

**Figure S1**. Individual data from all animals for the three most relevant neuronal interactions; i.e., between secondary and primary visual cortex (V2-V1), (layer 3 and layer 5 (L3-L5), and (secondary visual cortex layer 5 and primary visual cortex layer 5 (V2L5-V1L5). MI: mutual information,  $TE_s$ : transfer entropy sum, DI: directionality index. Region labels are ordered so that the average directionality index is positive at baseline 0% desflurane. States 1 to 9 correspond to consecutive desflurane concentrations of 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 6, 4, 2, 0 percent, respectively.