**eTable 3. Reasons of surgeries excluded based on decisions from surgeons and anesthesiologist.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | TV=6PEEP=5 | TV=6PEEP=8  | TV=10PEEP=5  | TV=10PEEP=8  |
| Total | 186 | 148 | 131 | 156 |
| * Patient refusal
 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| * Surgeon refusal
 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| * Anesthesiologist refusal
 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 13 |
| * Patient comorbidities
 | 52 | 41 | 37 | 33 |
| * Patient instability
 | 44 | 37 | 37 | 42 |
| * Other reasons
 | 71 | 49 | 45 | 64 |