**Supplemental Digital Content 9. Association between gestational age at birth and postpartum hemorrhage including induction of labor and delivery mode as covariates.**

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|  | **California** | **Sweden** |
|  | **Multivariable Model a** | **Multivariable Model b** |
| **Gestational Age (weeks)** | **Adjusted OR****(95% CI)** | **Adjusted OR** **(95% CI)** |
| 22 – 27 | 1.65 (1.48-1.84) | 0.92 (0.67-1.24) |
| 28 – 31 | 1.30 (1.18-1.43) | 0.95 (0.78-1.16) |
| 32 – 34  | 1.20 (1.12-1.27) | 0.91 (0.80-1.03) |
| 35 – 36  | 1.01 (0.97-1.06) | 0.99 (0.91-1.08) |
| 37 – 38 | Reference Group | Reference Group |
| 39 – 40 | 1.16 (1.14-1.19) | 1.24 (1.19-1.29) |
| 41 - 42 | 1.92 (1.86-1.97) | 1.83 (1.75-1.91) |

CI = Confidence Intervals; OR = odds ratio

a Adjusted for maternal age, race/ethnicity, insurance type, pre-pregnancy body mass index, hypertensive disorder of pregnancy, placenta previa, macrosomia, chorioamnionitis, polyhydramnios, induction of labor, and delivery mode.

b Adjusted for maternal age, country of birth (world region), body mass index at first antenatal visit, hypertensive disorder of pregnancy, placenta previa, macrosomia, chorioamnionitis, polyhydramnios, induction of labor, and delivery mode.