

**Supplemental Table 3:** Mean arterial pressure, arterial blood gases and cumulative fluid volume administered during mechanical ventilation

Groups	INITIAL	FINAL	Time effect	Group effect	Interaction
<b>MAP (mmHg)</b>			p=0.087	p<0.0001	-
PSV	122 ± 23	114 ± 28			
PCV_VT	116 ± 26	90 ± 26			
PCV_APL	139 ± 11	100 ± 31			
PCV_APL_Ti	119 ± 16	98 ± 21			
<b>PaO<sub>2</sub>/FiO<sub>2</sub></b>			p=0.936	p=0.189	p=0.003
PSV	321 ± 122	401 ± 92			
PCV_VT	398 ± 91	312 ± 88			
PCV_APL	378 ± 105	467 ± 33*			
PCV_APL_Ti	322 ± 20	374 ± 105			
<b>pHa</b>			p=0.342	p=0.249	-
PSV	7.41 ± 0.07	7.35 ± 0.05			
PCV_VT	7.36 ± 0.05	7.30 ± 0.09			
PCV_APL	7.40 ± 0.07	7.36 ± 0.06			

<b>PCV_APL_Ti</b>	7.36 ± 0.16	7.43 ± 0.13		
<b>PaCO<sub>2</sub> (mmHg)</b>			p=0.939	p=0.268
<b>PSV</b>	36 ± 10	41 ± 6 <sup>†</sup>		
<b>PCV_VT</b>	39 ± 6*	45 ± 7		
<b>PCV_APL</b>	43 ± 7*	38 ± 3		
<b>PCV_APL_Ti</b>	39 ± 10	32 ± 3		
<b>HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> (mmol/L)</b>			p=0.209	p=0.891
<b>PSV</b>	22 ± 3	22 ± 3		
<b>PCV_VT</b>	21 ± 3	21 ± 4		
<b>PCV_APL</b>	24 ± 4	21 ± 2		
<b>PCV_APL_Ti</b>	22 ± 2	22 ± 7		
<b>Cumulative Fluids (mL)</b>			N/A	N/A
<b>PSV</b>	-	12.5 ± 2.8		
<b>PCV_VT</b>	-	11.0 ± 3.0		
<b>PCV_APL</b>	-	10.0 ± 3.5		

PCV <sub>ΔPL</sub> _Ti	-	10.8 ± 2.9
------------------------	---	------------

---

**Supplemental Table 3:** Mean arterial pressure, arterial blood gas analysis, and cumulative fluids obtained at INITIAL and FINAL. PSV: pressure-support ventilation adjusted to tidal volume ( $V_T$ ) = 6 mL/kg; PCV<sub>VT</sub>: pressure-controlled ventilation with the same  $V_T$  of pressure-support ventilation; PCV<sub>ΔPL</sub>: pressure-controlled ventilation with dynamic  $ΔP_L$  similar to that achieved by pressure-support ventilation; PCV<sub>ΔPL</sub>\_Ti: pressure-controlled ventilation with dynamic  $ΔP_L$  and inspiratory time (Ti) similar to that achieved by pressure-support ventilation; N/A: not applicable; MAP: mean arterial pressure; PaO<sub>2</sub>/FiO<sub>2</sub>: arterial oxygen partial pressure divided by fraction of inspired oxygen; pH<sub>a</sub>: arterial pH; PaCO<sub>2</sub>: arterial carbon dioxide partial pressure; HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>: bicarbonate. Values represent mean ± standard deviation (SD) of 8 animals in each group. Comparisons were done using a mixed linear model followed by Bonferroni's multiple comparisons ( $p < 0.05$ ). \*, vs PSV; † vs INITIAL ( $p < 0.05$ ).