ASA Practice Advisory for Perioperative Management of Patients with Cardiac Implantable Electronic Devices: Pacemakers and Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators 2019 Update Supplement 5: Survey Findings

Figure 1. Preoperative Evaluation

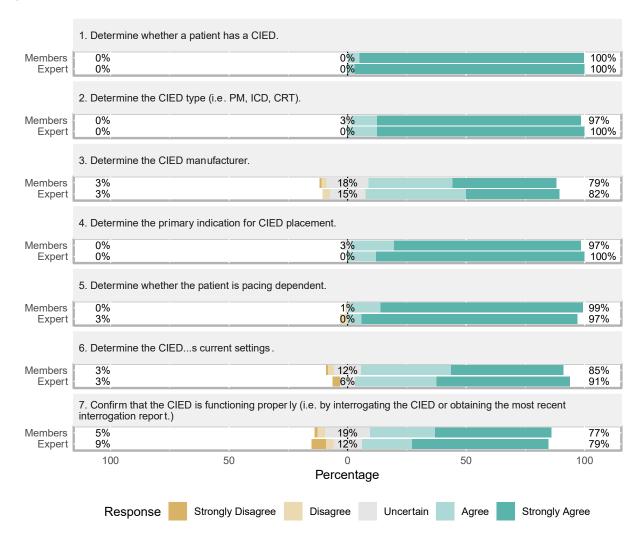


Figure 2. Preoperative Preparation

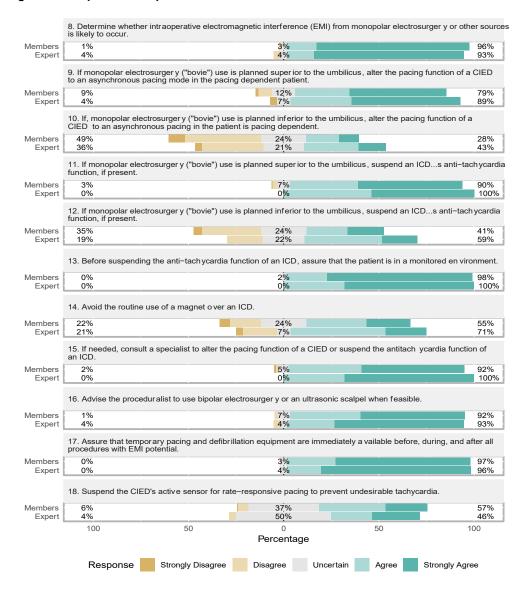


Figure 3. Intraoperative Monitoring, Management of EMI-Electrosurgery, and Radiofrequency Ablation.

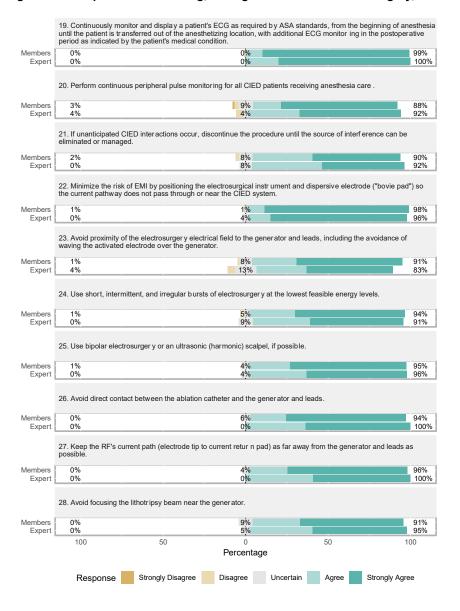


Figure 4. Management of EMI-MRI

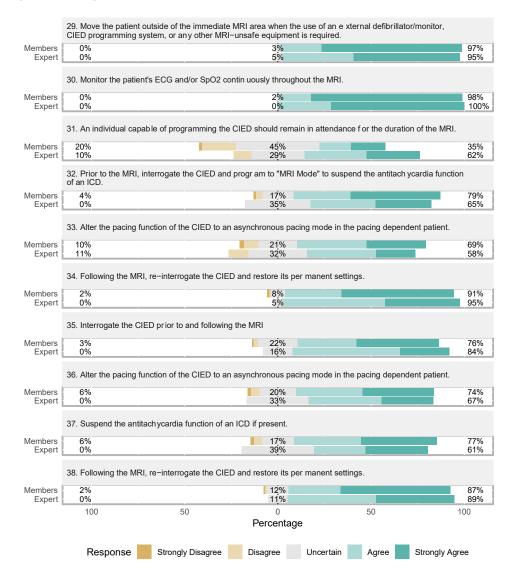


Figure 5. Management of EMI-Radiation Therapy, Radiofrequency Identification Devices, Electroconvulsive Therapy

