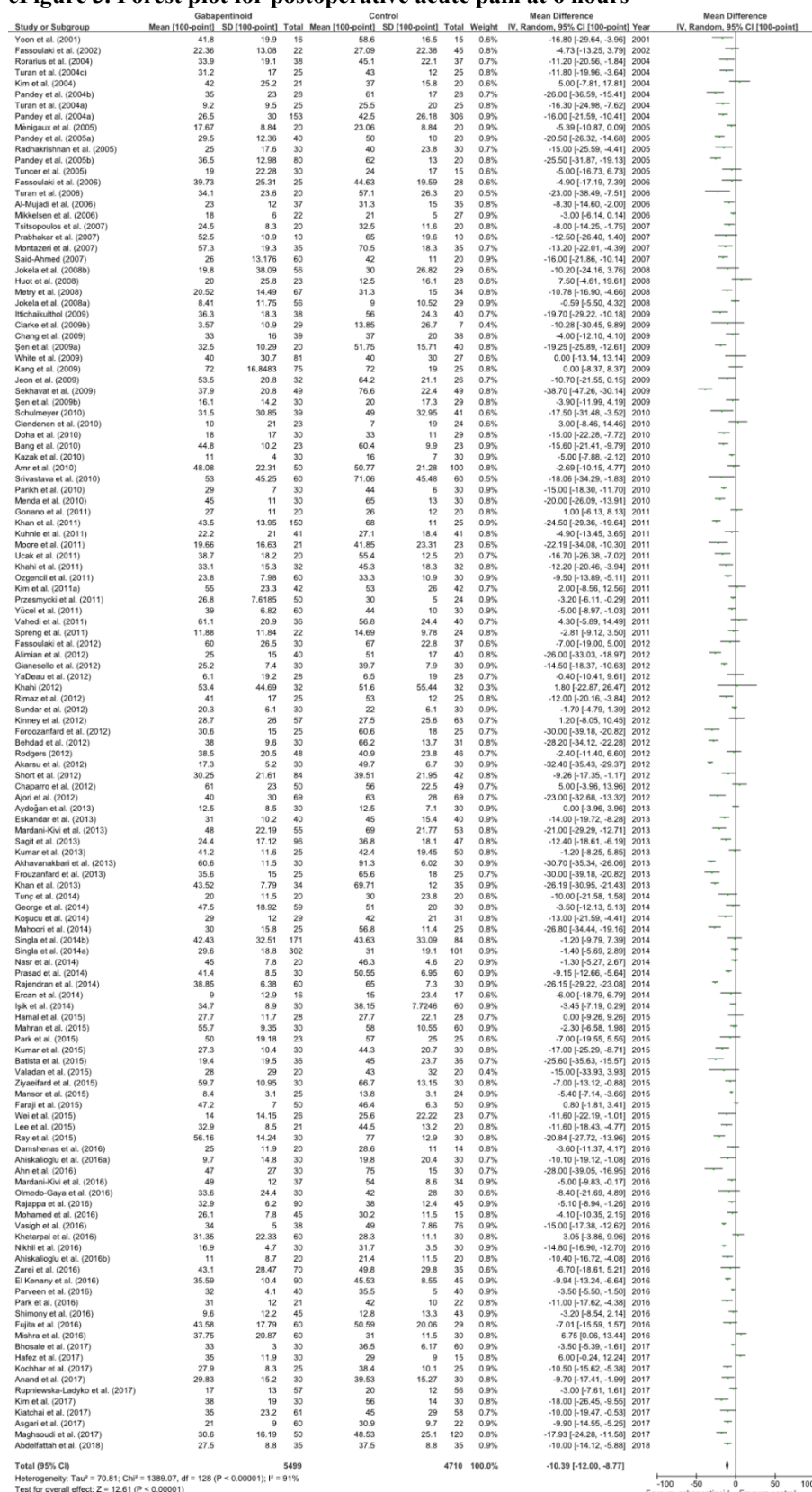
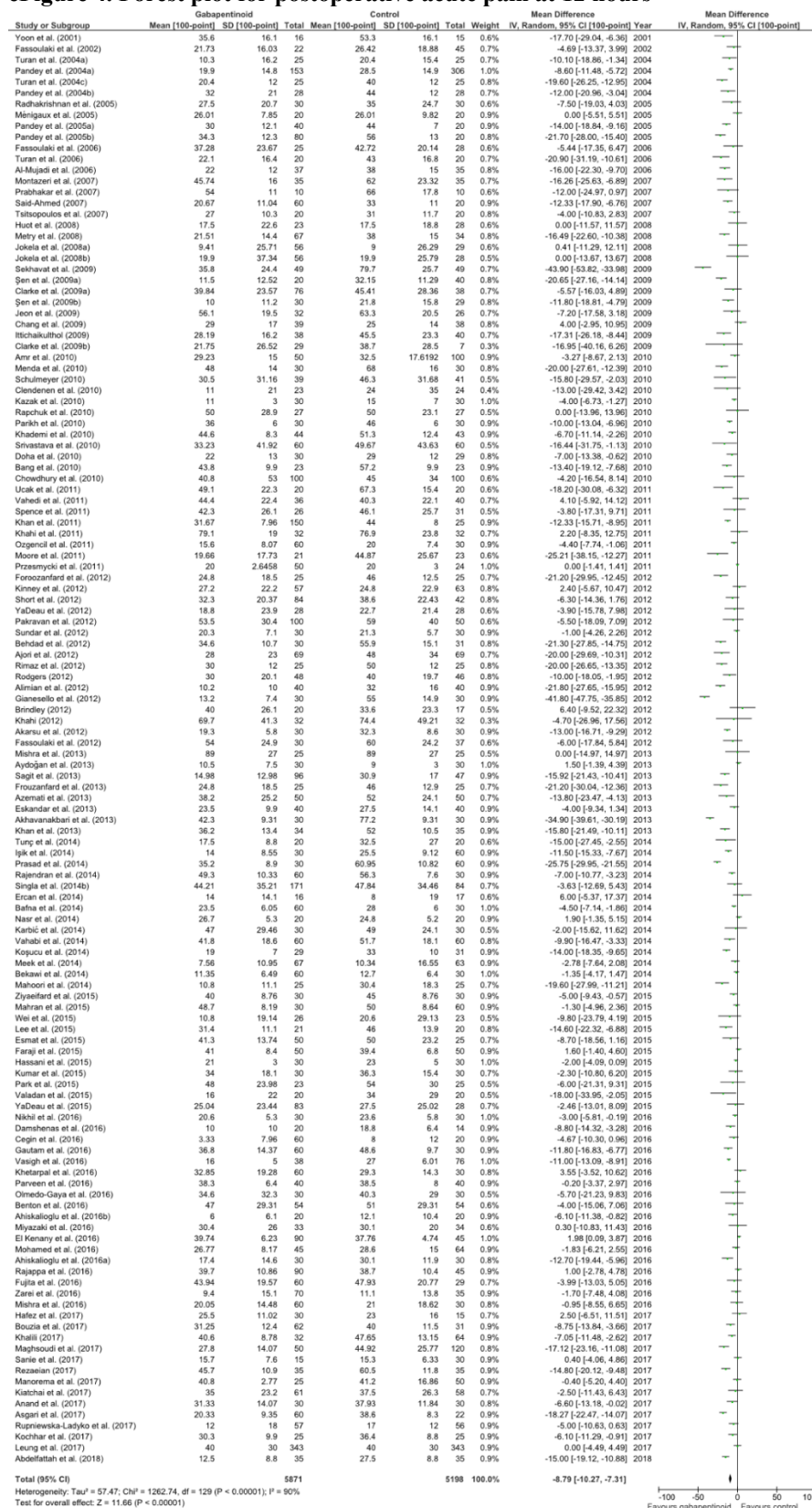


eFigure 2. Risk of bias assessments of included trials

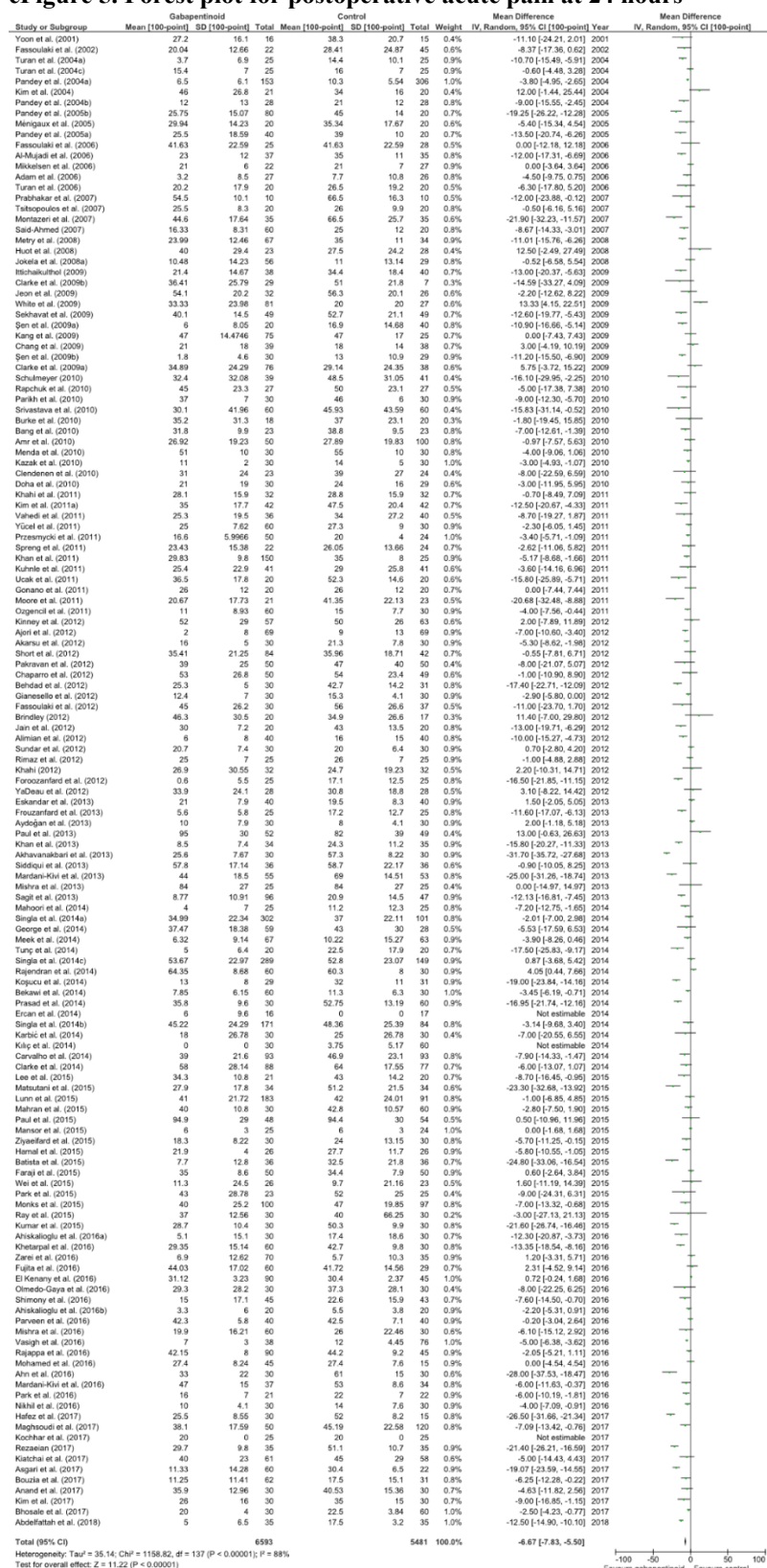
eFigure 3. Forest plot for postoperative acute pain at 6 hours



