

European Society of Regional Anaesthesia

(in association with ASRA)



First General Meeting

Edinburgh 16-18 September, 1982

BLACK BULL INN

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMME

Dag Selander



European Society of Regional Anaesthesia

(in association with ASRA)

Edinburgh 16-18 September, 1982

Astra congratulates Europe on the birth of

THE EUROPEAN SOCIETY OF REGIONAL ANAESTHESIA

Today, in 1982, it is more than 30 years since the modern era of regional anaesthesia began.

Ever since, Astra has strived to promote research and education within the field of regional anaesthesia.

However, the need for a European organisation, which can lead the way in disseminating results and ideas within this field has long been recognized.

Therefore, we, and others interested in widening the knowledge of regional anaesthesia, see the formation of E.S.R.A. as a very important event. We are convinced that it will be a great step towards better understanding of regional anaesthesia both from a scientific and from a practical, clinical point of view.

We wish the E.S.R.A. and all the participants a most rewarding and enjoyable congress and the Society all the best for the future.

Sincerely,
ASTRA PHARMACEUTICALS

E.S.R.A. COMMITTEE

D. B. Scott (*Chairman*) — U.K.

Professor E. Fava—Italy

Professor A. I. Hollmen—Finland

Professor M. A. Nalda Felipe—Spain

O. Schulte Steinberg—G.F.R.

A. Van Steeneberge (*Secretary*) — Belgium

Professor Ag. M. Wilkening—France

LOCAL ORGANISING COMMITTEE

D. B. Scott (*Chairman*)

D. G. Littlewood

J. H. McClure

J. A. W. Wildsmith

SECRETARIAT

E.S.R.A. Meeting Secretariat

The University of Edinburgh

Centre for Industrial Liaison and Consultancy

16 George Square

Edinburgh EH8 9LD

Scotland, U.K.

CONTENTS

Scientific Programme	1
Abstracts	5
Poster Presentations	71
Abstract Index	77

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Organising Committee gratefully acknowledge
the support given to the Meeting by:

Astra Pharmaceuticals Ltd
City and District of Edinburgh
Duncan Flockhart & Co Ltd
Dupont (UK) Ltd
Roche Products Ltd

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMME

Thursday, September 16th, 1982

10.00-17.30	Registration
16.00	J. Y. Simpson Memorial Lecture by Professor P. R. Brornage, in Royal College of Surgeons.
17.30-18.00	Opening Ceremony: McEwan Hall Introductory Remarks: Dr D. B. Scott, Chairman, ESRA Dr H. Carron, President, ASRA
18.15-20.00	Reception, Student Centre.

Friday, September 17th, 1982

09.00-09.05	Opening remarks Dr D. B. Scott, Chairman European Society of Regional Anaesthesia
SESSION ONE:	HISTORY OF LOCAL ANAESTHESIA <i>Chairman:</i> Prof. J. Katz, University of California, San Diego, U.S.A.
09.05-09.20	Three Edinburgh Men Dr J. A. W. Wildsmith The Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, U.K.
09.20-09.45	History and current status of local anaesthesia in Europe Dr J. A. Lee Southend-on-Sea, Essex, U.K.
09.45-10.10	History and current status of local anaesthesia in North America Prof. A. P. Winnie University of Illinois, Chicago, U.S.A.
10.10-10.40	COFFEE
SESSION TWO:	REGIONAL ANAESTHESIA IN OBSTETRICS <i>Chairman:</i> Dr L. D. Bridenbaugh, The Mason Clinic, Seattle, U.S.A.
10.40-10.50	Current status of regional anaesthesia in obstetrics in Europe Dr A. Van Steenberghe Brussels, Belgium.

