**Appendix E: Risk of Bias Summary**

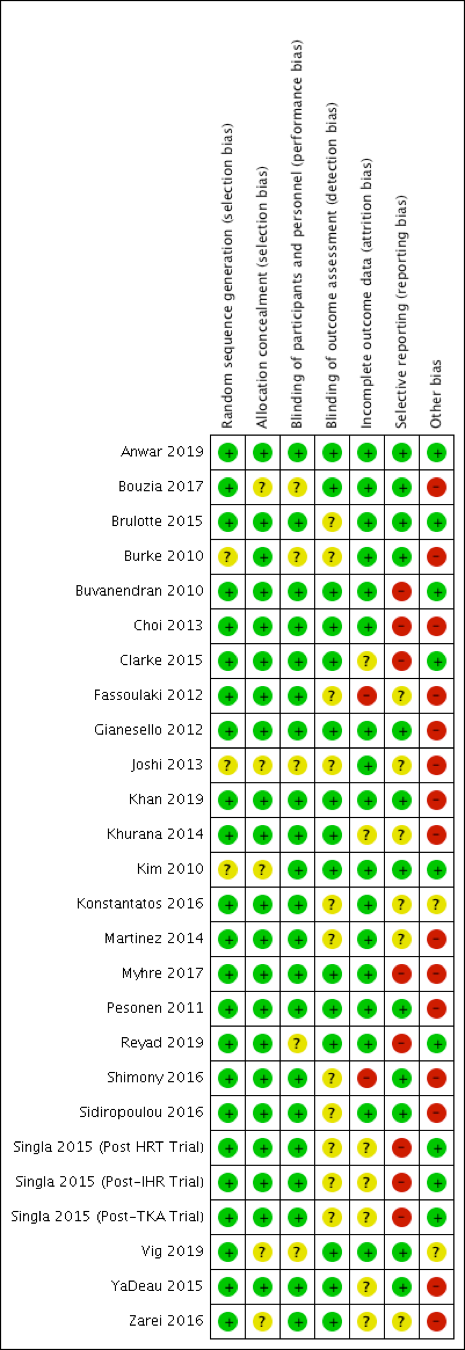
**Figure E.1. Risk of bias graph: review authors’ judgements about each risk of bias item presented as percentages across all included studies.**

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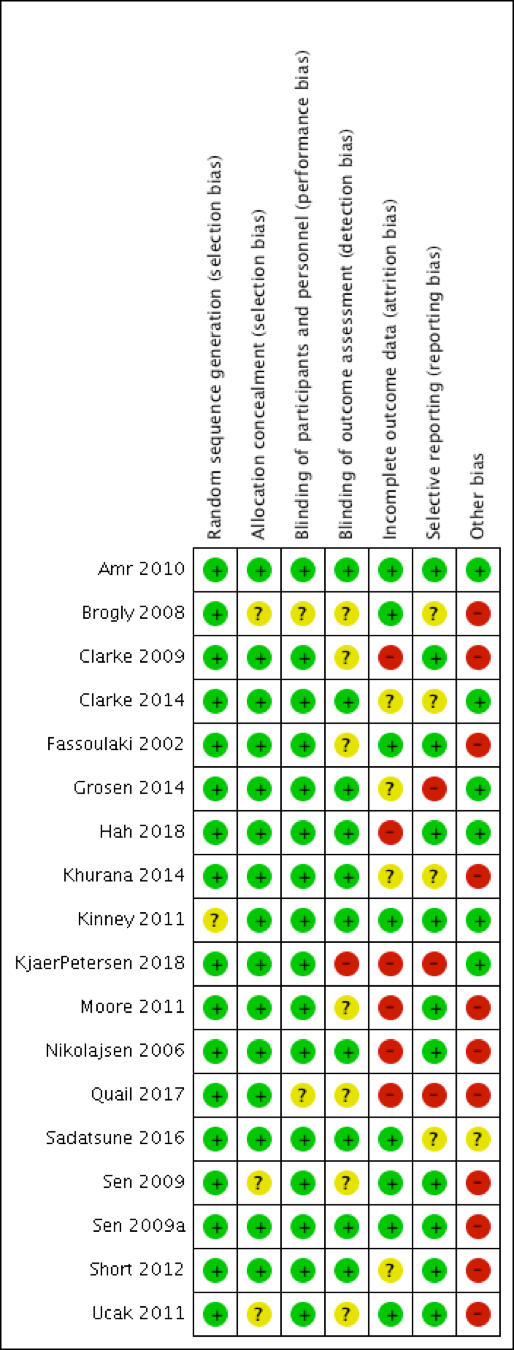
**Figure E.2. Ketamine Studies**

