Appendix 1. Dietary Recall Questionnaire

Number: History of GDM: \(\subseteq Yes \) \(\subseteq No			
Date: Week of Gestation: Nulliparous status: \(\subseteq Yes \) \(\subseteq No \)			
Weight at prepregnancy:kg Weight at now:kg Height:cm			
1. The time of last food intake before undergoing a 1-hr 50-g glucose challenge test:			
≤1 hr1−2 hr>2 hr			

2. Caloric intake contents:

Meal		Fruits	Beverages	Snacks
Fast food	Western-style meal	□Fresh fruits	□Soya-bean milk	Cakes
□Bugers	□Continental cuisine	□Dried fruits	□Fruit juice	Crackers
□Sandwiches	□Spaghetti		□Milk tea	Others
□Breads	□Pasta au gratin	Fruit consumption	□Coffee	
□French fries	□Pizzas	□1 or more than 1	□Black tea	
	(□Large	cup	□Soft drinks	
Chinese style breakfast	□Small)	□Less than 1 cup	□Yakult flavored	
□Egg pancakes			lactobacillus	
□Fried dumplings	Japanese Cuisine		drinks	
□Chinese Radish Cake	□Sushi		□Others	
□Steamed buns	□Set meal			
□Rice and vegetable roll	□Japanese Ramen		Sugar contents	
	□Others		with beverages	
Taiwanese Cuisine			□Full sugar	
□Rice Dishes			□Half-empty sugar	
□Wheat-noodle Dishes			□Others	
□Hot pot				
□Snacks			Beverage	
□Others			consumption	
			□700cc	
			□500сс	
			□300сс	
			□Others:cc	