

Appendix 1.

In addition to the authors, other members of the *Eunice Kennedy Shriver* National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal-Fetal Medicine Units Network are as follows:

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Appendix 2. Baseline (Index Pregnancy) Characteristics by Participation in the Follow-up Study

Characteristic	Participated in the follow-up study and included in this analysis (n = 426)	Participated in the follow-up study and excluded from this analysis* (n = 57)	Did not participate in the follow-up study (n = 422)	P†	P‡
Age (y)	29 (25-33)	27 (24-30)	29 (25-33)	.02	.86
Parity	1 (0-2)	1 (0-1)	1 (0-2)	.02	.13
Glucose after 50-g glucose-loading test (mg/dL)§	156 (145-171)	154 (147-164)	160 (149-171)	.47	.03
Glucose in 3-hour oral glucose tolerance test (mg/dL)					
Fasting glucose	88 (83-91)	88 (84-91)	87 (82-91)	1.00	.06
1 hr. oral glucose tolerance test	193 (183-203)	191 (181-205)	192 (182-208)	.54	.80
2 hr. oral glucose tolerance test	170 (160-182)	172 (156-186)	173 (161-187)	.94	.07
3 hr. oral glucose tolerance test	142 (119-155)	141 (109-158)	142 (120-154)	.55	.82
Body mass index at enrollment (kg/m ²)	30 (27-33)	29 (26-31)	29 (26-32)	.08	.03
Gestational age at enrollment (wk)	29 (28-30)	29 (28-30)	29 (28-30)	.98	.16
Race/ethnicity				.10	<.001
Non-Hispanic black	42 (9.9)	7 (12.3)	46 (10.9)		
Hispanic	238 (55.9)	36 (63.2)	257 (60.9)		
Non-Hispanic white	133 (31.2)	10 (17.5)	81 (19.2)		
Asian	13 (3.1)	4 (7.0)	36 (8.5)		
Other	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (0.5)		

Data are median (interquartile range) or n (%) unless otherwise specified.

* Excluded if pregnant at the time of the follow-up visit or if missing laboratory data.

† Comparing those that participated and were included in the analysis with those that participated and were not included in the analysis; based on the chi-square test or Fisher's exact test for categorical variables and the Wilcoxon rank sum test for continuous variables.

‡ Comparing those that participated and were included in the analysis with those that did not participate; based on the chi-square test for categorical variables and the Wilcoxon rank sum test for continuous variables.

§ Based on local laboratory measurement from a blood sample drawn per local standard of care through finger stick or venipuncture in a fed or fasting state.

|| Body mass index at enrollment was based on height and weight measured by the study nurse on the day of the oral glucose tolerance test visit, between 24 weeks 0 days and 30 weeks 6 days of gestation.