

Supplemental Digital Content 1. Table of IV Sedation Medications Administered in NA-Only Cases

Medication	NA-Only n = 102	Median Dose^a (range)
Any IV sedation	63 (62%)	N/A
Midazolam	52 (51%)	2 (1-16)
Fentanyl	48 (47%)	100 (25-500)
Morphine	6 (6%)	1.9 (1.8-2)
Hydromorphone	1 (1%)	1 (N/A)
Ketamine ^b	6 (6%)	29 (20-120)
Propofol ^c	8 (8%)	180 (80-320)

Abbreviations: NA, neuraxial anesthesia; CD, cesarean delivery; IV, intravenous; N/A, not applicable.

^a Midazolam, hydromorphone, morphine, propofol, ketamine dose reported in mg; fentanyl dose reported in mcg.

^b Total doses in mg were 20, 25, 28, 30, 40, and 120.

^c Total doses in mg were 80, 100, 120, 180, 180, 200, 220, and 320.