**eTable 3. Reasons of surgeries excluded based on decisions from surgeons and anesthesiologist.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | TV=6  PEEP=5 | TV=6  PEEP=8 | TV=10  PEEP=5 | TV=10  PEEP=8 |
| Total | 186 | 148 | 131 | 156 |
| * Patient refusal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| * Surgeon refusal | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| * Anesthesiologist refusal | 18 | 16 | 11 | 13 |
| * Patient comorbidities | 52 | 41 | 37 | 33 |
| * Patient instability | 44 | 37 | 37 | 42 |
| * Other reasons | 71 | 49 | 45 | 64 |