

Supplemental Digital Content 1: Study Flow Diagram

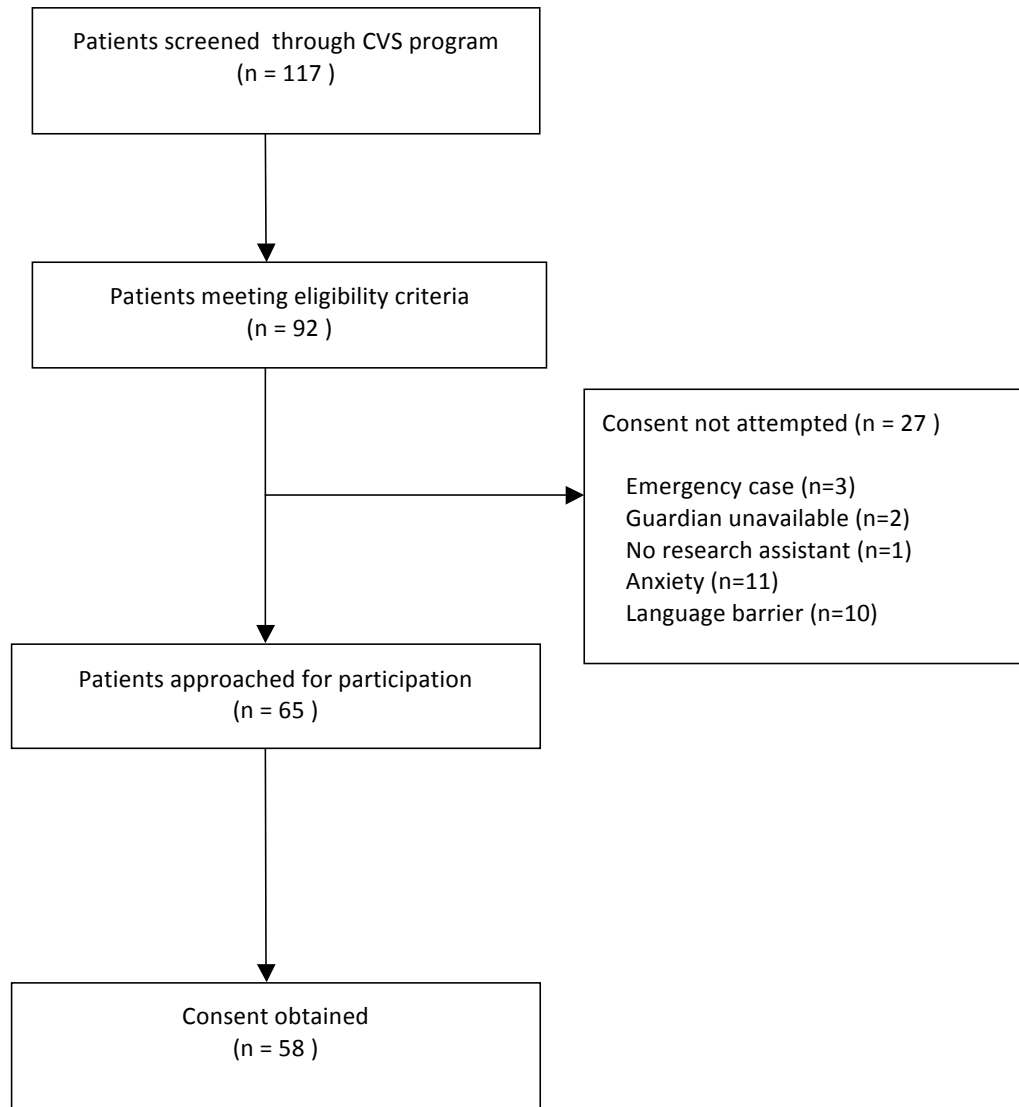


Fig. 1. Outlines number of patients assessed for study eligibility, number eligible and final CHD study population. Reason CHD eligible patients were not approached for consent is also shown.

CHD = congenital heart disease; CVS = cardiovascular surgery.