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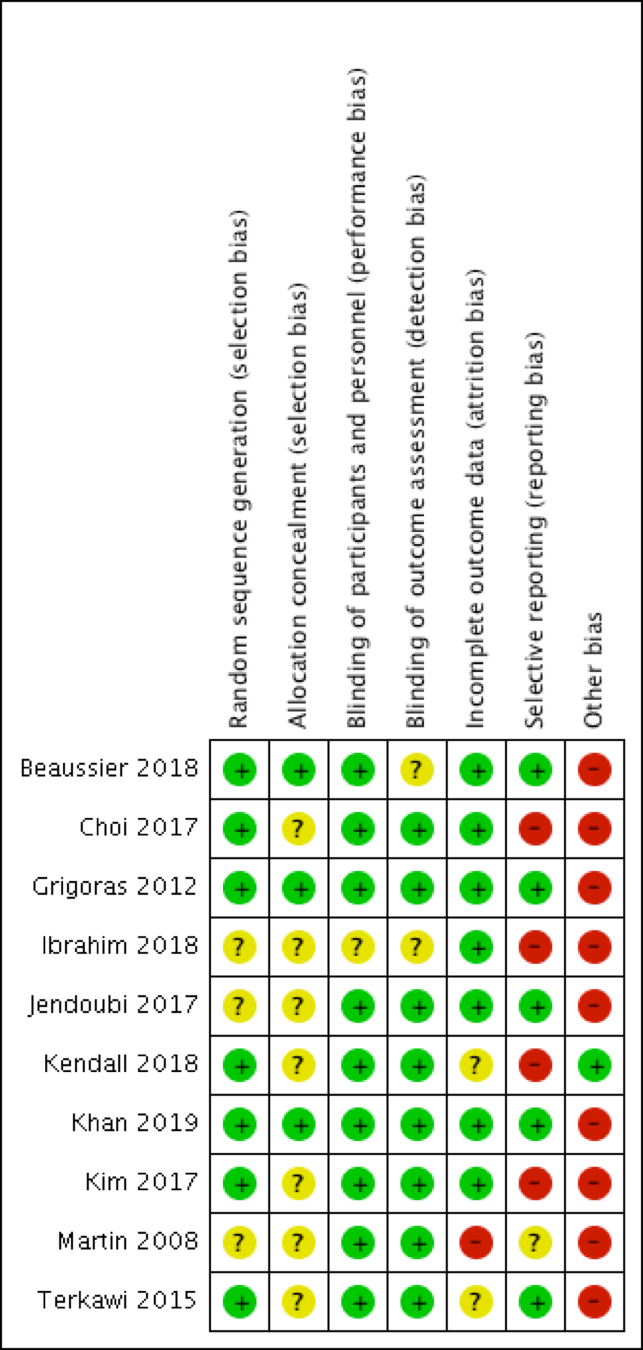
**Figure E.3. Pregabalin Studies**

