Supplemental Table 4: Dynamic and static lung compliances

|                                  | Groups     | INITIAL              | FINAL            |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Cdyn,L (mL/cmH <sub>2</sub> O)   |            |                      |                  |
|                                  | PSV        | $0.32\pm0.03$        | $0.35\pm0.03$    |
|                                  | PCV_vt     | $0.69\pm0.03*$       | $0.76 \pm 0.03*$ |
|                                  | PCV_apl    | $0.54\pm0.01*$       | $0.59\pm0.01*$   |
|                                  | PCV_apl_ti | $0.51\pm0.19^{\ast}$ | $0.54\pm0.18^*$  |
| Cstat, L (mL/cmH <sub>2</sub> O) |            |                      |                  |
|                                  | PSV        | $0.58\pm0.02$        | $0.61\pm0.05$    |
|                                  | PCV_vt     | $0.60\pm0.08$        | $0.61\pm0.01$    |
|                                  | PCV_apl    | $0.49\pm0.01$        | $0.44\pm0.01*$   |
|                                  | PCV_apl_ti | $0.47\pm0.18$        | $0.48\pm0.15$    |

**Supplemental Table 4:** Respiratory variables obtained at INITIAL and FINAL. PSV: pressure-support ventilation adjusted to tidal volume ( $V_T$ ) = 6 mL/kg; PCV\_VT: pressure-controlled ventilation with the same  $V_T$  of pressure-support ventilation; PCV\_ $\Delta PL$ : pressure-controlled ventilation with dynamic  $\Delta P_L$  similar to that achieved by pressure-support ventilation; PCV\_ $\Delta PL_Ti$ : pressure-controlled ventilation with dynamic  $\Delta P_L$  and inspiratory time (Ti) similar to that achieved by pressure-support ventilation. Cdyn,L: dynamic lung compliance; Cstat,L: static lung compliance. Values represent mean ± standard deviation (SD) of four animals in each group. Comparisons were done using a mixed linear model followed by Bonferroni's multiple comparisons (p<0.05). \*, vs PSV.