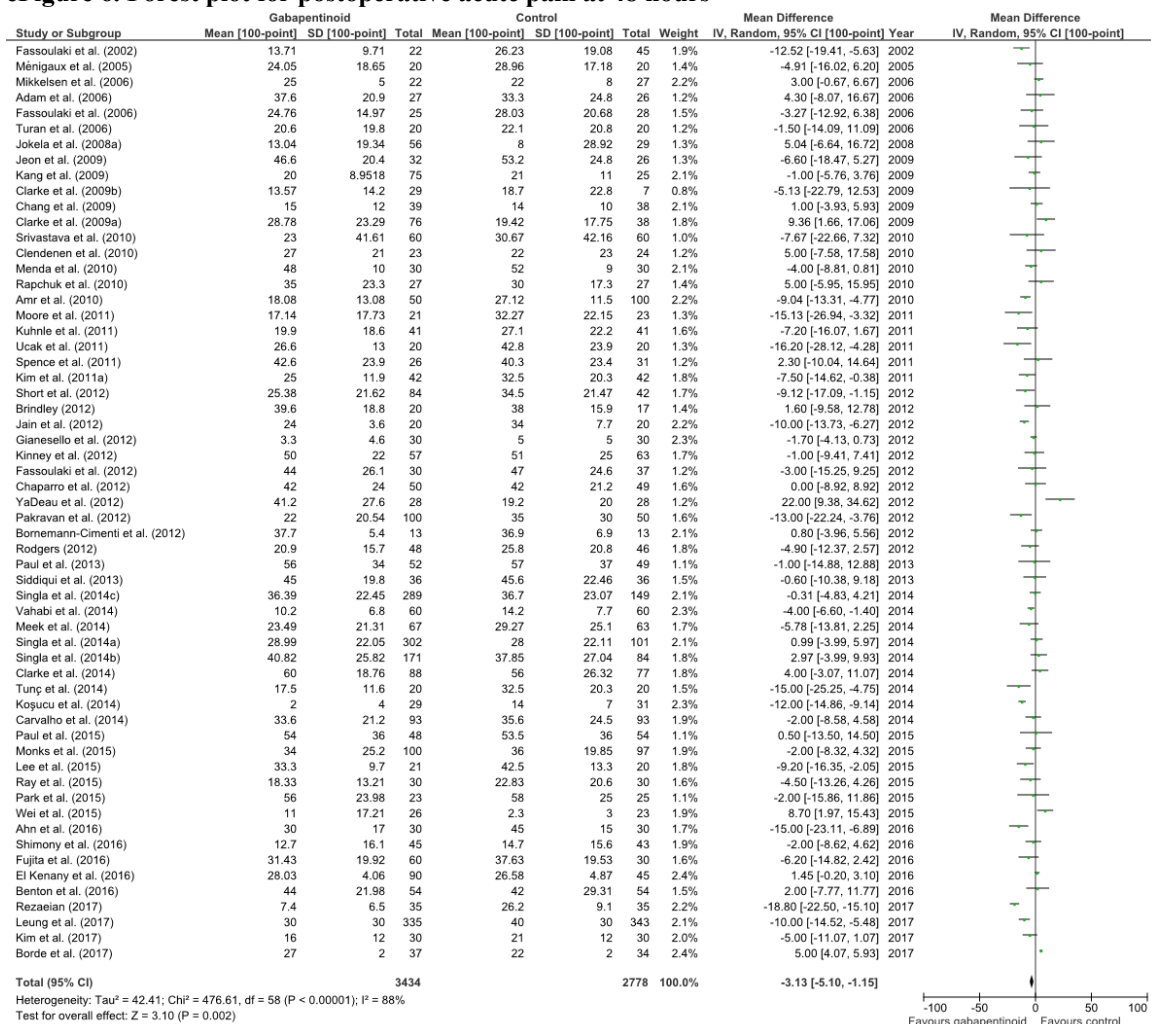
eFigure 4. Forest plot for postoperative acute pain at 12 hours



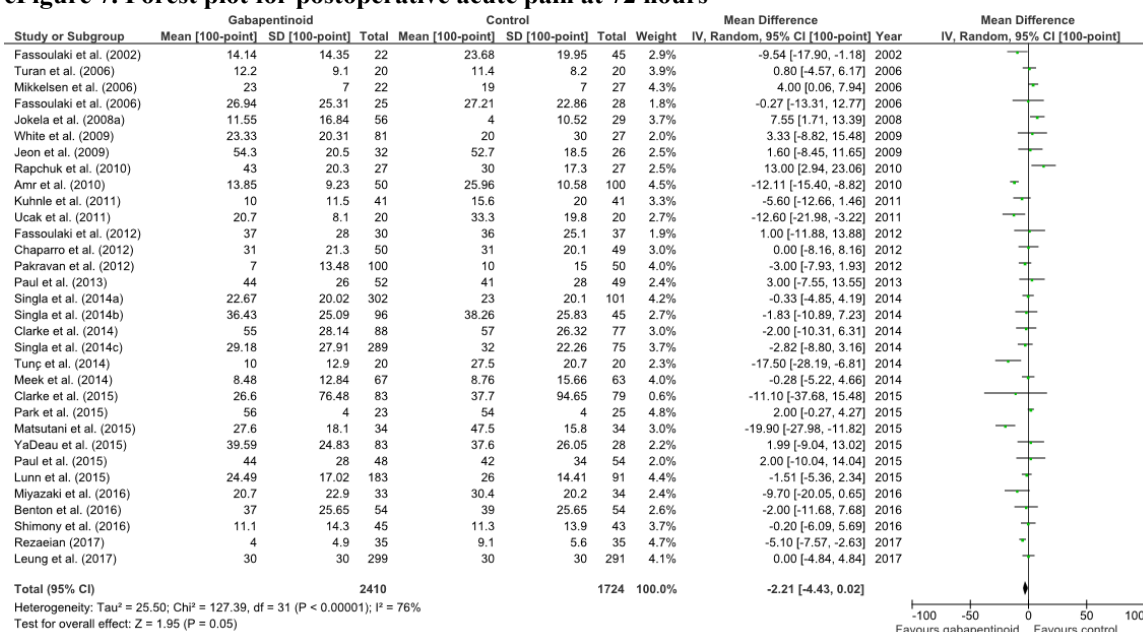
eFigure 5. Forest plot for postoperative acute pain at 24 hours



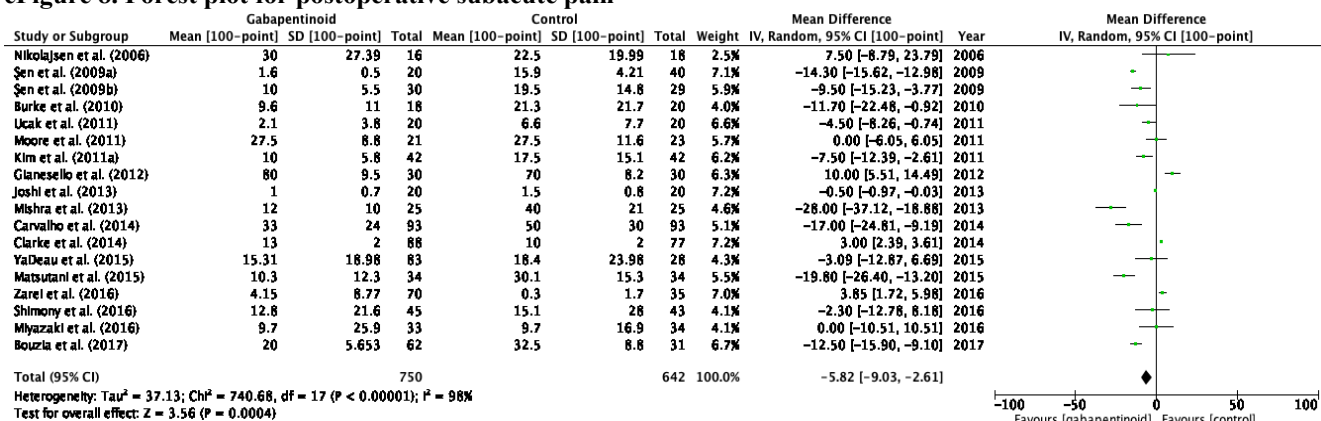
eFigure 6. Forest plot for postoperative acute pain at 48 hours



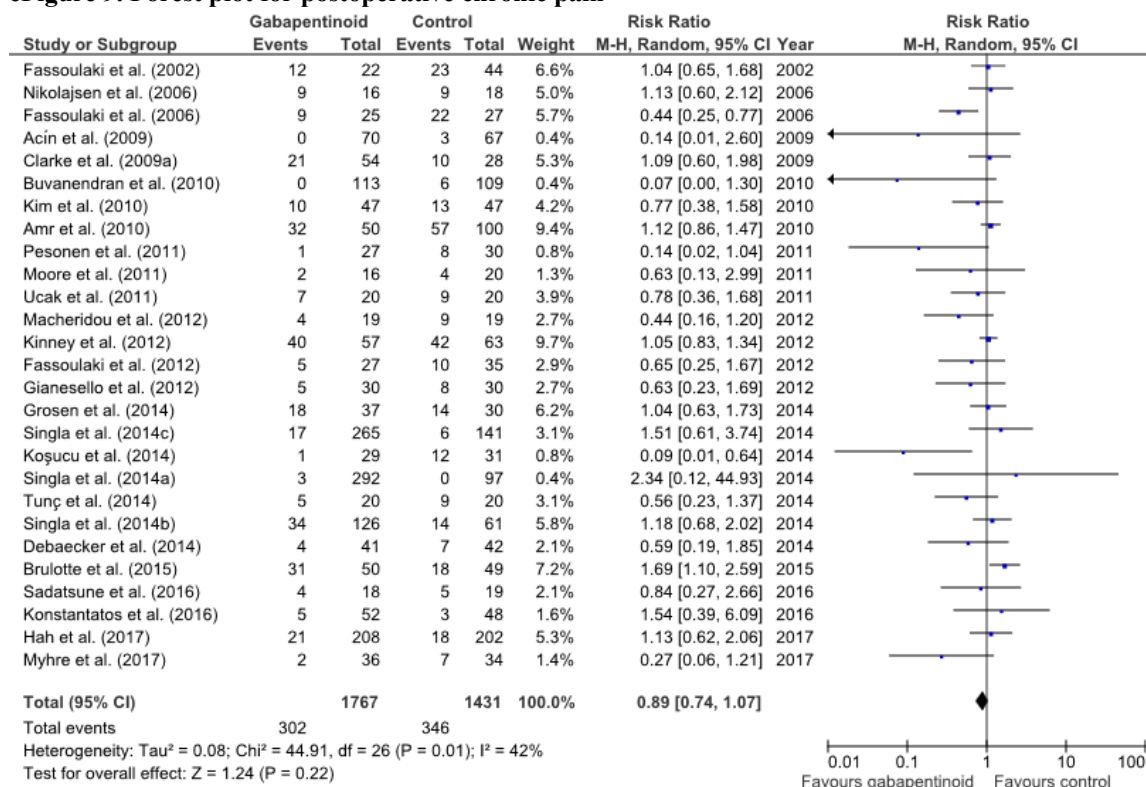
eFigure 7. Forest plot for postoperative acute pain at 72 hours