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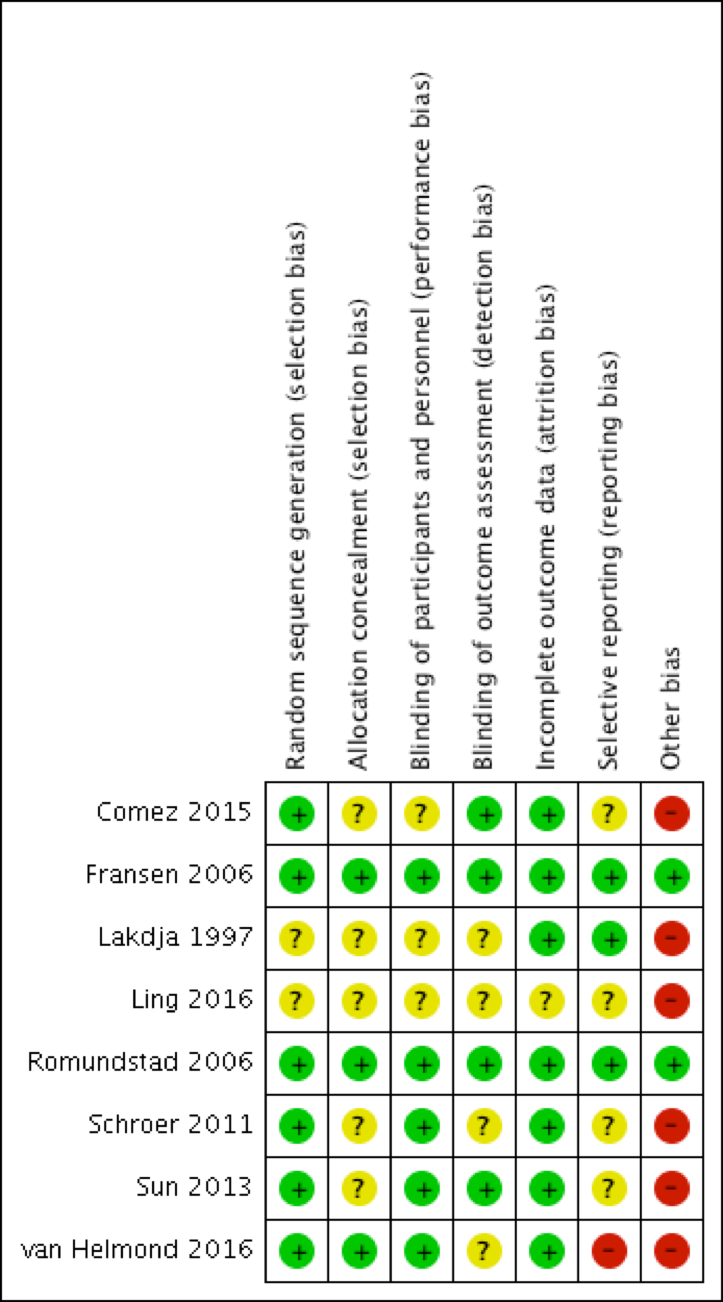
**Figure E.4. Gabapentin Studies**

