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| Surgical Service | Procedure | Estimated Surgical Pain |
| Any | Biopsy | Mild |
| Inguinal hernia repair | Mild |
| Incisional/Umbilical/Parastomal Hernia Repair | Moderate |
| Most Laparoscopic & Robotic Cases | Moderate |
| Open abdominal or pelvic cases | Severe |
| Ventral Hernia Repair | Severe |
| Spinal/vertebral procedure | Severe |
| Cardiology | Any | Mild |
| Cardiothoracic Surgery | ICD/Pacemaker Placement | Mild |
| Abdominal wound closure | Mild |
| Transfemoral aortic valve replacement | Mild |
| Esophagoscopy/Bronchoscopy | Mild |
| Mediastinoscopy | Mild |
| Mini Sternotomy | Moderate |
| Video-assisted thoracic surgery | Moderate |
| Transapical aortic valve replacement | Moderate |
| Esophagectomy | Moderate |
| Reexploration | Moderate |
| Pectus Excavatum Repair | Moderate |
| Pericardial Window | Moderate |
| Any case requiring a sternotomy or thoracotomy | Severe |
| Colorectal | Exam under anesthesia, endoscopic procedures | Mild |
| Rectopexy, hemorrhoidectomy | Mild |
| Ileostomy Takedown | Moderate |
| Parastomal hernia repair | Moderate |
| Gastroenterology | Any | Mild |
| General Oncology | Any not listed above (as a hernia repair, laparoscopic or open abdominal, etc.) | Moderate |
| General Surgery | Colostomy creation or takedown | Moderate |
| Skin graft | Moderate |
| Incision and drainage | Moderate |
| Back or chest wall mass excisions | Moderate |
| Pilonidal cyst excision | Moderate |
| Panniculectomy | Moderate |
| Abdominal debridement | Moderate |
| Abdominal wall reconstruction | Severe |
| Gynecology | Exam under anesthesia | Mild |
| Curettage, LEEP, IVF, Hysteroscopy | Mild |
| Botox injection | Mild |
| Colonoscopy | Mild |
| Ureteral Stent, urethral sling | Mild |
| Catheter removal | Mild |
| Vaginal Condyloma removal | Mild |
| Superficial Laser Procedure | Mild |
| Partial vulvectomy, or vulva mass excision | Moderate |
| Enterocele or cystocele repair | Moderate |
| Colostomy | Moderate |
| Endometrial Ablation | Moderate |
| Myomectomy | Moderate |
| InterStim device placement | Moderate |
| Total Vulvectomy | Severe |
| Hepatobiliary | Exam under anesthesia | Mild |
| Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography) | Mild |
| Lymph node excision | Mild |
| Axillary dissection/excision | Moderate |
| Cyst or mass excision | Moderate |
| Cholecystectomy | Moderate |
| Bile duct revision | Moderate |
| Small bowel resection | Moderate |
| Breast mass wide excision | Severe |
| Gastrectomy | Severe |
| Splenectomy | Severe |
| Hepatectomy | Severe |
| Retroperitoneal Sarcoma Excision | Severe |
| Pancreatoduodenectomy | Severe |
| Minimally Invasive Surgery | Any not listed above (as a hernia repair, laparoscopic or open abdominal, etc.) | Moderate |
| Abdominal wall reconstruction | Severe |
| Neurosurgery | Non-Operating Room Procedure | Mild |
| Stimulator placement | Mild |
| Shunt, ventriculostomy | Mild |
| Burr hole | Mild |
| Craniotomy or craniectomy | Mild |
| Cyst fenestration | Mild |
| Ulnar nerve release | Mild |
| Transsphenoidal procedure | Moderate |
| Irrigation & Debridement or Incision and Drainage | Moderate |
| Carotid endarterectomy | Moderate |
| Ophthalmology | Any | Mild |
| Orthopedic | Manipulation under anesthesia | Mild |
| Hand or foot surgery | Mild |
| Nerve release procedure | Mild |
| Bone marrow aspiration | Mild |
| Hardware removal | Mild |
| Arthroscopy | Mild |
| Tendon repair or transfer | Moderate |
| Incision and drainage | Moderate |
| Initial hip arthroplasty | Moderate |
| Amputation | Moderate |
| Osteotomy or osteoplasty, including bunionectomy and epicondylectomy | Moderate |
