Table 1-e. Demographic and Clinical Characteristics of the Control Group and All Patients

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Control subjects (n=30) | All patients (n=94) | P value |
| **Demographics** |  |  |  |
| **Age, mean (SD), yr** | 70.17(7.25) | 68.11(6.07) | 0.228 |
| **Female sex** | 12(40.00) | 29(30.85) | 0.354 |
| **Height, mean (SD), cm** | 167.47(6.10) | 166.34(6.93) | 0.540 |
| **Weight, mean (SD), kg** | 66.70(9.03) | 66.92(10.58) | 0.930 |
| **BMI, mean (SD),kg m-2** | 23.73(2.56) | 24.12(3.16) | 0.534 |
| **Education, mean (SD), yr**  | 9.30(3.47) | 8.60(3.64) | 0.211 |
| **Sleep quality, mean (SD), score** | 6.17(3.64) | 5.43(3.18) | 0.358 |
| **Follow-up, mean (SD), day** | 6.70(0.47) | 7.27(1.63) | 0.076 |
| **MMSE, score** | 26.73(3.14) | 26.81(2.26) | 0.647 |

Data are presented asnumber (percentage), unless otherwise indicated.

\* P < 0.05, Chi-square test or Fisher exact.

POCD = postoperative cognitive dysfunction; BMI = body mass index; MMSE = Mini-Mental Sate Examination.