# **Supplemental Digital Content 2:** Breakdown of the race variable by reported ethnicity

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| **Race/**Ethnic Group | **N(%)** |
| **White** | **3111 (81)** |
| European | 3111 (100) |
| **Asian** | **623 (16)** |
| Chinese | 563 (90) |
| South Asian | 53 (8.5) |
| Japanese | 2 (0.3) |
| Other Asian | 5 (0.8) |
| **Black** | **73 (1.9)** |
| Black African | 53 (73) |
| Colored African | 1 (1.4) |
| Nilotic/Hausa | 2 (2.7) |
| Pygmy | 1 (1.4) |
| Other Black | 16 (22) |
| **Other** | **43 (1.1)** |
| Native North/South America or Australian | 16 (37) |
| Arab | 12 (28) |
| Latin America | 5 (12) |
| Persian | 4 (9.3) |
| Other | 6 (14) |
| **Missing** | **1 (0.03)** |

The variable for race was created using ethnic data provided in the VISION dataset. Racial groups (in **bold**) are comprised of the ethnic group(s) (in plain text) clustered under their respective subheadings.

The denominator for racial classifications is the available sample size (3,851); the denominator for ethnic group is the N of their respective racial group.