**eTable 5.** **Summary of additional intraoperative factors.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | TV=6PEEP=5(N=727) | TV=6PEEP=8 (N=635) | TV=10PEEP=5 (N=799) | TV=10PEEP=8 (N=699) |
| Mean peak pressure  | 17.5 ± 3.1 | 19.2 ± 3.0) | 20.3 ± 3.5) | 21.5 ± 3.5 |
| Mean respiratory rate | 13.5 ± 1.9 | 13.4 ± 1.8 | 10.1 ± 1.4 | 10.1 ± 1.5 |
| Mean EtCO2 | 36.4 ± 2.7 | 36.4 ± 2.8 | 34.2 ± 2.3 | 34.1 ± 2.3 |
| Mean SpO2 | 98.3 ± 1.1 | 98.4 ± 1.1 | 98.4 ± 1.1 | 98.5 ± 1.0 |
| Mean minute ventilation | 5.6 ± 1.1 | 5.6 ± 1.1 | 5.7 ± 1.2 | 5.8 ± 1.3 |
| Colloids (ml) | 144 ± 287 | 154 ± 303 | 165 ± 303 | 174 ± 327 |
| Intraoperative use of  |  |  |  |  |
| * Ephedrine (%)
 | 334 (55) | 267 (51) | 349 (53) | 322 (55) |
| * Phenylephrine (%)
 | 569 (94) | 491 (93) | 618 (94) | 545 (93) |
| * Epinephrine (%)
 | 16 (3) | 15 (3) | 9 (1) | 12 (2) |
| * Norepinephrine (%)
 | 4 (1) | 2 (0) | 5 (1) | 0 (0) |
| * Vasopressin (%)
 | 3 (0) | 2 (0) | 3 (0) | 4 (1) |