

Appendix.

In addition to the authors, other members of the *Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal-Fetal Medicine Units Network* are as follows:

University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center — S. Bloom, J. Gold, D. Bradford

University of Alabama at Birmingham — D. Rouse, A. Northen, S. Tate

The Ohio State University — J. Iams, F. Johnson, S. Meadows, H. Walker

University of Utah — M. Belfort (Utah Valley Regional Medical Center), F. Porter (Intermountain Healthcare), B. Oshiro (McKay-Dee Hospital Center), K. Anderson (University of Utah Health Sciences Center), A. Guzman (McKay-Dee Hospital Center)

University of Chicago — A. Moawad, J. Hibbard, P. Jones, M. Ramos-Brinson, M. Moran, D. Scott

University of Pittsburgh — K. Lain, M. Cotroneo, D. Fischer, M. Luce

Wake Forest University Health Sciences — P. Meis, M. Swain, C. Moorefield, K. Lanier, L. Steele

Thomas Jefferson University — A. Sciscione, M. DiVito, M. Talucci, M. Pollock

Wayne State University — M. Dombrowski, G. Norman, A. Millinder, C. Sudz, B. Steffy

University of Cincinnati — T. Siddiqi, H. How, N. Elder

University of Miami — G. Burkett, J. Gilles, J. Potter, F. Doyle, S. Chandler

University of Tennessee — W. Mabie, R. Ramsey

University of Texas at San Antonio — D. Conway, S. Barker, M. Rodriguez

The George Washington University Biostatistics Center — E. Thom, H. Juliussen-Stevenson, M. Fischer, L. Leuchtenburg

Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development — D. McNellis, K. Howell, S. Pagliaro

Alexander JM, Leveno KJ, Hauth JC, Landon MB, Gilbert S, Spong CY. Failed operative vaginal delivery. *Obstet Gynecol* 2009;114.