**eTable 1. Estimation of FIO2, the type of device and the oxygen flow rate.**

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| Method  Nasal cannula | O2 flow (I/min) | Estimated FiO2 (%) |
|  | 1 | 24 |
|  | 2 | 28 |
|  | 3 | 32 |
|  | 4 | 36 |
|  | 5 | 40 |
|  | 6 | 44 |
| Face mask | 5 | 40 |
|  | 6-7 | 50 |
|  | 7-8 | 60 |
| Face mask with reservoir | 6 | 60 |
|  | 7 | 70 |
|  | 8 | 80 |
|  | 9 | 90 |
|  | 10 | 95 |