2023 American Society of Anesthesiologists Practice Guidelines for Preoperative Fasting from Carbohydrate Drinks - PRISMA Diagram

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)  
N = 196

Studies included in qualitative synthesis  
N = 196

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility  
N = 343

Records excluded  
N = 9113

Records screened  
N = 9456

Records after duplicates removed  
N = 9456

Additional records identified through other sources  
N = 0

Records identified through database searching  
N = 9703

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons

N = 147

Not relevant intervention (N = 53)

Not relevant question (N = 28)

Not relevant comparator (N = 24)

Not relevant patient population (also animal study, survey, in vitro) (N =14)

Not relevant outcome (N = 11)

Other (N = 8)

Non-English publication (N = 4)

Not relevant study design (N = 2)

Not relevant publication (N = 1)