**Supplemental Content 1. Additional Methods.**

Databases included the discharge abstract database and the same day surgery database, which captures all hospitalizations and procedures, the Ontario Health Insurance Plan database, which captures physician billing data; the registered persons database (RPDB), which captures patient demographics and vital statistics; the National Ambulatory Care Reporting System, which captures emergency department visits; and the Narcotic Monitoring System (NMS), which captures any opioid dispensed from a retail pharmacy in Ontario irrespective of age or insurance coverage.