitors*** Duloxetine, venlafaxine, bupropion, milnacipran, paroxetine, nortriptyline, imipramine, desiparmine, doxepin, protriptyline

**Membrane Stabilizers*** Pregabalin, gabapentin, topiramate, lamotrigine, carbamazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide

**Muscle Relaxants*** Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone

**Benzodiazepines*** Alprazolam, lorazepam, diazepam, clonazepam

**Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid*** Tramadol, tapentadol

**NMDA Antagonists*** Ketamine, magnesium, memantine, dextromethorphan, amantadine

**Local Anesthetics*** Mexilitine, IV lidocaine

**Steroids*** Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone

**Cannabinoids*** THC, nabilone

**Opioid Antagonists*** Naltrexone
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| ***Fibromyalgia*** | **Acetaminophen****NSAIDs*** Naproxen, piroxicam, celecoxib, oral diclofenac, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac

**Amine Reuptake Inhibitors*** Desipramine, imipramine, doxepin, protriptyline, venlafaxine, bupropion

**Membrane Stabilizers*** Topiramate, lamotrigine, carbamazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide

**Muscle Relaxants*** Tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, metaxalone

**Benzodiazepines*** Lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam

**Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid*** Tapentadol

**NMDA Antagonists*** Magnesium, dextromethorphan, amantadine

**Botulinum Toxin A****Capsaicin****Local Anesthetics*** Mexilitine, lidocaine patch

**Steroids*** Dexamethasone, methylprednisolone

**Cannabinoids*** THC
 |
| ***Post-Herpetic Neuralgia*** | **Acetaminophen****NSAIDs*** Naproxen, piroxicam, oral diclofenac, celecoxib, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac

**Amine Reuptake Inhibitors*** Duloxetine, venlafaxine, bupropion, milnacipran, paroxetine, imipramine, doxepin, protriptyline

**Membrane Stabilizers*** Topiramate, lamotrigine, carbamazepine, zonisamide

**Muscle Relaxants*** Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone

**Benzodiazepines*** Alprazolam, diazepam, clonazepam

**Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid*** Tapentadol

**NMDA Antagonists*** Amantadine

**Local Anesthetics*** Mexilitine, IV lidocaine

**Steroids*** Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone

**Cannabinoids*** THC, nabilone

**Opioid Antagonists*** Naltrexone
 |
| ***Painful Diabetic Neuropathy*** | **Acetaminophen****NSAIDs*** Naproxen, piroxicam, ibuprofen, celecoxib, oral diclofenac, etodolac, indomethacin, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac

**Amine Reuptake Inhibitors*** Bupropion, milnacipran, nortriptyline, doxepin, protriptyline

**Membrane Stabilizers*** Carbamazepine, levetiracetam

**Muscle Relaxants*** Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone

**Benzodiazepines*** Alprazolam, lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam

**NMDA Antagonists*** Memantine, magnesium, amantadine

**Local Anesthetics*** IV lidocaine

**Steroids*** Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone

**Cannabinoids*** THC

**Opioid Antagonists*** Naltrexone
 |
| ***Radicular Pain*** | **Acetaminophen****NSAIDs*** Naproxen, piroxicam, celecoxib, ibuprofen, oral diclofenac, etodolac, ketoprofen, mefenamic acid, nabumetone, sulindac, meloxicam, ketorolac

**Amine Reuptake Inhibitors*** Venlafaxine, bupropion, paroxetine, imipramine, desipramine, doxepin, protriptyline

**Membrane Stabilizers*** Lamotrigine, carbamazepine, oxcarbazepine, levetiracetam, zonisamide

**Muscle Relaxants*** Cyclobenzaprine, tizanidine, methocarbamol, baclofen, carisoprodol, metaxalone

**Benzodiazepines*** Alprazolam, lorazepam, clonazepam, diazepam

**Mixed Amine Reuptake Inhibitor/Opioid*** Tramadol, tapentadol

**NMDA Antagonists*** Ketamine, memantine, magnesium, dextromethorphan, amantadine

**Botulinum Toxin A****Capsaicin****Local Anesthetics*** Mexilitine, lidocaine patch, IV lidocaine

**Steroids*** Prednisone, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone

**Cannabinoids*** THC, nabilone

**Opioid Antagonists*** Naltrexone
 |
| ***Complex Regional Pain Syndrome*** | **Cannabinoids****Opioid Antagonists*** Naltrexone

**Capsaicin****Local Anesthetics*** Lidocaine patch, IV lidocaine (IV regional and sympathetic blocks excluded)
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NSAIDs: non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs; NMDA: N-methyl-D-aspartate; IV: intravenous; THC: tetrahydrocannibinol