**Supplemental Content 8. Proportion of patients who filled prescriptions for specific combinations of opioids and non-opioid adjuncts between 2013 and 2019 (n, (%))**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Drug Combination** | Frequency |
| Combination Opioid/Non-Opioid Tablet | 115202 (41.39) |
| No Analgesia | 60181 (21.62) |
| Opioid Alone | 59608 (21.41) |
| Acetaminophen, Opioid | 13942 (5.01) |
| Acetaminophen, NSAID, Opioid | 5615 (2.02) |
| NSAID, Opioid | 4414 (1.59) |
| NSAID, Combination Tablet | 4028 (1.45) |
| Acetaminophen | 2078 (0.75) |
| Gabapentinoid, Combination Tablet | 2008 (0.72) |
| Gabapentinoid, Opioid | 1890 (0.68) |
| NSAID | 1879 (0.68) |
| Acetaminophen, Gabapentinoid, Opioid | 1468 (0.53) |
| Acetaminophen, Combination Tablet | 1168 (0.42) |
| NSAID, Gabapentinoid, Combination Tablet | 1051 (0.38) |
| NSAID, Gabapentinoid, Opioid | 659 (0.24) |
| Acetaminophen, NSAID | 633 (0.23) |
| Acetaminophen, NSAID, Gabapentinoid, Opioid | 610 (0.22) |
| Gabapentinoid | 369 (0.13) |
| SNRI, Combination Tablet | 158 (0.06) |
| Acetaminophen, NSAID, Gabapentinoid | 150 (0.05) |
| Acetaminophen, NSAID, Combination Tablet | 131 (0.05) |
| TCA, Combination Tablet | 120 (0.04) |
| NSAID, Gabapentinoid | 115 (0.04) |
| Acetaminophen, Gabapentinoid | 110 (0.04) |
| SNRI, Opioid | 100 (0.04) |

\*Drug Combinations with less than 100 patients were not included.