| Open reduction internal fixation | Moderate |
| Flap/reconstruction | Moderate |
| Arthrodesis or capsulodesis | Moderate |
| Shoulder repair | Moderate |
| Elbow capping | Moderate |
| Mass excision | Moderate |
| Femur replacement | Moderate |
| Intramedullary nail | Moderate |
| Revision hip arthroplasty | Severe |
| Knee arthroplasty | Severe |
| Shoulder arthroplasty | Severe |
| Ankle arthroplasty | Severe |
| Otolaryngology | Laryngoscopy and/or bronchoscopy | Mild |
| Vocal cord injection | Mild |
| Tracheal dilation | Mild |
| Esophagoscopy | Mild |
| Sialendoscopy | Mild |
| Tracheostomy | Mild |
| Teeth extraction | Mild |
| Rhinoplasty | Mild |
| Mass excision | Moderate |
| Incision and drainage | Moderate |
| Transsphenoidal procedures | Moderate |
| Carotid body tumor resection | Moderate |
| Palatectomy | Moderate |
| Glossectomy | Moderate |
| Parotidectomy | Moderate |
| Mandibulectomy | Moderate |
| Skin graft, nerve graft, flap | Moderate |
| Uvulopalatopharyngoplasty | Moderate |
| Zenker's Diverticulum Repair | Moderate |
| Thyroid surgery repair | Moderate |
| Open reduction internal fixation | Moderate |
| Cochlear implant | Moderate |
| Mastoidectomy, ethmoidectomy | Moderate |
| Antrostomy, tympanoplasty, canaloplasty, stapedectomy | Moderate |
| Neck Exploration | Moderate |
| Arthroplasty, including TMJ prosthesis | Moderate |
| Tonsillectomy | Severe |
| Plastic Surgery | Blepharoplasty | Mild |
| Carpal or tarsal tunnel release | Mild |
| Finger and hand procedures | Mild |
| Fat graft | Mild |
| Incision and drainage | Moderate |
| Tendon transfer | Moderate |
| Wrist procedures | Moderate |
| Nerve transfer/graft | Moderate |
| Skin graft | Moderate |
| Flap | Moderate |
| Breast surgery | Moderate |
| Amputation | Moderate |
| Mass excision | Moderate |
| Panniculectomy / Abdominoplasty | Moderate |
| Radiation Oncology | Any | Mild |
| Radiology | Any | Mild |
| Transplant | Fistula or graft | Mild |
| Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography | Mild |
| Panniculectomy | Moderate |
| Donor nephrectomy | Moderate |
| Kidney Transplant | Moderate |
| Liver resection | Moderate |
| Liver Transplant | Severe |
| Splenectomy or gastrectomy | Severe |
| Urology | Superficial laser procedure | Mild |
| InterStim device placement | Mild |
| Urethral sling or stent, orethrotomy, urethroplasty | Mild |
| Cystoscopy, with or without ureteroscopy and cystolitholapaxy | Mild |
| Epididymectomy, hydrocelectomy, varicocelectomy, speratocelectomy | Mild |
| Circumcision | Mild |
| Epispadias or hypospadias repair | Mild |
| Percutaneous procedure | Mild |
| Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy | Mild |
| Penile prosthesis | Mild |
| Ureteral reimplantation | Moderate |
| Artificial sphincter | Mild |
| Bladder augmentation | Moderate |
| Flap | Moderate |
| Orchiectomy or scrotum exploration | Moderate |
| Perineal urethrostomy | Moderate |
| Vesicovaginal fistula repair | Moderate |
| Transurethral resection of prostate or bladder tumor | Moderate |
| Nephrectomy | Severe |
| Prostatectomy | Severe |
| Cystectomy | Severe |
| Vascular | Angiogram or other endovascular procedure (Arterial stent or IVC filter placement) | Mild |
| AV fistula or graft procedure | Mild |
| Vein ligation or ablation | Mild |
| Endarterectomy | Moderate |
| Femoral embolectomy | Moderate |
| Amputation | Moderate |
| Incision and drainage | Moderate |
| Femoral aneurism repair | Moderate |
| Most arterial bypasses | Moderate |
| Bifemoral arterial bypass | Severe |
| Abdominal or thoracoabdominal aortic aneurism repair | Severe |
| Renal aneurism repair | Severe |
| Thoracic Outlet Decompression | Severe |