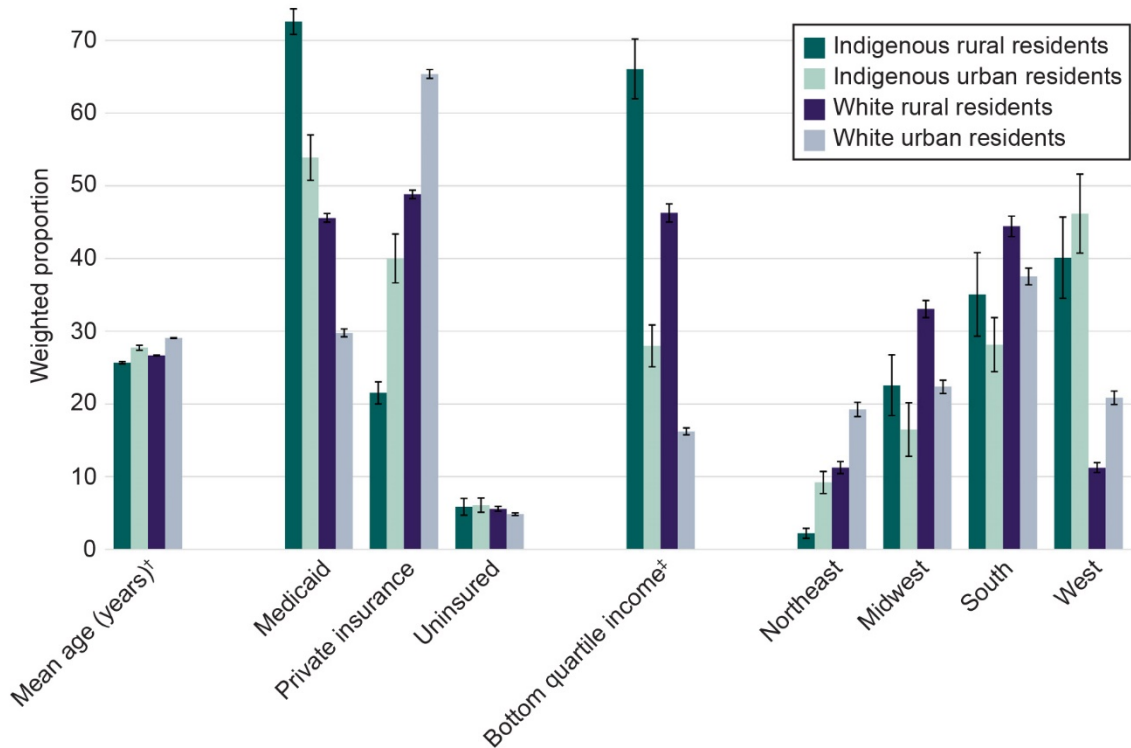


Appendix 1. Demographic characteristics of indigenous women and white women by rural-urban residence, National Inpatient Sample 2012–2015 (N=1,417,500).* *All proportions are represented as weighted proportion (95% CI) unless otherwise noted; N are unweighted. †Weighted mean (95% CI). ‡Represents patients living in a zip code with a median household income in the bottom national income quartile.



Appendix 2. Prevalence of chronic conditions among indigenous and white women by rural-urban residence, United States 2012–2015 (N=1,417,500).* *All results are represented as prevalence per 100 childbirth hospitalizations (95% CI) unless otherwise noted; N are unweighted. All models are adjusted for age, insurance payer, income, and hospital region. [†]Bipolar or psychotic disorder. [‡]Includes use of opioids, amphetamine, cocaine, alcohol, and cannabis.