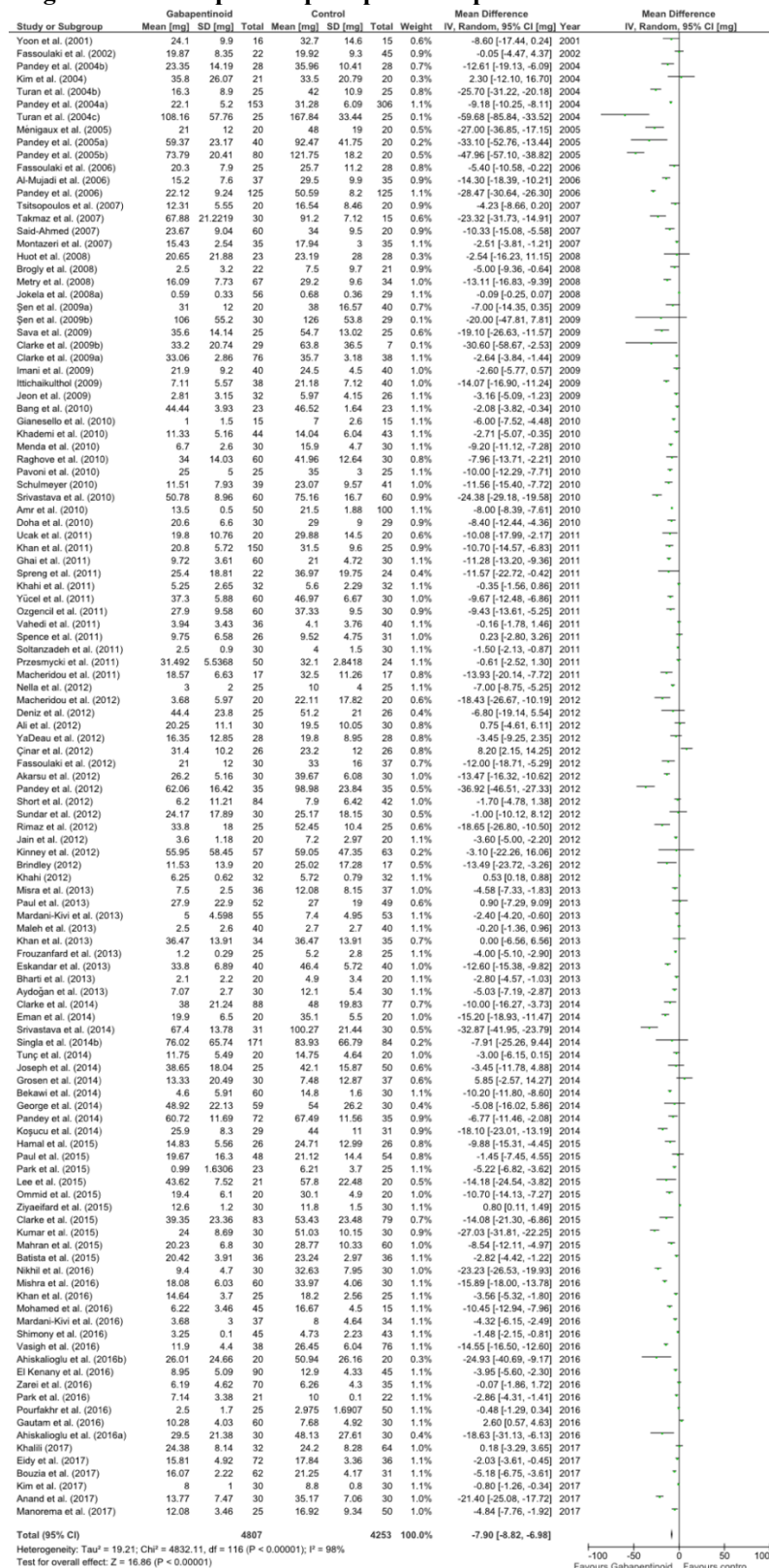
eFigure 8. Forest plot for postoperative subacute pain

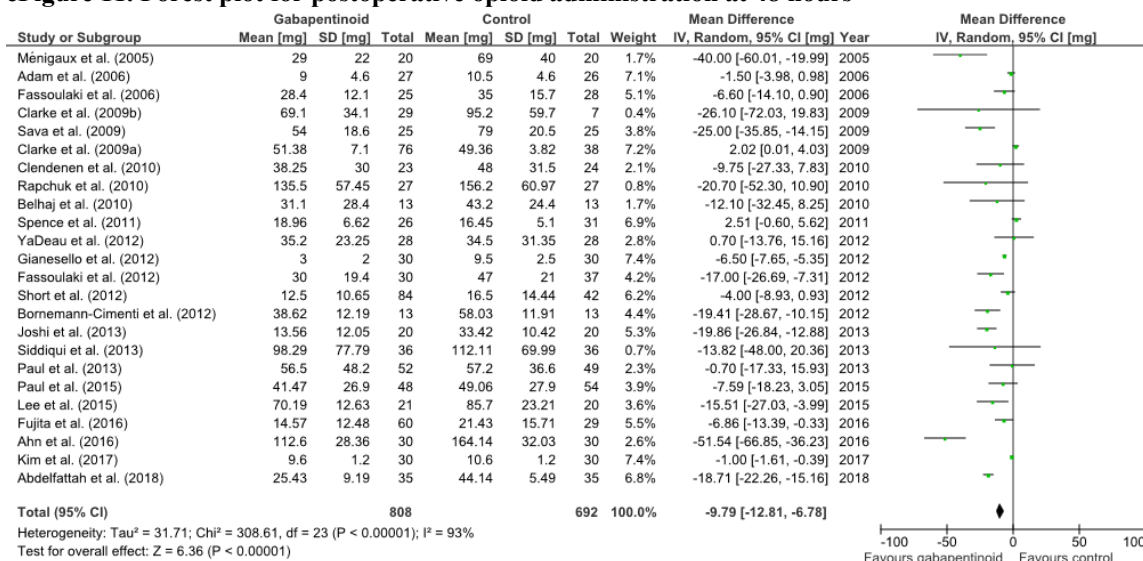


eFigure 9. Forest plot for postoperative chronic pain

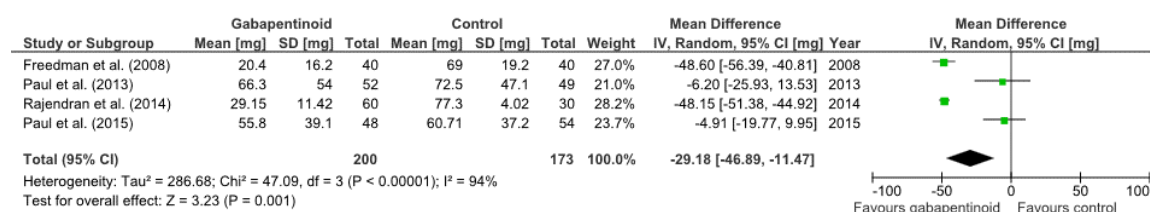


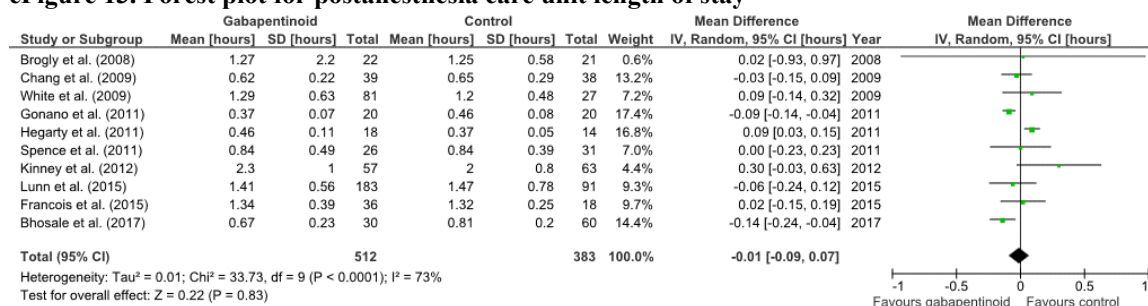
eFigure 10. Forest plot for postoperative opioid administration at 24 hours