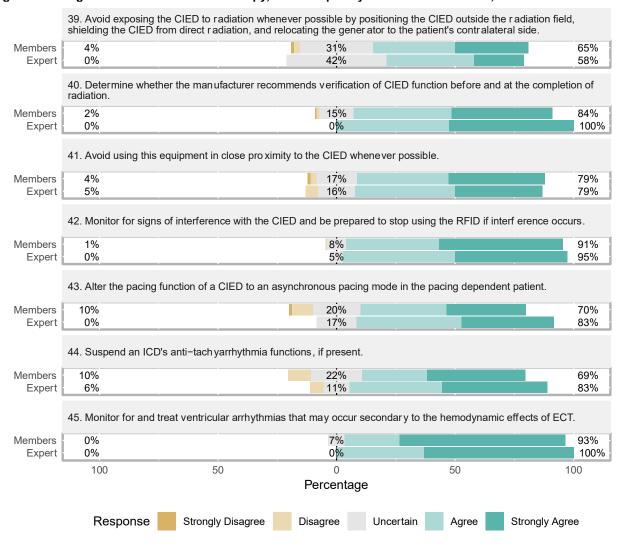


Figure 6. Emergency defibrillation or Cardioversion

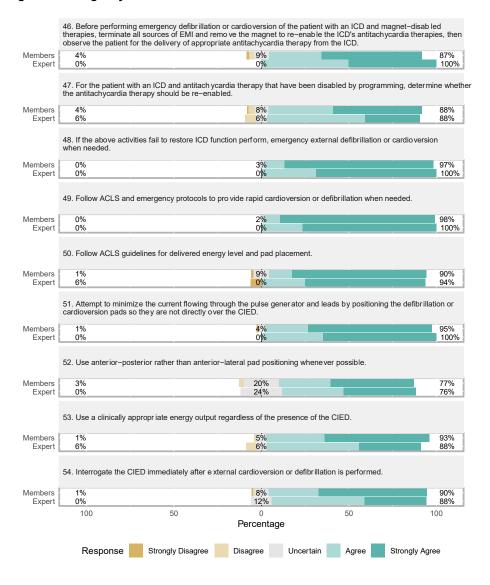


Figure 7. Postoperative Management

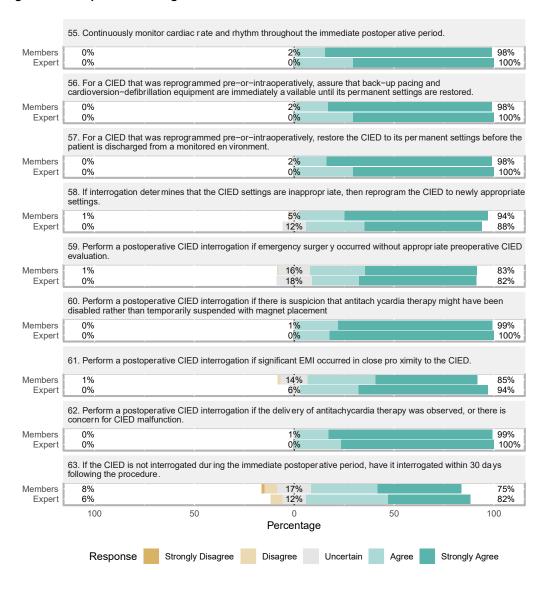


Figure 8. ICD Interrogation Timings

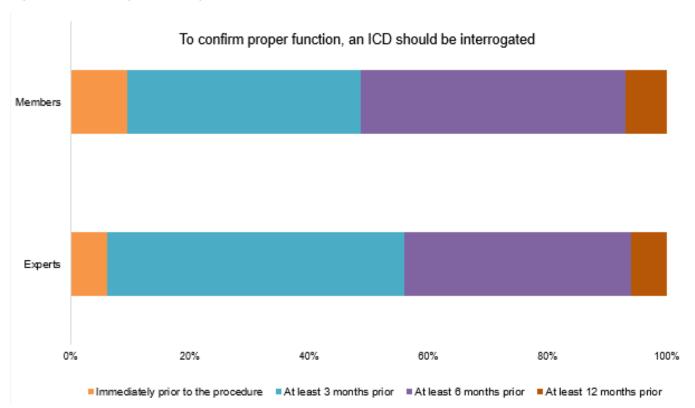


Figure 9. Pacemaker Interrogation Timings

