**Supplementary Tables:**

**Table 1S: Outcome = Resting Heart Rate vs Patient Descriptors, using general linear model^**

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| --- |
|  |
| Patient Descriptor | LS Means Heart rate(beats per minute) | Standard Error | 95% Confidence Interval | p value |
| Age 45-54 years | 84.2 | 0.63 | 82.9-85.4 | . |
| Age 55-64 yrs | 82.2 | 0.54 | 81.1-83.3 | 0.001\* |
| Age 65-74 yrs | 80.9 | 0.49 | 80.0-81.9 | <0.0001\* |
| Age 75-84 yrs | 79.9 | 0.49 | 79.0-80.9 | <0.0001\* |
| Age>=85 yrs | 80.9 | 0.70 | 79.6-82.3 | 0.0001\* |
| Treatment Group | 81.5 | 0.48 | 80.6-82.4 | 0.28\*\* |
| History of Stroke | 81.8 | 0.56 | 80.7-82.9 | 0.53\*\* |
| History of Coronary Artery Disease | 82.0 | 0.50 | 81.0-83.0 | 0.014\*\* |
| Emergency Surgery | 84.4 | 0.58 | 83.3-85.5 | <0.0001\*\* |
| Chronic Renal Failure | 82.9 | 0.70 | 81.5-84.3 | <0.0001\*\* |
| History of Congestive Heart Failure | 81.9 | 0.66 | 80.6-83.2 | 0.39\*\* |

^Model adjusted by Patient descriptors presented, excluding the interaction term between age and treatment group

comparing to the age group 45-54 yrs.

\*\*comparing those with and without patient descriptor.

Sample size = 8351