**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 2.** Demographics of those who did or did not meet Rome IV CIC criteria.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Did not meet Rome IV CIC criteria (n = 3,574)** | **Met Rome IV CIC criteria (n = 1,128)** | ***P*-value** \* |
| Mean (SD) age, years | 46.9 (16.1) | 44.6 (15.4) | < 0.001 |
| Sex: |  |  |  |
|  Female | 1,795 (50.2%) | 682 (60.5%) | < 0.001 |
|  Male | 1,779 (49.8%) | 446 (39.5%) |  |
| Race/ethnicity: |  |  |  |
|  Non-Hispanic white | 2,742 (76.7%) | 860 (76.2%) | 0.04 |
|  Non-Hispanic black | 232 (6.5%) | 89 (7.9%) |  |
|  Latino | 255 (7.1%) | 85 (7.5%) |  |
|  Non-Hispanic Asian | 191 (5.3%) | 38 (3.4%) |  |
|  Other  | 154 (4.3%) | 56 (5.0%) |  |
| Educational attainment: |  |  |  |
|  Less than high school | 163 (4.6%) | 68 (6.0%) | < 0.001 |
|  High school degree | 513 (14.4%) | 213 (18.9%) |  |
|  Some college education | 1,090 (30.5%)  | 340 (30.1%) |  |
|  College degree | 1,291 (36.1%) | 364 (32.3%) |  |
|  Advanced graduate degree | 517 (14.5%) | 143 (12.7%) |  |
| Marital status: |  |  |  |
|  Never married | 833 (23.3%) | 255 (22.6%) | 0.52 |
|  Divorced, separated, or widowed | 528 (14.8%) | 182 (16.1%) |  |
|  Married or in a long-term relationship | 2,213 (61.9%)  | 691 (61.3%) |  |
| Employment status: |  |  |  |
|  Unemployed † | 1,508 (42.2%) | 472 (41.8%) | 0.84 |
|  Employed or full-time student | 2,066 (57.8%) | 656 (58.2%) |  |
| Total household income, $: |  |  |  |
|  0–50,000 | 1,564 (43.8%) | 491 (43.5%) | 0.71 |
|  50,001–100,000 | 1,264 (35.4%) | 419 (37.1%) |  |
|  100,001–200,000 | 523 (14.6%)  | 156 (13.8%) |  |
|  ≥200,001 | 90 (2.5%) | 27 (2.4%) |  |
|  Prefer not to say | 133 (3.7%) | 35 (3.1%) |  |
| U.S. region: |  |  |  |
|  Northeast | 684 (19.1%) | 210 (18.6%) | 0.68 |
|  South | 1,257 (35.2%) | 419 (37.1%) |  |
|  Midwest |  837 (23.4%)  | 259 (23.0%) |  |
|  West | 796 (22.3%) | 240 (21.3%) |  |
| Has usual source of care | 2,486 (69.6%) | 802 (71.1%) | 0.33 |
| Has health insurance | 3,271 (91.5%) | 1,020 (90.4%) | 0.26 |
| Has comorbidity that affects GI tract ‡ | 1,311 (36.7%) | 495 (43.9%) | < 0.001 |
| Has neurologic condition § | 210 (5.9%) | 113 (10.0%) | < 0.001 |
| Has psychiatric condition ¶ | 1,259 (35.2%) | 520 (46.1%) | < 0.001 |
| CIC, chronic idiopathic constipation; GI, gastrointestinal; SD, standard deviation.Data are presented as n (%), unless stated otherwise.\* *P*-value obtained from Student’s t-test, Mann-Whitney *U* test, or chi-squared test, depending on nature of data (i.e., continuous or categorical, normally distributed or non-normally distributed) between those who did or did not meet Rome IV CIC criteria. † Includes those who reported being unemployed, unable to work owing to a disability, on leave of absence from work, retired, or a homemaker. ‡ Includes gastroesophageal reflux disease, Crohn’s disease, ulcerative colitis, celiac disease, cirrhosis, gallstones, irritable bowel syndrome, pancreatitis, peptic ulcer disease, diabetes, thyroid disease, and fibromyalgia.§ Includes cerebrovascular accident, Parkinson’s disease, myasthenia gravis, multiple sclerosis, and spinal cord injury.¶ Includes anxiety disorder, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, bipolar disorder, depression, obsessive–compulsive disorder, panic disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder, and schizophrenia. |