# **Appendix. Text Message Intervention Content**

### Welcome Message

1. Welcome to our study and thank u 4 participating. U will receive info about the pill. Time 2 take ur pill.

## Time Change Reminder Message

1. If u want to change the time of ur pill reminder, go 2 our website.

### **Educational Messages**

- 1. The pill is a daily hormonal contraceptive.
- 2. The pill has hormones similar 2 those produced by a woman's body.
- 3. The pill may have a combination of estrogen and progestin or progestin only.
- 4. The pill may work by thickening the cervical mucus so sperm cannot enter the uterus.
- 5. The pill may also work by keeping the ovaries from releasing eggs.
- 6. If 100 women use the pill, 8 will become pregnant within the 1st year with typical use.
- 7. If 100 women use the pill, fewer than 1 will become pregnant with perfect use.
- 8. The pill may be less effective if taken with drugs that control seizures.
- 9. The pill may be less effective if taken with drugs that treat certain mental illnesses & HIV/AIDS.
- 10. Tell ur doctor if u take any medications other than the pill, including herbs and over-the-counter drugs.
  - 11. Tell every doctor u see that u r taking the pill.
  - 12. The pill does not protect you from getting sexually transmitted infections.
  - 13. Condoms can protect against sexually transmitted infections.
  - 14. Women on the pill have more regular periods.
  - 15. U may have less menstrual cramping on the pill.
  - 16. U may have less blood loss on the pill.
  - 17. The pill improves anemia.

Castaño PM, Bynum JY, Andrés R, Lara M, Westhoff C. Effect of daily text messages on oral contraceptive continuation: a randomized controlled trial. Obstet Gynecol 2011;119.

The authors provided this information as a supplement to their article.

- 18. Women on the pill have fewer ovarian cysts.
- 19. Women on the pill have fewer noncancerous breast tumors than women not on the pill.
- 20. The pill protects against cancer of the uterus.
- 21. The pill protects against cancer of the ovaries.
- 22. The pill decreases the risk of pelvic inflammatory disease or PID.
- 23. The pill decreases the risk of ectopic pregnancy.
- 24. Women on the pill tend 2 have less acne.
- 25. The ability 2 become pregnant returns quickly once u stop taking the pill.
- 26. U should have regular physical exams.
- 27. U should have regular screening 4 STIs and cancer.
- 28. The pill is very effective at preventing pregnancy.
- 29. If u have side effects and r worried, talk 2 ur doctor.
- 30. Ur bleeding may get much lighter and shorter on the pill. This is not bad and will not affect ur periods in the future.
  - 31. Taking the pill is safer 4 ur health than being pregnant.
  - 32. If u have any nausea, it should go away with time.
  - 33. Any spotting u experience on the pill will get better with time.
  - 34. Any breast discomfort you may have should get better with time.
  - 35. U should not use the pill if u have uncontrolled hi blood pressure.
- 36. U should not use the pill if u have had a stroke, heart attack, or serious heart valve problems.
  - 37. U should not use the pill if u have had blood clots in ur veins or blood-clotting disorders.
  - 38. U should not use the pill if u have had serious liver disease.
  - 39. U should not use the pill if u have had liver cancer.
  - 40. If u have migraines, discuss ur pill use with ur doctor.
  - 41. U should not use the pill if u r pregnant.
  - 42. Tell ur doctor if u have chest pain, leg pain or leg swelling while taking the pill.
  - 43. Tell ur doctor if u have difficulty breathing while taking the pill.
  - 44. Tell ur doctor if u have yellowing of the skin or eyes while on the pill.

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- 45. Tell ur doctor if u have a new breast lump.
- 46. Women who use the pill have a slightly greater risk of developing blood clots in their legs.
  - 47. Women who use the pill have a slightly greater risk of having a heart attack or a stroke. 2-way messages
- 1. We want 2 check if u r receiving these messages. Please reply 2 this message with "1" or "YES".
- 2. We want 2 know if ur receiving this message at the time u requested. Please reply "1" for Yes or "2" for No.
- 3. We want 2 know how ur doing with the pill. How many pills did u take in the last 7 days? Pls reply with a #.
  - 4. Have u forgotten 2 take any pill in the last week? Please reply "1" for Yes or "2" for No.

### Goodbye Message

1. Thank u for participating in our study. Good luck with ur pill.

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