**Table E** (Supplemental).Treatment effect on secondary outcomes at day 11 and 15 postoperatively

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| **Secondary outcomes**  | **Stimulation** **(N=30)** | **Sham (Placebo)** **(N=34)** |  **Median difference\*** | **P-value \*** |
| **Brief Pain Inventory at day 11 after surgery** |  |  |
| Worst pain score | 1 [0, 2] | 3 [1, 5] | -2.0 (-3.0, -1.0) | <0.001 |
| Average pain score | 0 [0, 0] | 1 [0, 2] | -1.0 (-1.0, 0.0) | 0.002 |
| Total Severity score | 1 [0, 2] | 4 [1, 6] | -3.0 (-4.0, -1.0) | <0.001 |
| **Brief Pain Inventory at day 15 after surgery** |  |
| Worst pain score | 1 [0, 5] | 2 [0, 5] | 0.0 (-2.0, 0.0) | 0.968 |
| Average pain score | 0 [0, 1] | 1 [0, 3] | -0.5 (-1.0, 0.0) | 0.093 |
| Least pain score | 0 [0, 0] | 0 [0, 1] | 0.0 (0.0, 0.0) | 0.408 |
| Current score | 0 [0, 0] | 1 [0, 2] | 0.0 (-1.0, 0.0) | 0.140 |
| Total Severity score | 1 [0, 6] | 4 [0, 9] | -1.0 (-4.0, 0.0) | 0.582 |
| Total interference score | 0 [0, 4] | 12 [5, 20] | -9.0 (-14.0, -5.0) | <0.01 |
| Defense and Veterans Pain Rating Scale | 0 [0, 1] | 1 [0, 2] | -1.0 (-1.0, 0.0) | 0.127 |
| Improvement from pain treatments (%) | 100 [95, 100] | 90 [80, 100] | 5 (0, 10) | 0.116 |
| Data are presents as median [IQR].\* Median difference was estimated from the Hodges-Lehmann estimator of location shift between groups, and P values from Wilcoxon rank sum test stratified by surgical location. |
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