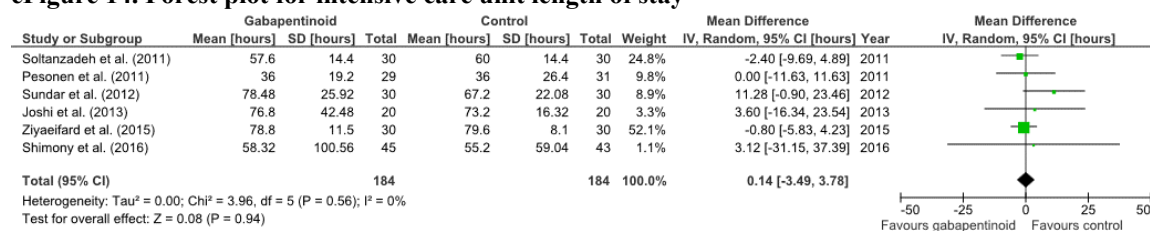


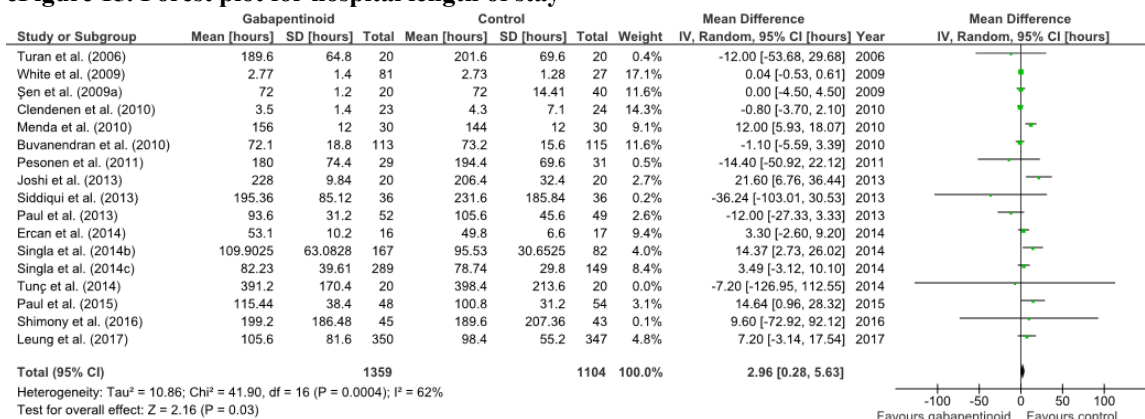
eFigure 11. Forest plot for postoperative opioid administration at 48 hours

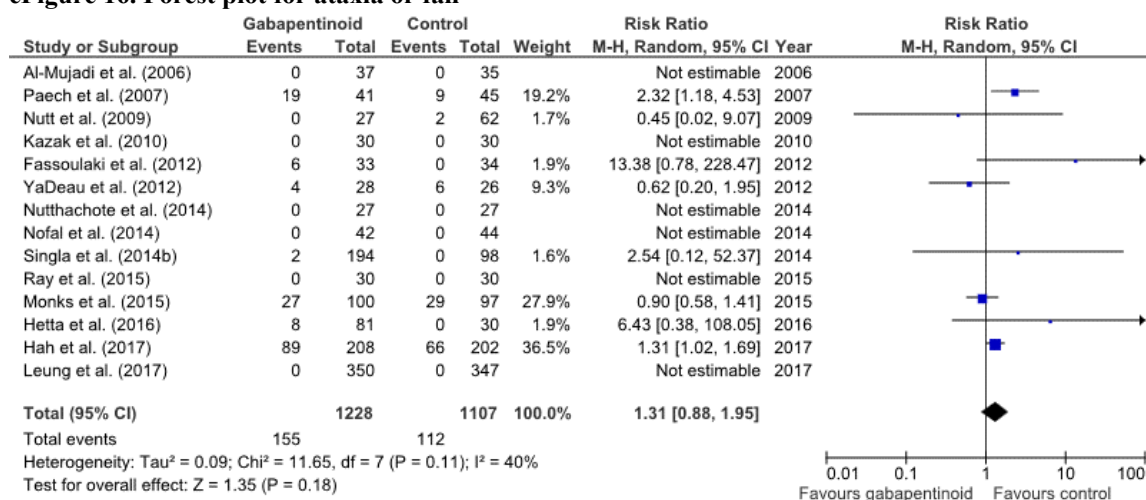
eFigure 12. Forest plot for postoperative opioid administration at 72 hours

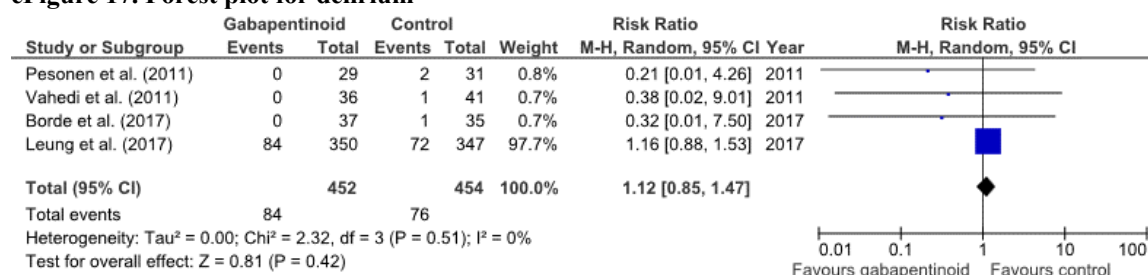


eFigure 13. Forest plot for postanesthesia care unit length of stay

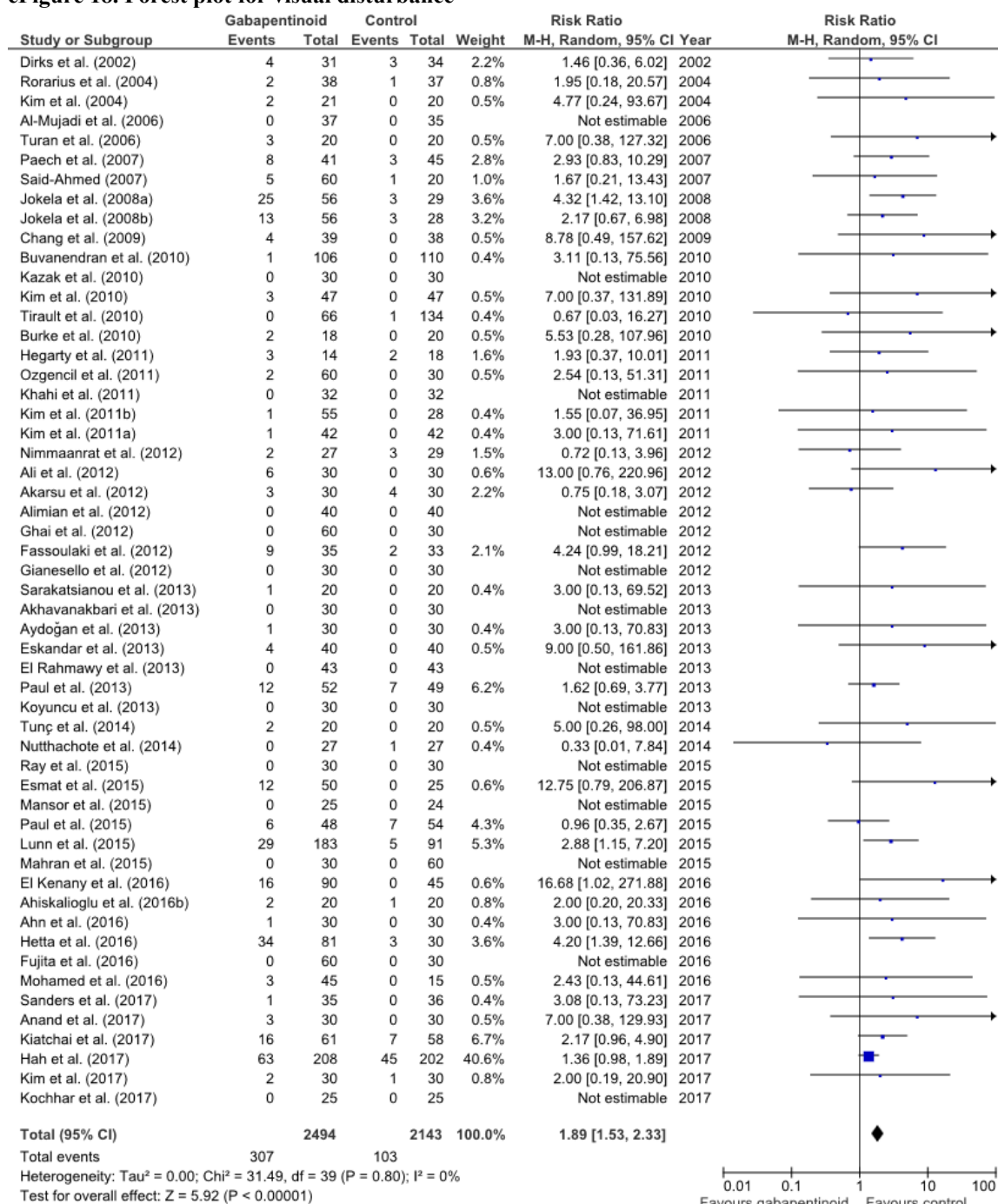
eFigure 14. Forest plot for intensive care unit length of stay

eFigure 15. Forest plot for hospital length of stay

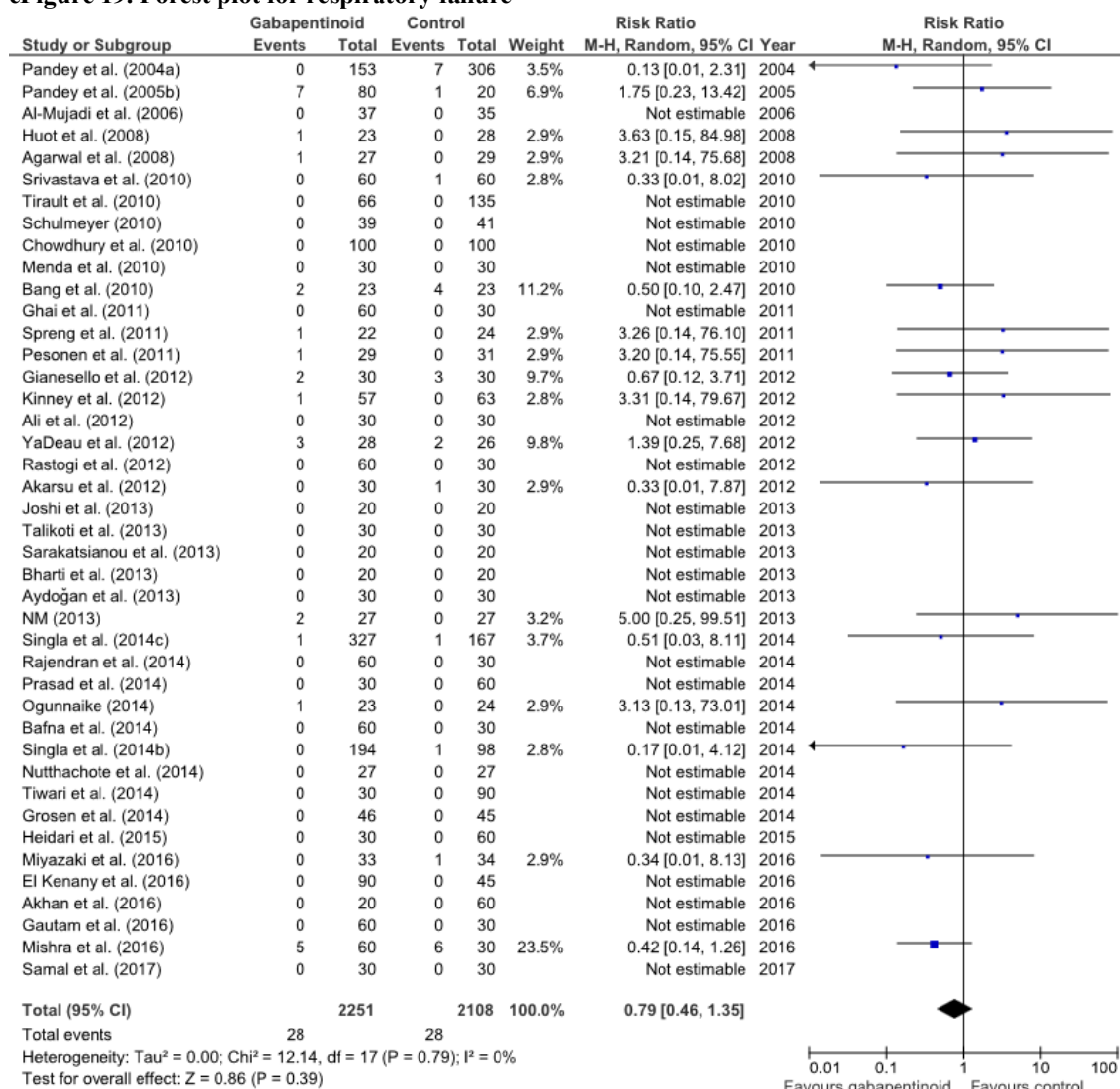
eFigure 16. Forest plot for ataxia or fall

