

Supplemental Digital Content 2. Table Describing Dosing of IV Sedation during NA-Only Cases

Sedation Dose^a	NA-Only n = 102
None	39 (38%)
Low-dose	42 (41%)
Medium-dose	12 (12%)
High-dose	9 (9%)

Abbreviations: IV, intravenous; NA, neuraxial anesthesia.

^a Low-dose sedation = any combination of midazolam $\leq$ 4 mg, fentanyl $\leq$ 200 mcg, hydromorphone $\leq$ 1 mg, morphine $\leq$ 2 mg, ketamine $\leq$ 30 mg; Medium-dose sedation = any combination of midazolam $>$ 4 mg, fentanyl $>$ 200 mcg, ketamine 30-50 mg; High-dose sedation = any propofol or ketamine $>$ 50 mg.