Supplementary Figure1

Author	Patients on IFX/ADA	No of TB cases	Prevalence (95% CI)
Intermediate TB burden			
Abreu 2017	46	0	0.217 (0.005, 1.209)
Akyuz 2015	175	4	2.286 (0.623, 5.852)
Cagatay 2018	127	7	5.512 (2.216, 11.356)
Cekic 2015	76	3	3.947 (0.814, 11.536)
Ministro 2011	18	0	0.552 (0.014, 3.078)
Motoya 2017	28	0	0.356 (0.009, 1.983)
Ogata 2016	1693	1	0.059 (0.002, 0.329)
Pereira 2017	177	5	2.825 (0.917, 6.592)
Sorghini 2009	20	1	5.000 (0.127, 27.858)
Suzuki 2014	240	1	0.417 (0.011, 2.322)
Watanabe 2012	67	0	0.149 (0.004, 0.830)
Watanabe 2014	79	0	0.126 (0.003, 0.704)
I-V Subtotal (I-squared = 28.3%, p = 0.168)			0.119 (-0.014, 0.252)
D+L Subtotal			0.213 (-0.029, 0.455)
High TB burden			
Agarwal 2018	69	8	11.594 (5.006, 22.845)
Bau 2017	130	4	3.077 (0.838, 7.878)
Belousova 2013	71	5	7.042 (2.287, 16.434)
Byun 2015	873	25	2.864 (1.853, 4.227)
Byun 2015a	160	5	3.125 (1.015, 7.293)
Choi 2018	317	7	2.208 (0.888, 4.550)
Cury 2015	77	3	3.896 (0.803, 11.386)
Hong 2017	3730	64	1.716 (1.321, 2.191)
Jung 2012	42	0	0.238 (0.006, 1.323)
Jung 2015	1046	21	2.008 (1.243, 3.069)
Kamat 2019	70	3	4.286 (0.884, 12.525)
Kang 2018	740	8	1.081 (0.467, 2.130)
Kim 2013	80	2	2.500 (0.303, 9.031)
Kim 2014	211	3	1.422 (0.293, 4.155)
Kim 2015	376	16	4.255 (2.432, 6.910)
Lee 2013	93	3	3.226 (0.665, 9.427)
Lee 2016	821	10	1.218 (0.584, 2.240)
Lee 2017	74	3	4.054 (0.836, 11.848)
Lee 2018	83	1	1.205 (0.031, 6.713)
Midha 2018	29	4	13.793 (3.758, 35.316)
Ng SC 2017	81	1	1.235 (0.031, 6.879)
Puri 2017	79	7	8.861 (3.562, 18.257)
Saoula 2015	214	4	1.869 (0.509, 4.786)
Yang 2016	57	1	1.754 (0.044, 9.775)
Ye 2017	1233	12	0.973 (0.503, 1.700)
Yoo 2014	422	5	1.185 (0.385, 2.765)
I-V Subtotal (I-squared = 50.9%, p = 0.002)			1.443 (1.204, 1.681)
D+L Subtotal			1.744 (1.276, 2.212)
Low TB burden			
Alawneh 2014	28	1	3.571 (0.090, 19.899)
Algaba 2014	133	3	2.256 (0.465, 6.592)
Belderbos 2013	611	3	0.491 (0.101, 1.435)
Bermejo 2013	74	0	0.135 (0.003, 0.752)
Colombel 2004	500	0	0.020 (0.001, 0.111)
Colombel 2007	189	2	1.058 (0.128, 3.823)
Colombel 2010	338	1	0.296 (0.007, 1.648)
Cordeo-Ruiz 2011	25	1	4.000 (0.101, 22.287)
Cottone 2011	95	1	1.053 (0.027, 5.865)
Cottone 2011a	190	0	0.053 (0.001, 0.293)
D'Haens 2018	5025	10	0.199 (0.095, 0.366)
Duncan 2011	69	0	0.145 (0.004, 0.806)
Fidder 2009	743	2	0.269 (0.033, 0.972)
Fragaki 2018	68	0	0.147 (0.004, 0.818)
Freund 2018	91	0	0.110 (0.003, 0.612)
Gagniere 2018	551	4	0.726 (0.198, 1.859)
Garcia-Bosch 2016	53	2	3.774 (0.457, 13.631)
Garcia-Vidal 2009	25	0	0.400 (0.010, 2.220)
Greveson 2012	148	0	0.068 (0.002, 0.376)
Greveson 2013	125	0	0.080 (0.002, 0.445)
Hamzouglu 2010	297	0	0.034 (0.001, 0.188)
Hernandez Camba 2013	99	2	2.020 (0.245, 7.298)
Hou 2017	3357	2	0.060 (0.007, 0.215)
Jauregui-Amezaga 2013	423	7	1.655 (0.665, 3.410)
Keane 2001	76000	18	0.024 (0.014, 0.037)
Lawrance 2010	626	0	0.016 (0.000, 0.089)
Lawrance 2014	591	0	0.017 (0.000, 0.094)
Lemann 2006	57	0	0.175 (0.004, 0.976)
Lichtenstein 2018	3440	3	0.087 (0.018, 0.255)
Meghji 2017	471	1	0.212 (0.005, 1.183)
Ochsenkuhn 2004	6	0	1.639 (0.041, 9.134)
Pagliaro 2013	63	2	3.175 (0.384, 11.468)
Pannacione 2014	159	0	0.063 (0.002, 0.350)
Papay 2012	203	0	0.044 (0.001, 0.245)
Qumseya 2011	340	1	0.294 (0.007, 1.639)
Ramos 2018	25	1	4.000 (0.101, 22.287)
Reinisch 2012	229	0	0.044 (0.001, 0.243)
Riis 2012	83	1	1.205 (0.031, 6.713)
Rodrigo 2004	81	3	3.704 (0.764, 10.824)
Rutgeerts 2005	243	1	0.412 (0.010, 2.293)
Rutgeerts 2005a	241	0	0.041 (0.001, 0.231)
Seiderer 2004	100	0	0.100 (0.003, 0.557)
Sprakes 2012	210	1	0.476 (0.012, 2.653)
Taxonera 2018	188	0	0.053 (0.001, 0.296)
Thi 2018	596	6	1.007 (0.369, 2.191)
Tweed 2015	116	0	0.086 (0.002, 0.480)
Van der Have 2014	611	3	0.491 (0.101, 1.435)
Winthrop 2013	1220	2	0.164 (0.020, 0.592)
Zabana 2008	67	0	0.149 (0.004, 0.830)
I-V Subtotal (I-squared = 0.0%, p = 0.619)			0.028 (0.018, 0.038)
D+L Subtotal			0.028 (0.018, 0.038)
Heterogeneity between groups: p = 0.000			
I-V Overall (I-squared = 65.2%, p = 0.000)			0.031 (0.021, 0.041)
D+L Overall			0.146 (0.097, 0.196)