## **Appendix 1. Principal Investigators**

The principal investigators were: Anthony Sciscione, DO (Christiana Care Health System, Newark, DE); Deborah A. Wing, MD, MBA (University of California, Irvine, Long Beach Memorial Medical Center, Long Beach, CA; and Fountain Valley Regional Hospital and Medical Center, Fountain Valley, CA); William A. Grobman, MD, MBA (Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, IL); Roger B. Newman, MD (Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC); Ronald Wapner, MD (Columbia University Medical Center, New York, NY); Angela C. Ranzini, MD (St Peter's University Hospital, New Brunswick, NJ; Edward K. Chien, MD (Women and Infants Hospital of Rhode Island, Providence, RI); and Sabrina Craigo, MD (Tufts Medical Center, Boston, MA).