eFigure 17. Forest plot for delirium

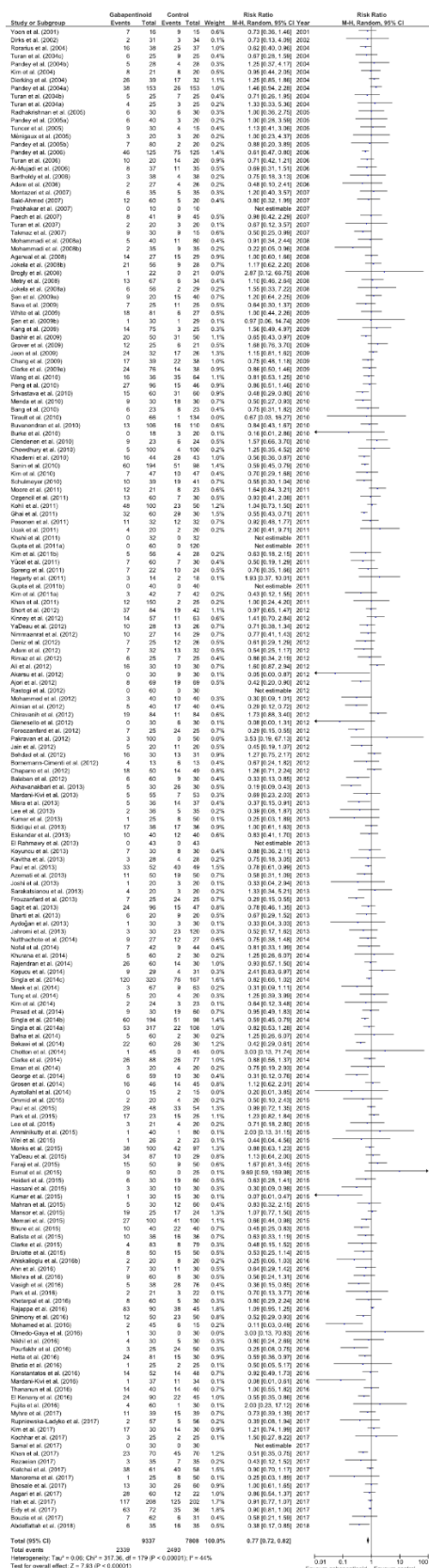
eFigure 18. Forest plot for visual disturbance



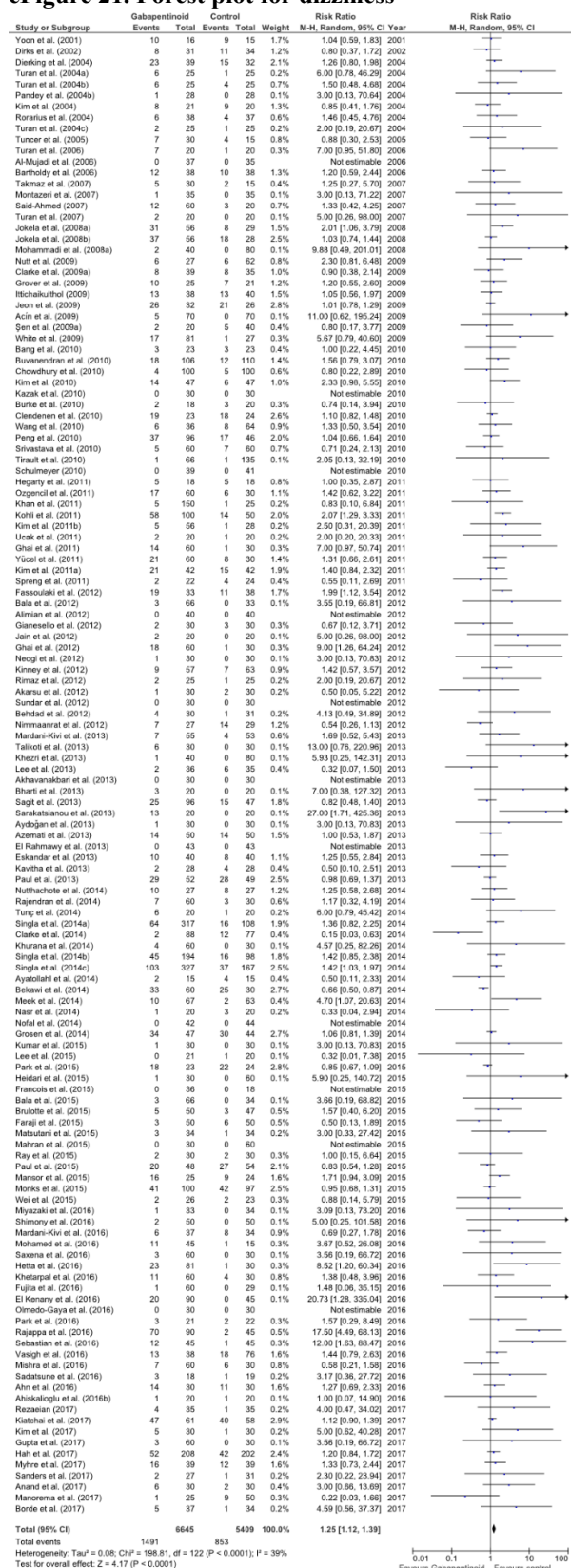
eFigure 19. Forest plot for respiratory failure



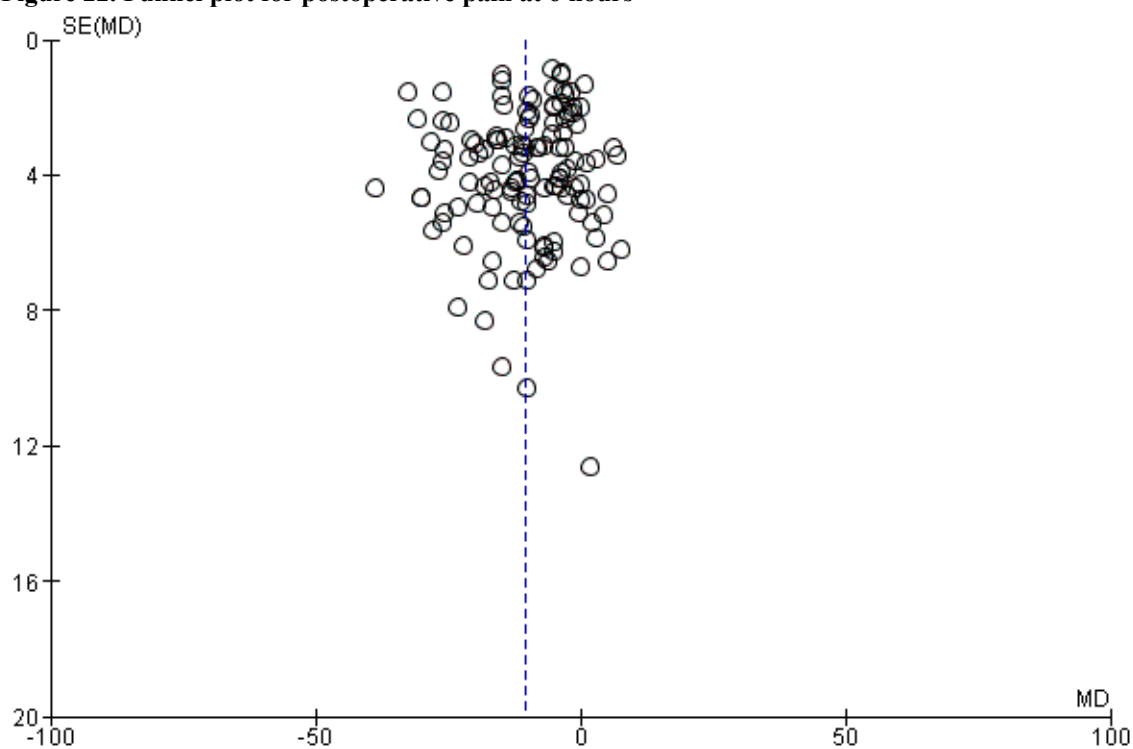
eFigure 20. Forest plot for postoperative nausea and/or vomiting