10.50-11.10	The role of epidural block in improving placental circulation Prof. A. I. Hollmén University of Oulu, Finland.
11.10-11.30	Effects of regional anaesthesia on the foetus Dr G. W. Ostheimer Harvard Medical School, Boston, U.S.A.
11.30-11.50	Organisation of an obstetric epidural service Dr Jeannic Seebaccher Groupe hospitalier Pitié Salpêtrière, Paris, France.
11.50-12.10	Epidural block in patients with neurological disease Dr J. S. Crawford The Maternity Hospital, Birmingham, U.K.
12.10-12.30	Panel Discussion
12.30-14.00	LUNCH
SESSION THREE:	SPINAL ANAESTHESIA
	<i>Chairman: Prof. P. P. Raj, University of Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.</i>
14.00-14.15	Effects of baricity and posture Dr J. H. McClure The Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, U.K.
14.15-14.30	Effects of volume, dose and vasopressors Dr W. A. Chambers The Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, U.K.
14.30-15.00	Animal models for spinal anaesthesia Prof. P. O. Bridenbaugh University of Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.
15.00-15.15	Panel discussion
15.15-15.45	TEA
15.45-16.00	Bupivacaine in spinal anaesthesia Dr A. P. Rubin Charing Cross Hospital, London, U.K.
16.00-16.15	Bupivacaine in spinal anaesthesia Prof. H. Nolte Klinikum Minden, West Germany
16.15-16.30	Bupivacaine in spinal anaesthesia Prof. J. B. Löfström Linkoping University, Sweden

16.30-16.45	Panel discussion
SESSION FOUR:	E.S.R.A. BUSINESS MEETING
	<i>Chairman: Dr D. B. Scott</i>
17.00-18.00	(Guest speaker Dr H. Carroni, President of A.S.R.A.)
19.00	Civic Reception, Assembly Rooms
20.30	Banquet, Music Hall

Saturday, September 18th, 1982

SESSION FIVE:	METABOLIC AND PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS
	<i>Chairman: Dr O. Schulte-Steinberg, Kreiskrankenhaus, Starnberg, West Germany</i>
09.00-09.20	Influence of regional anaesthesia on the endocrine/metabolic response to surgery Dr H. Kehlet Kommunehospitalet, Copenhagen, Denmark
09.20-09.50	Regional anaesthesia for bowel surgery Dr A. R. Aitkenhead University of Leicester, U.K.
09.50-10.10	Cardiovascular effects of general and regional anaesthesia Prof. C. Prys-Roberts University of Bristol, U.K.
10.10-10.30	Panel discussion
10.30-11.00	COFFEE
11.00-11.30	Cardiovascular changes during abdominal aortic surgery Prof. S. Reiz University Hospital, Umea, Sweden
11.30-11.50	Thrombo-embolism following major hip surgery Prof. J. Modig University Hospital, Uppsala, Sweden
11.50-12.10	Mortality after general and local anaesthesia Dr A. D. McLaren Western Infirmary, Glasgow, U.K.
12.10-12.30	Panel discussion
12.30-14.00	LUNCH

SESSION SIX:	CONTROVERSIES IN REGIONAL ANAESTHESIA
	<i>Chairman:</i> Dr D. B. Scott, The Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, U.K.
14.00-14.15	Anatomy of Intercostal Block Dr G. Slavin Clinical Research Centre, Harrow, U.K.
14.15-14.30	Anatomy of Intercostal Block Dr D. C. Moore The Mason Clinic, Seattle, U.S.A.
14.30-14.40	Panel discussion
14.40-14.55	Anticoagulants and regional anaesthesia Prof. P. R. Bromage University of Colorado, Denver, U.S.A.
14.55-15.10	Anticoagulants and regional anaesthesia Dr H. Wüst University of Dusseldorf, West Germany
15.10-15.20	Panel discussion
15.20-15.50	TEA
SESSION SEVEN:	TOXIC EFFECTS OF LOCAL ANAESTHETIC DRUGS
	<i>Chairman:</i> Prof. M. D. Stanton-Hicks, University of Massachusetts, Worcester, U.S.A.
15.50-16.05	Comparative toxicity of local anaesthetics in the adult, neonate and foetus Prof. M. Finster Columbia Presbyterian Medical Centre, New York, U.S.A.
16.05-16.20	Cardiovascular toxicity of local anaesthetics Prof. B. G. Covino Harvard Medical School, Boston, U.S.A.
16.20-16.45	Neurotoxicity of local anaesthetics Prof. S. M. Shnider University of California, San Francisco, U.S.A.
16.45-17.05	Prevention and treatment of toxicity due to local anaesthetics Dr D. B. Scott The Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, U.K.
17.05-17.30	Panel discussion
19.00	Informal Reception, University Staff Club