# Appendix

The following investigators enrolled patients in the study; they are listed by institution, with institutions ordered from highest to lowest enrollment of patients. *Deaconess Comprehensive Pain Center – West*, Evansville, IN: F. McDonnell, J. Waling; *Michigan Interventional Pain Center*, Brownstown Township, MI: R. Haladjian, N. Patel; Spine Intervention Medical Corp, Fresno, CA: W. Von Kaenel; *Vidant* *Roanoke-Chowan Pain Management*, Ahoskie, NC: B. Chafin; *Newport Beach Headache and Pain*, Newport Beach, CA: R. Paicius; *Southeastern Spine Institute*, Mt. Pleasant, SC: W.B. Richardson, M. Netherton; *Premier Pain Centers*, Shrewsbury, NJ: S. Li; *Willow Creek Pain Center*, Vincennes, IN: G. Chartier; *Florida Pain Institute*, Merritt Island, FL: S. Golovac, A. Udeshi; *Millennium Pain Center*, Bloomington, IL: R. Vallejo; *Pain Consultants of San Diego*, La Mesa, CA: M. Verdolin; *Michigan Pain Specialists*, Ypsilanti, MI: E. Washabaugh, J. Chatas, L. Bojrab; *Regenerative Institute of Newport Beach*, Newport Beach, CA: K. Zaffarkhan, H. Sata; *Kramer Orthopedics*, Newport Beach, CA: S. Kramer; *SC Pain & Spine Specialists*, Murrells Inlet, SC: J. Rosenberg; *The Knox Surgical Center*, Covington, GA: M. Hanowell; *Frankfort Pain Clinic*, Frankfort, KY: R. Lingreen; *The Spine Institute*, Murrieta, CA: V. Johnson; *Montefiore Rehab Center*, Bronx, NY: S. Wahezi; *Valley Pain Consultants*, Scottsdale, AZ: D. Choi; *The Center for Pain Relief*, Charleston, WV: C. Kim, R. Bowman; *Texas Spine and Joint Hospital*, Tyler, TX; A. Calodney; *Advanced Pain Management*, Rancho Mirage, CA: R. Reinhart; *Mayo Clinic*, Rochester, MN: T. Lamer, B. Hoelzer; *Comprehensive Center for Pain Management*, Toledo, OH: N. Moghal, W. James.