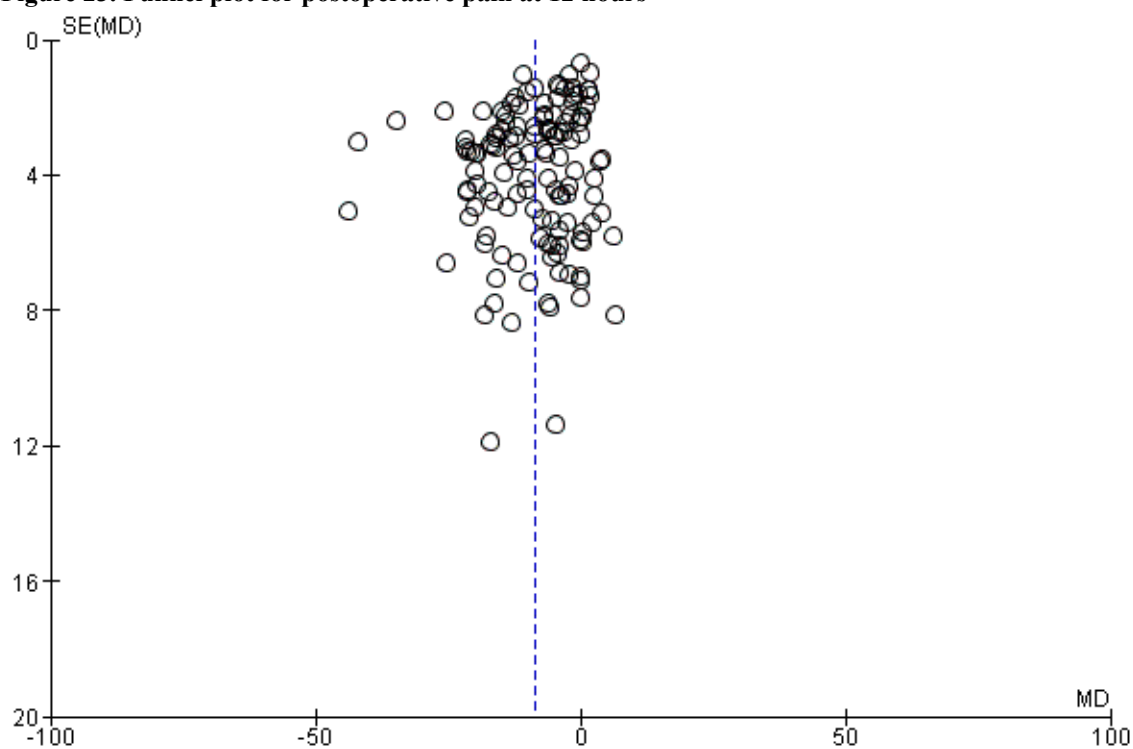
eFigure 21. Forest plot for dizziness

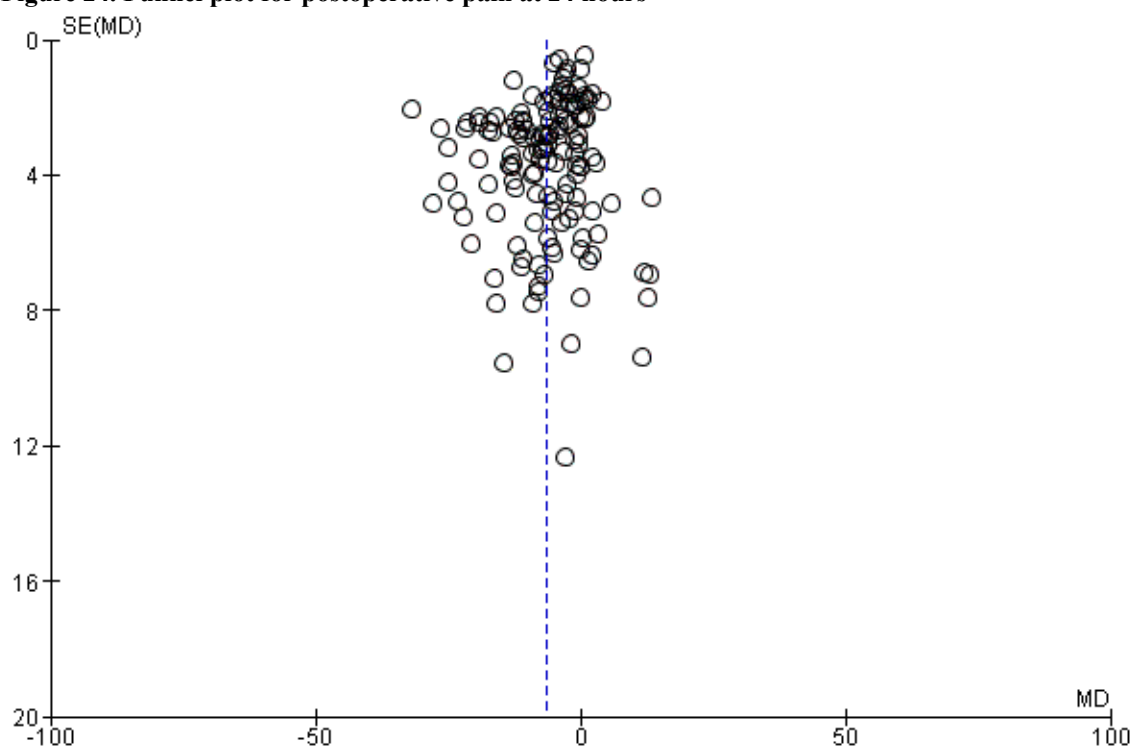


eFigure 22. Funnel plot for postoperative pain at 6 hours

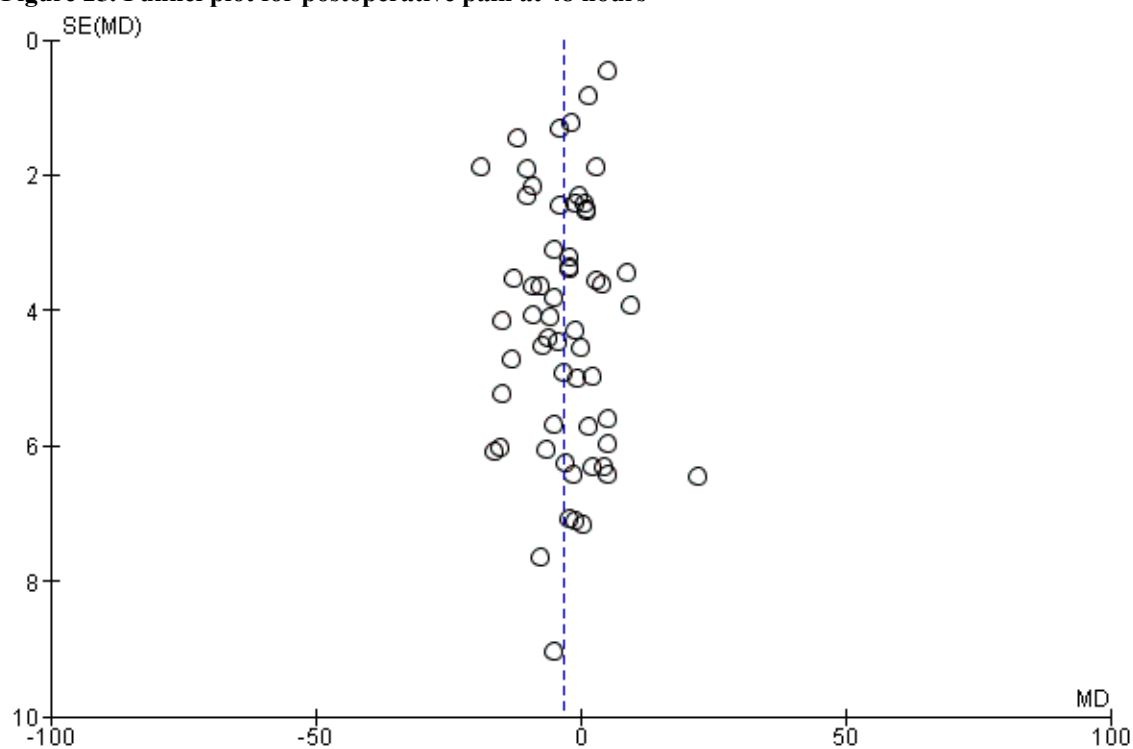


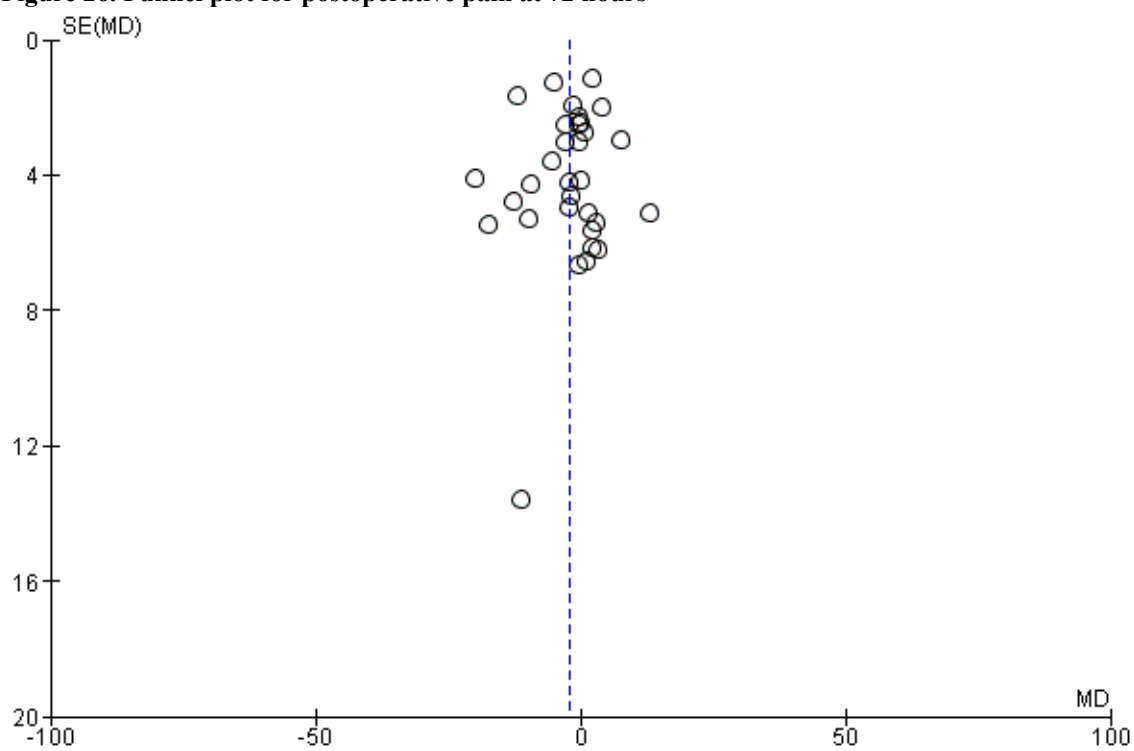
eFigure 23. Funnel plot for postoperative pain at 12 hours



