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| **Supplementary Table 1. Codes used to identify the study endpoints and covariates** |
|  | **International Classification of Diseases 10th revision codes** |
| **Cause-specific mortality** |  |
|  Cardiovascular mortality | Ixx |
|  Cancer mortality | Cxx |
|  Gastrointestinal mortality | Kxx |
|  Infectious mortality | A0, A2–A9, Bxx |
|  Respiratory mortality | Jxx |
|  Renal mortality | N00-N08, N10-N19, N20-N23, N25-N29, N30-N39 |
| **Hospitalization** |  |
|  Myocardial infarction  | I21, I22, I23 |
|  Peripheral vascular disease  | I70, I71, I72, I73, I74, I77 |
|  Cerebrovascular disease  | I60–I69, G45, G46 |
|  Chronic pulmonary disease  | J40–J47, J60–J67, J68.4, J70.1, J70.3, J84.1, J92.0, J96.1, J98.2, J98.3 |
|  Ulcer disease  | K22.1, K25–K28 |
|  Gastro-esophageal reflux disease | K21 |
|  Moderate to severe liver disease | B15.0, B16.0, B16.2, B19.0, K70.4, K72, K76.6, I85 |
|  Moderate to severe renal disease | I12, I13, N00–N05, N07, N11, N14, N17–N19, Q61 |
|  Infectious disease | A0, A2–A9, Bxx |
| **Covariates** |  |
|  Alcohol abuse | F10 |
|  Smoking | Z72.0, Z86.43, Z87.891 |
|  Cardiovascular disease | I10-I16, I20-I25, I48, I50, I60-I69 |