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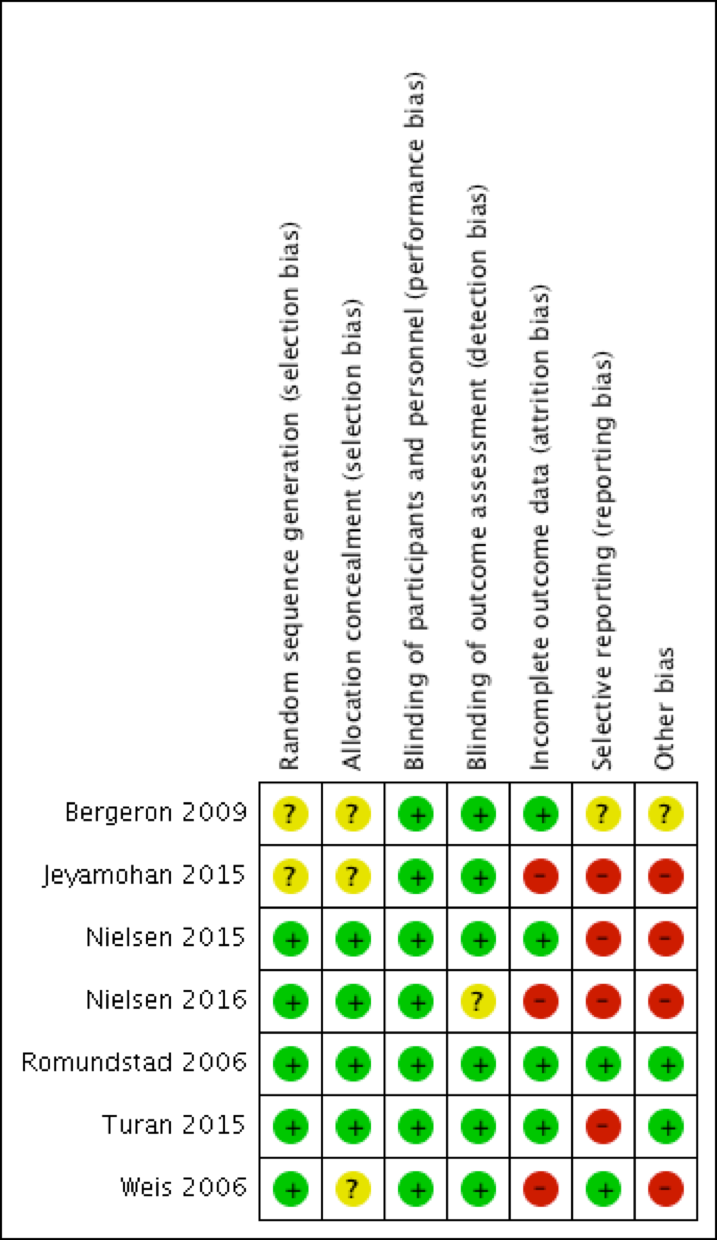
**Figure E.5. Lidocaine Studies**

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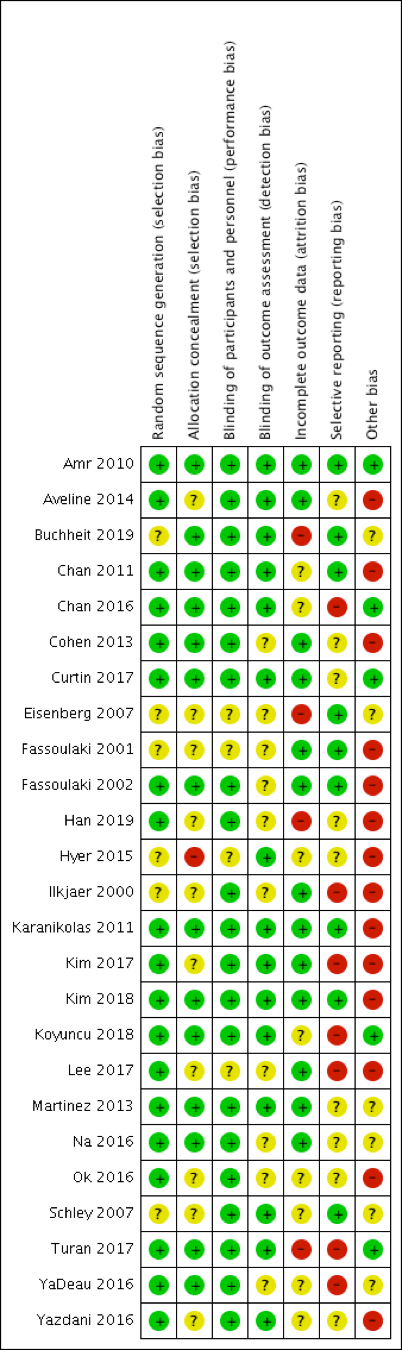
**Figure E.6. NSAID Studies**

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**Figure E.7. Corticosteroid Studies**

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**Figure E.8. Other Drug Studies**

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