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| **Supplementary Table 1. Codes used to identify the study endpoints and covariates** | |
|  | **International Classification of Diseases 10th revision codes** |
| **Cause-specific mortality** |  |
| Cardiovascular mortality | Ixx |
| Cancer mortality | Cxx |
| Gastrointestinal mortality | Kxx |
| Infectious mortality | A0, A2–A9, Bxx |
| Respiratory mortality | Jxx |
| Renal mortality | N00-N08, N10-N19, N20-N23, N25-N29, N30-N39 |
| **Hospitalization** |  |
| Myocardial infarction | I21, I22, I23 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | I70, I71, I72, I73, I74, I77 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | I60–I69, G45, G46 |
| Chronic pulmonary disease | J40–J47, J60–J67, J68.4, J70.1, J70.3, J84.1, J92.0, J96.1, J98.2, J98.3 |
| Ulcer disease | K22.1, K25–K28 |
| Gastro-esophageal reflux disease | K21 |
| Moderate to severe liver disease | B15.0, B16.0, B16.2, B19.0, K70.4, K72, K76.6, I85 |
| Moderate to severe renal disease | I12, I13, N00–N05, N07, N11, N14, N17–N19, Q61 |
| Infectious disease | A0, A2–A9, Bxx |
| **Covariates** |  |
| Alcohol abuse | F10 |
| Smoking | Z72.0, Z86.43, Z87.891 |
| Cardiovascular disease | I10-I16, I20-I25, I48, I50, I60-I69 |