

Supplemental Digital Figure 1 (A, B, C) Sample 4 x 6 index cards of three prominent former NIH Associates, created at the time of their entry into the NIH Associate Training Program. The abbreviation "CORD" at the bottom of the cards refers to Commissioned Officer Residency Deferment through service in the Public Health Service.

NAME	FAUCI, ANTHONY STEPHEN			NIAID	1968	DATE	4/19/66
P. ADDRESS	300 Broadway, Dobbs Ferry, New York						
M. ADDRESS	434 E. 69th Street, New York, N. Y. 10021						
DOB	CITIZENSHIP	APPLIED FOR	APPLIED TO				
12/24/40	U. S.	CA	NCI, NHI, NIAID, NIAMD, OIR				
SCHOOL	M. D. '66 Cornell University Medical College						
INTERNSHIP	66-67 (Medicine) The New York Hospital						
RESIDENCY	67-68 " "						
INTEREST	Academic medicine with teaching and research						
EXPERIENCE SOUGHT AT NIH	Opportunity for increasing experience in laboratory investigation of clinical problems.						
HONOR SOCIETIES	Alpha Omega Alpha						
ACTIONS	L.I.	APP. SENT	BO. S. OP.	4/19/66			
	REJ.	APP'T.	CORD/APP:				
O.P. ACTION	NIAID - LCI - CA						
NIH-106-6 Rev. 3-65	NIH ASSOCIATE INFORMATION AND STATUS RECORD						



A. Dr. Anthony S. Fauci, who became a clinical associate in 1968, continued clinical investigation at the NIH from 1969 through 1996, when he became director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases. (B)

NAME		NIHMO - <i>Varnus</i> 1768		DATE	3/25/66
P. ADDRESS VARMUS, Harold Eliot					
P. ADDRESS 205 Moore Ave., Freeport, N.Y.					
M. ADDRESS Glera Swain Mission Hosp., Bareilly, U.P., India (until 6/1)					
DOB	CITIZENSHIP	APPLIED FOR	APPLIED TO	SEE FILE FOR CURRENT ADDRESS!!	
12/18/39	US	CA-RA	NCI, NHI, NIATD, NIAMD, OTR		
SCHOOL M.D., '66, Columbia Univ. Col. of Phys. & Surg., NY					
INTERNSHIP '66-67, Med., Presbyterian Hosp., NY					
RESIDENCY 67-68 " "					
INTEREST Academic Med. with as yet undetermined distribution of time among teaching, research & clin. work. No interest in private practice. Hope to find a research field that will allow me to work abroad for periods of time.					
EXPERIENCE SOUGHT AT NIH My first truly sustained attempt at research, allowing me to assess more realistically how much time I shall want					
HONOR SOCIETIES Phi Beta Kappa; AOA					
ACTIONS	L.I.	APP. SENT	CO. ST. OP.	<i>3/25/66</i>	
	REJ.	APP'T.	CORD APP:		
O.P. ACTION					
NIH-106-6 Rev. 3-65		NIH ASSOCIATE INFORMATION AND STATUS RECORD			

ultimately to devote to it; an opportunity to learn to use research tools; a chance to become more deeply involved in any one of several areas of interest than has been possible at school, so that I may, for the first time, begin to formulate concrete experimental plans of my own.

*96 Haven Ave.
Apt. 45
Presbyterian Hosp.*



B. Harold E. Varmus also became a clinical associate in 1968, but left in 1970 for a position at the University of California, San Francisco. He returned to the NIH in 1993 as NIH director and in 2010 was appointed as director of the National Cancer Institute. Dr. Varmus won the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine in 1989 for his work on oncogenes.

NAME (Last) BULKLEY, BERNADINE HEALY		DATE 3-10-71
(First) Bernadine		(Middle) NHI
PERMANENT ADDRESS	550 N. BROADWAY, BALTIMORE, Md 21205	
Assignment beginning 1972 (Year)	APPLYING TO: (Circle selection(s)) NEI	
APPLYING FOR: (Circle selection(s))	<input checked="" type="radio"/> NCI <input checked="" type="radio"/> NIAID NICHD NIGMS NIMH CC <input type="radio"/> CA <input type="radio"/> RA <input checked="" type="radio"/> SA Pharm RA <input checked="" type="radio"/> NHLI <input checked="" type="radio"/> DBS NIAMD NIDR NINDS NIEHS	
EDUCATION (Give name of school and year degree received)		
HARVARD 1970		
INTERNSHIP	YEAR	SPECIALTY
	1970-1	Medicine
		Johns Hopkins Hospital
RESIDENCY	YEAR	SPECIALTY
	1971-2	Medicine
		Johns Hopkins Hospital
TYPE OF CAREER PLANNED		
Research & teaching with a limited clinical practice of medicine. Not Com. officer Will come on as Staff Fellow		
HONOR SOCIETIES		
PHI BETA KAPPA ; ALPHA OMEGA ALATA		
NIH-106-6 (Rev. 1-71)		NIH ASSOCIATE INFORMATION AND STATUS RECORD NON-CORD



C. Dr. Bernadine Healy, a staff associate who entered the ATP in 1972, was one of only four women included in the authors' analysis of the NIH database of associates. She left the NIH for a position at Johns Hopkins in 1976, but returned in 1991 as the first woman to serve as NIH director. Dr. Healy was accepted to the program as "non-CORD" and was thus not a commissioned officer in the PHS, as these positions appeared to be reserved for draft eligible men (personal communication with Dr. Healy, March 30, 2010¹²).