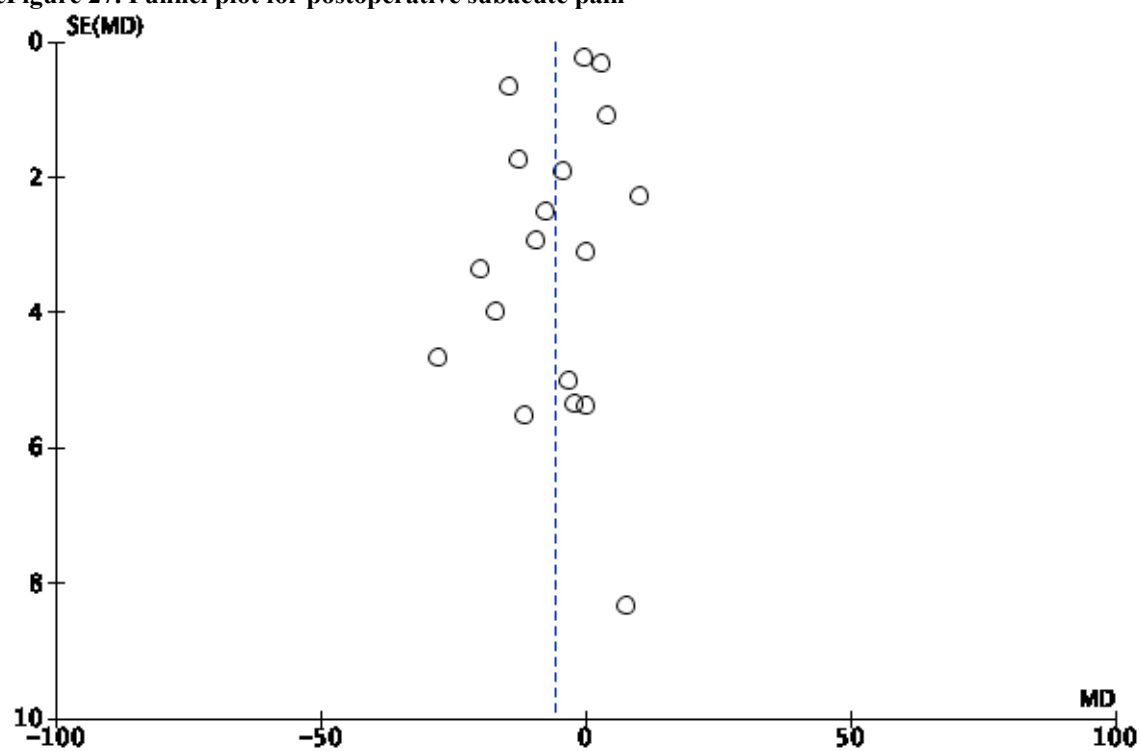
eFigure 24. Funnel plot for postoperative pain at 24 hours

eFigure 25. Funnel plot for postoperative pain at 48 hours

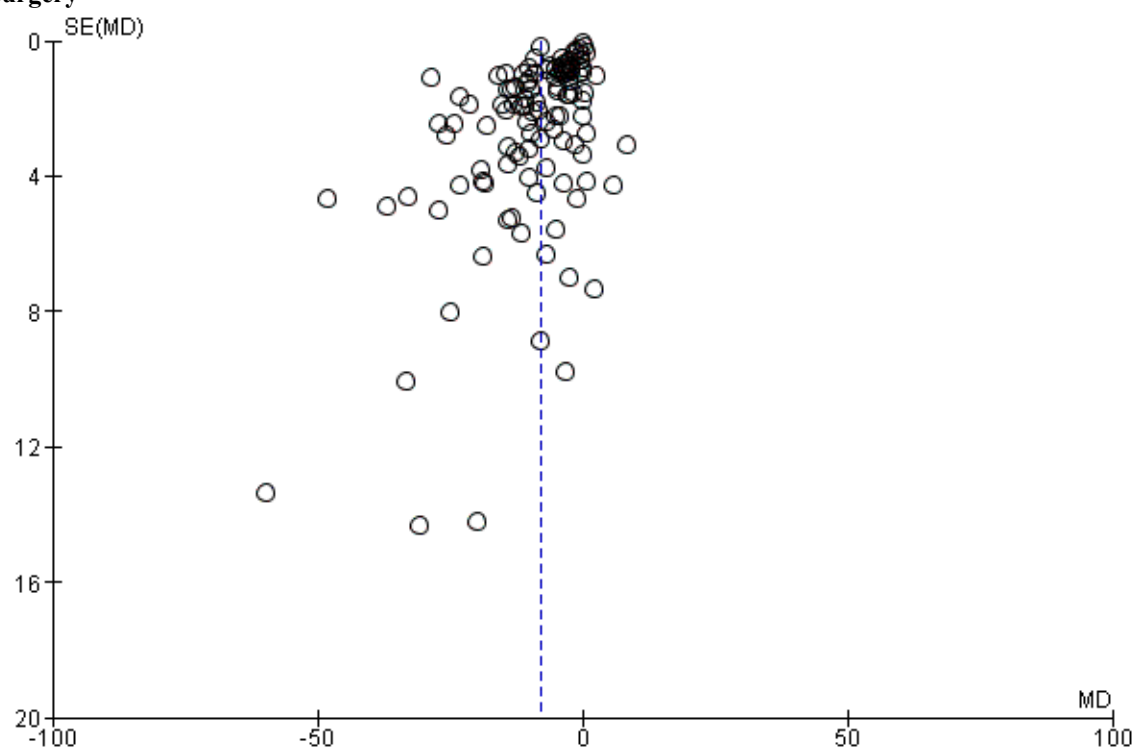


eFigure 26. Funnel plot for postoperative pain at 72 hours

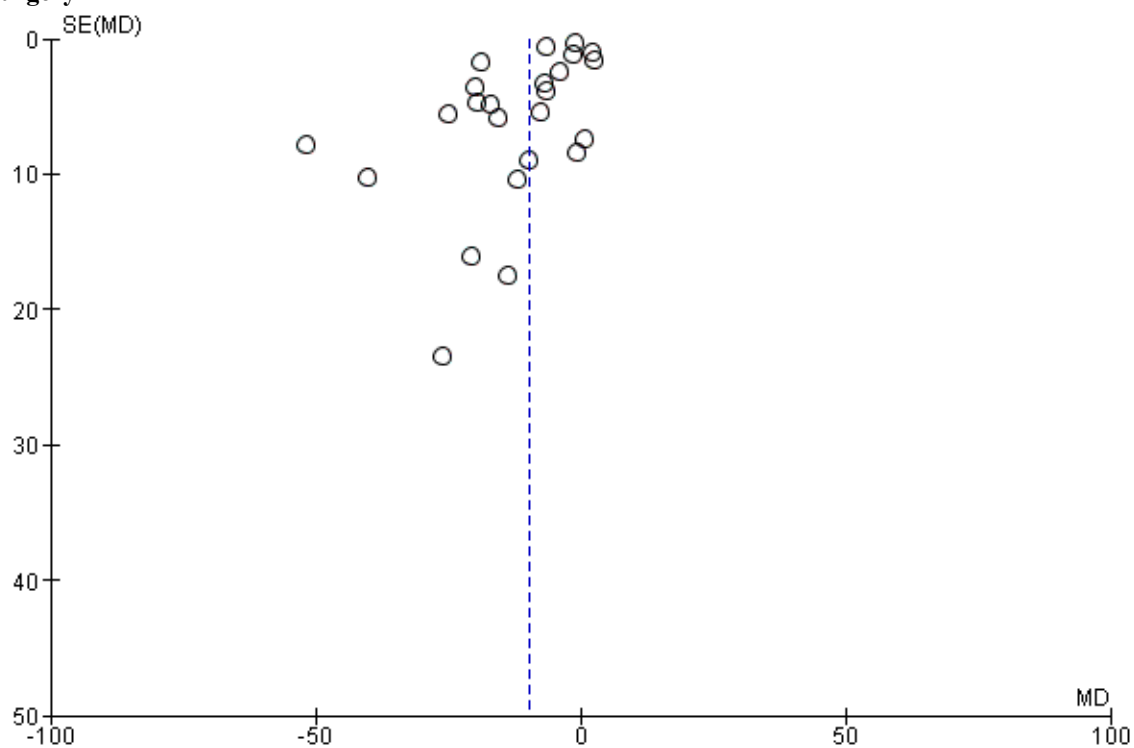
eFigure 27. Funnel plot for postoperative subacute pain

