Appendix. Definition and Reliability of SOPHIA Health-Related Quality of Life and Sexual Functioning Measures

Domain*	No. of items	Definition	Mean (SD)	Observed Range [†]	Internal Consistency Reliability
Attitudes					
Benefit of not	3	Would be happy to not need birth	3.8 (1.3)	1 - 7	0.50
having a uterus		control, avoid menstruation; believe			
		a uterus is useless to a women who			
		have completed childbearing			
		(strongly disagree, disagree, neutral,			
		agree, strongly agree).			
Hysterectomy	3	A hysterectomy would make me feel	4.0 (1.7)	1 - 7	0.73
concerns		sad about losing my fertility, violated,			
		older.			
Value of having a	2	Having a uterus makes me feel	4.5 (1.6)	1 - 7	0.74
uterus		complete as a woman, and is			
		important to the enjoyment of sex.			
Symptom					
Resolution and					
Satisfaction					
Symptom	1	Extent to which pelvic problems	24 (26)	0 - 100	N/A
resolution		solved (completely, partially,			
		somewhat, not at all).			
Satisfaction with	1	Feelings about spending the rest of	45 (25)	0 - 100	N/A
symptoms		life feeling the way they do now -			
		symptoms no better and no worse			
		(delighted, pleased, mostly satisfied,			
		mixed, mostly dissatisfied, very			
		dissatisfied).			

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Domain*	No. of items	Definition	Mean	Observed	Internal
			(SD)	Range [†]	Consistency
					Reliability
Pelvic problem	12	How much did pelvic problems	33 (24)	0 - 100	0.94
impact		interfere with your mood, exercise,			
		walking, sleep, work, recreation,			
		enjoyment, clothing choices,			
		relationships, mobility, travel; make			
		you feel embarrassed or ashamed			
		(not at all, a little bit, moderately,			
		quite a bit, a great deal); all items			
		reversed so that higher scores			
		indicate less impact.			
General Health,					
Health					
Perceptions, and					
Health-Related					
Quality of Life [†]					
Overall health	1	Rating of health (excellent, good,	57 (26)	0 - 100	N/A
		very good, good, fair, poor).			
Satisfaction with	1	Feelings about health right now.	42 (20)	0 - 100	N/A
health					
MOS Health	5	How true or false are statements:	66 (21)	0 - 100	0.73
Distress Scale		"My health is excellent"; "I am as			
		healthy as anybody I know"; "I seem			
		to get sick a little easier than other			
		people"; "I expect my health to get			
		worse"; and "Good health is in my			
		future."			
MOS SF-36 Mental	35	SF-36 Version 1	46 (12)	10 - 67	0.86
Component					
Summary					

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Domain*	No. of items	Definition	Mean	Observed	Internal
			(SD)	Range [†]	Consistency
					Reliability
MOS SF-36	35	SF-36 Version 1	46 (10)	18 - 71	0.86
Physical					
Component					
Summary					
Sexual Functioning					
and Body Image [†]					
Sex importance	1	How important a part of your life is	74 (29)	0 - 100	N/A
		your sexual activity?			
MOS Sexual	4	Problems enjoying sex, becoming	69 (29)	0 - 100	0.86
Problems Scale		aroused, having orgasm; lack sexual			
(reversed)		interest (not a problem, little of a			
		problem, somewhat of a problem,			
		very much of a problem).			
Sexual desire	4	Frequency of sexual desire and	50 (31)	0 - 100	0.72
		activity weeks (never, 1-2, 3-4, 5-6,			
		or greater than 6 times), how much			
		of a problem was lack of sexual			
		interest, inability to relax and enjoy			
		sex (not at all, little, somewhat, very			
		much).			
Orgasm frequency	4	How much of a problem in past 4	70 (24)	0 - 100	0.85
and quality		weeks was having an orgasm,			
		frequency of feeling satisfied after			
		and having orgasm during sex,			
		intensity of orgasm when			
		experienced (very mild, mild,			
		moderate, somewhat strong or			
		intense).			

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Domain*	No. of items	Definition	Mean	Observed	Internal
			(SD)	Range [†]	Consistency
					Reliability
Satisfaction with sex	2	Extent to which satisfied with ability	57 (31)	0 - 100	0.78
		to have and enjoy and frequency of			
		sex (very, somewhat satisfied;			
		neither satisfied nor dissatisfied;			
		somewhat, very dissatisfied).			
Pelvic problems	3	Frequency of pain during sexual	64 (30)	0 - 100	0.82
interference with		activity (never, rarely, sometimes,			
sex		most of the time, all of the time) and			
		extent to which bleeding, pelvic pain			
		and pelvic problems overall			
		interfered with sexual activity (not at			
		all, slightly, moderately, quite a bit,			
		extremely).			
Body image	4	Frequency of feeling feminine, good	62 (19)	0 - 100	0.71
		about body, physically attractive,			
		sexually attractive (usually, often,			
		sometimes, occasionally, never).			

SOPHIA, Study of Pelvic Problems, Hysterectomy, and Intervention Alternatives; MOS, Medical Outcomes Study; SF-36, Short Form-36.

^{*} Time frame for all measures except satisfaction with health (which asked about satisfaction with health "right now") was past month or 4 weeks.

[†] Possible range for attitude measures was 1 to 7, with 7 indicating more endorsement of attitude (ie, more benefit, more concerns and more value, respectively). The range for all other scales was 0 to 100. Scales reversed when appropriate so the 100 always signifies most optimal health or functioning.