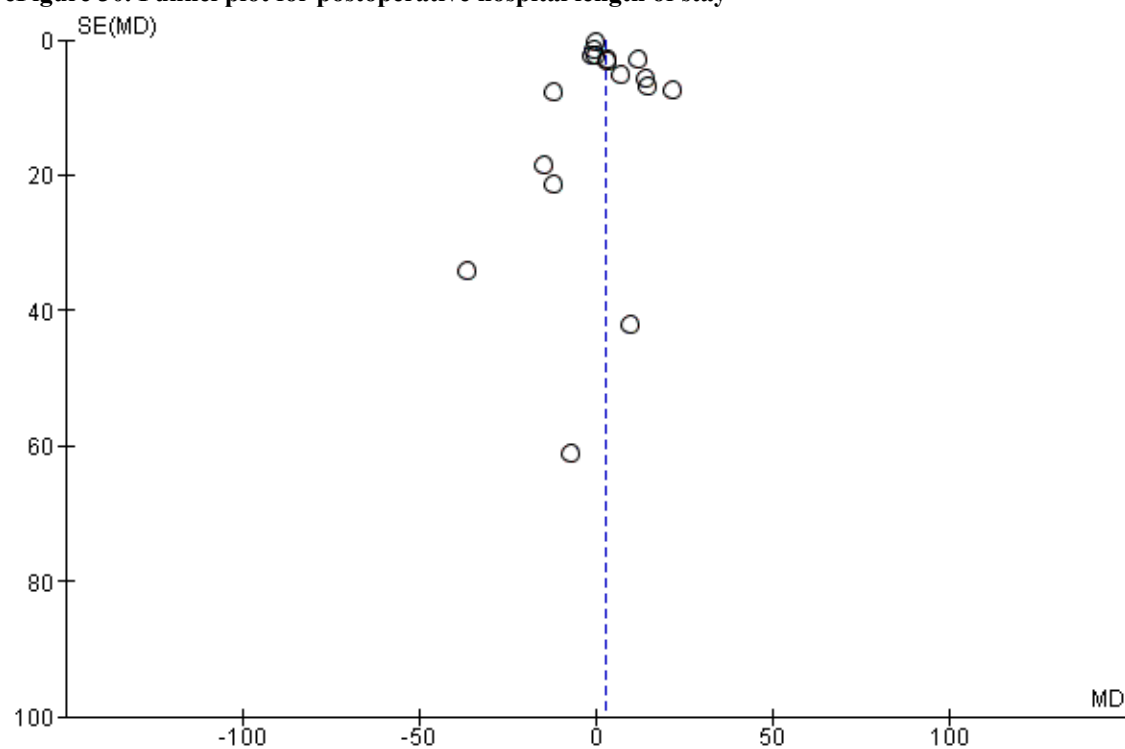


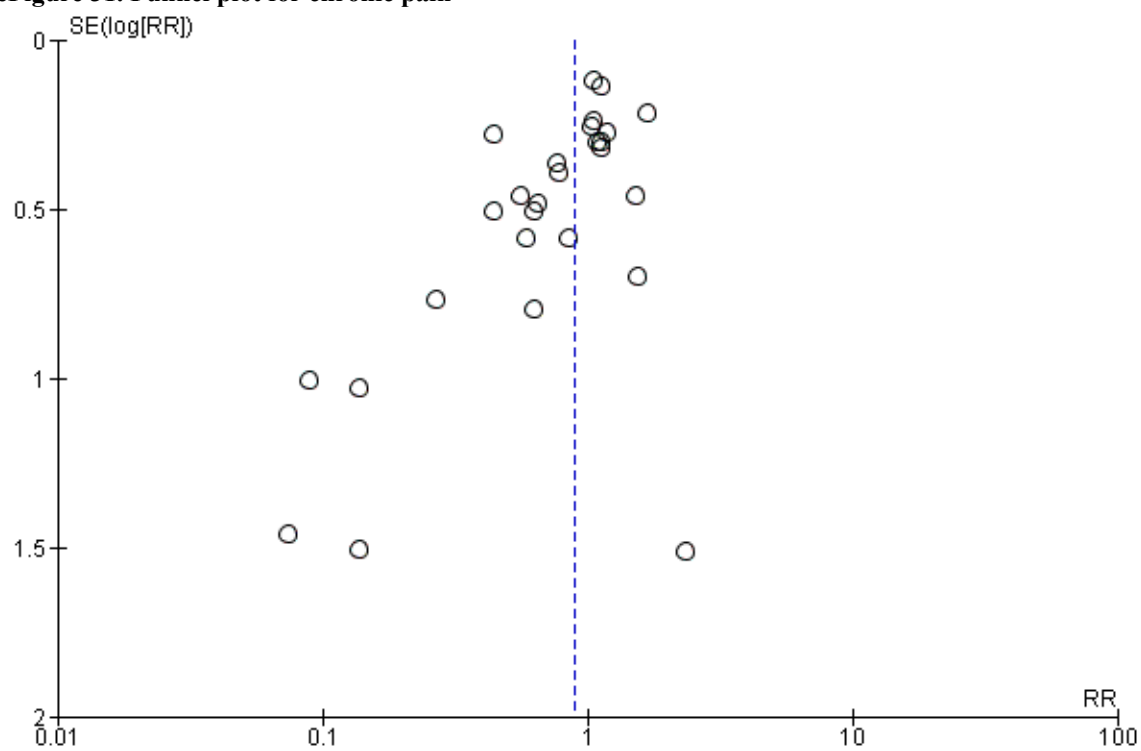
eFigure 28. Funnel plot for cumulative dose of opioids administered within 24 hours following surgery

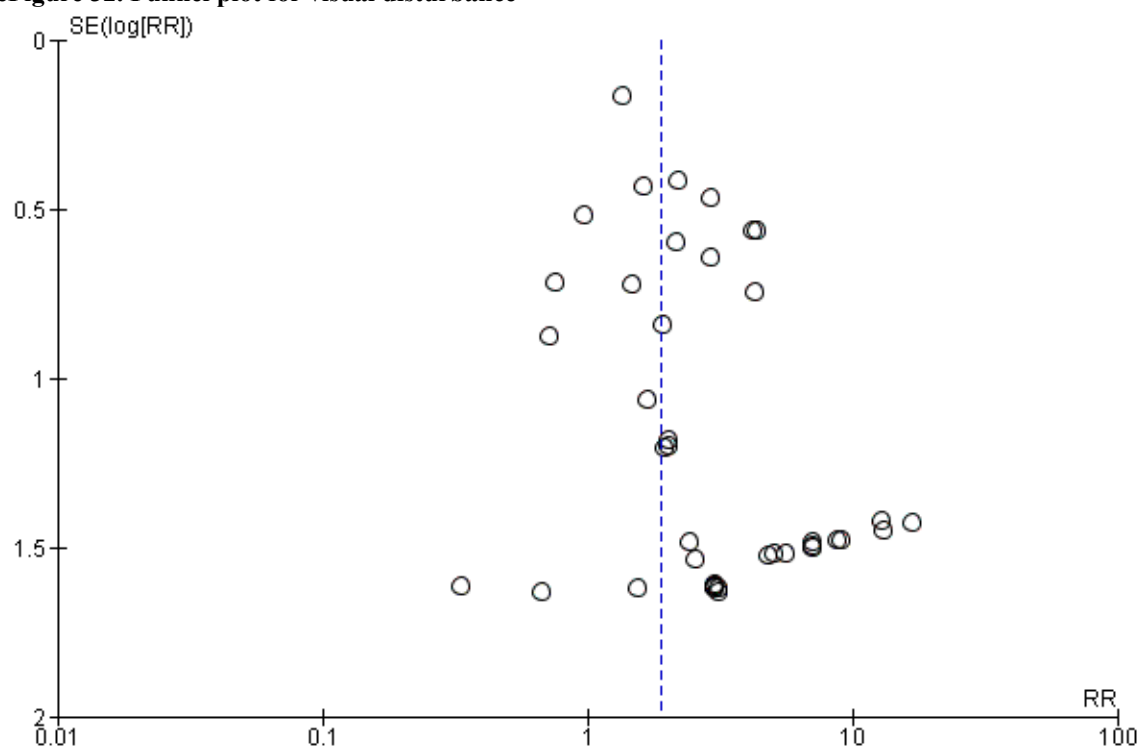


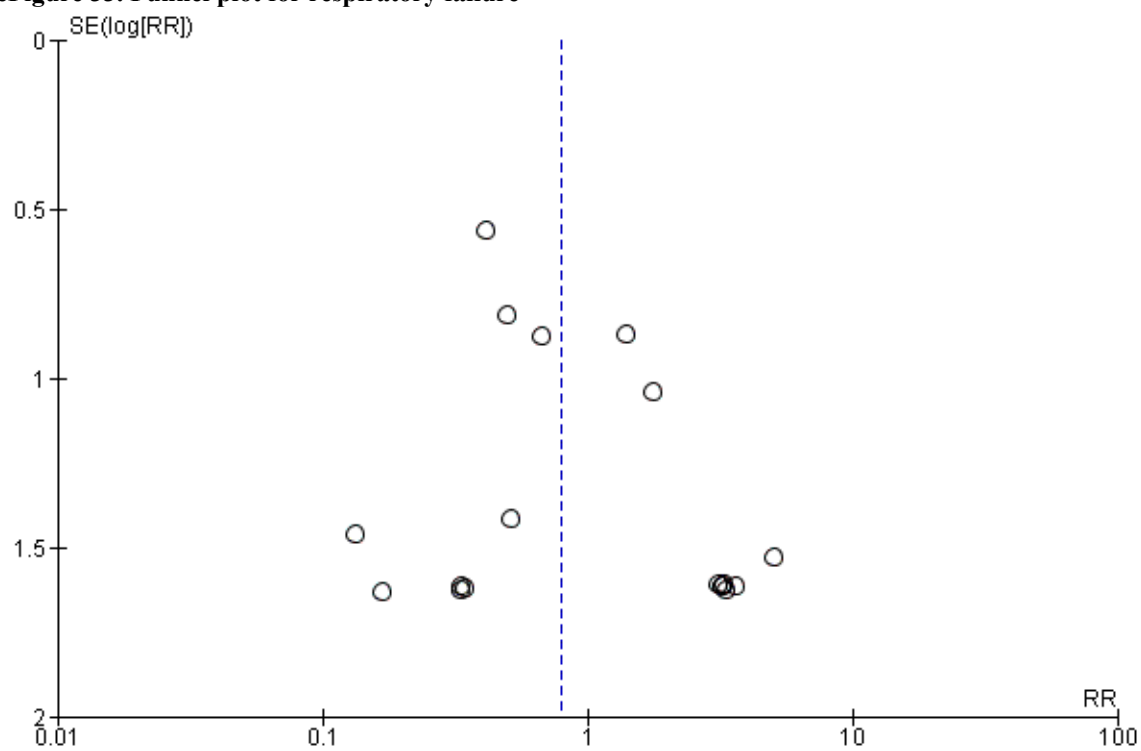
eFigure 29. Funnel plot for cumulative dose of opioids administered within 48 hours following surgery

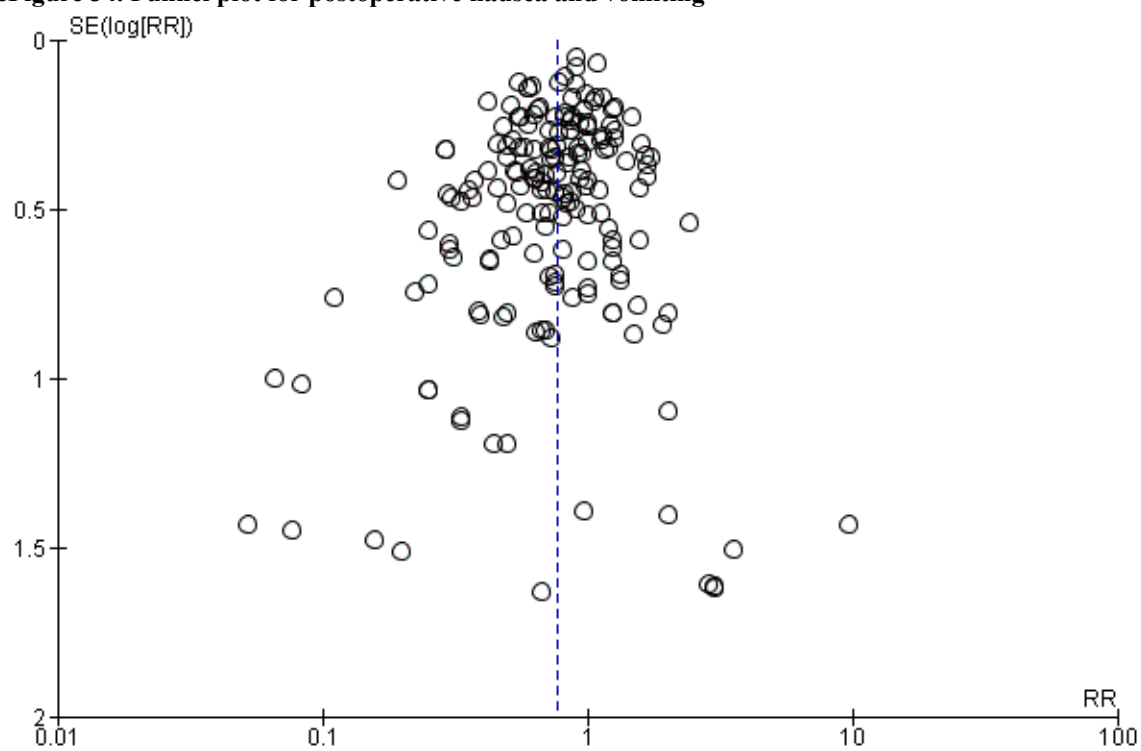


eFigure 30. Funnel plot for postoperative hospital length of stay

eFigure 31. Funnel plot for chronic pain

eFigure 32. Funnel plot for visual disturbance

eFigure 33. Funnel plot for respiratory failure

eFigure 34. Funnel plot for postoperative nausea and vomiting

eFigure 35. Funnel plot for dizziness