


## Appendix 1. Data Capture Form

 <b>Study ID</b> _____	<b>MEDICAL CONDITIONS AND MEDICATIONS</b> Version 04 / December 9, 2011	<b>Form VXX</b> Page 4 of 6 <b>Date Form Finalized</b> ____ / ____ / ____ mm dd yyyy
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### C. Medications

#### Drug Codes (Column c)

Medications (100-499 series)						Vitamins (500 series)
<b>Analgesics</b> 101=Narcotic 102=NSAID 103=Triptans 109=Other analgesics	<b>Antivirals</b> 131=Antivirals -flu 132=Antivirals - herpes 139=Antivirals - other  <b>Anticoagulants</b> 141=Warfarin 142=Unfractionated heparin 143=LMWH 149=Other anticoagulant  150=Antipsychotics  <b>Antidepressants</b> 161=MAOI 162=TCA 163=SSRI 164=SNRI 165=NDRI 166=Augmenter drug 169=Other antidepressant	<b>Anticonvulsants</b> 171=GABA analogs 172=Benzodiazepines 173=Carbamazepine 174=Fructose derivative (topiramate) 175=Hydantoins 176=Triazines (lamotrigine) 177=Valproate 179=Other anticonvulsant  <b>Tocolytics</b> 181=Nifedipine/Procardia 182=Indomethacin/Indocin 183=Magnesium Sulfate 184=Terbutaline/Brethine 189=Other tocolytic	<b>Antihypertensives</b> 191=Methyldopa (Aldomet) 192=Labetolol 193=Ca-Channel Blocker 194=Beta-Blocker 195=ACE-Inhibitor 199=Other antihypertensives  200=Diuretics  <b>GI &amp; Anti-emetic agents</b> 211=Motility agents 212=Anti-nausea 213=SHT3 antagonist 214=Other NVP agents 215=PPIs 216=H2 receptor agonists 219=Other GI agents  220=Chemotherapeutics 230=Steroids (systemic)	240=Hormonal contraceptives (for purpose other than contraception)  <b>Thyroid Agents</b> 261=Antithyroids (overactive) 262=Thyroid replacement (under-active)  <b>Asthma Medications</b> 271=Bronchodilator 272=Inhaled steroid 273=Immune modulator	<b>URI Agents</b> 280=Decongestants 290=Antihistamines 300=Combined antihistamines / decongestant 310=Combined antihistamines / decongestant / analgesic  <b>Other Mental Health Agents</b> 320=Anti-anxiety medications 330=Mood stabilizers (lithium)  <b>Anti-diabetic medications</b> 341=Insulin 342=Metformin 343=Glyburide 349=Other anti-diabetic medication  499=Other medication	510=Prenatal Multivitamin 520=Other Multivitamin 530=Additional Iron 540=Additional Folate 599=Other Vitamin  <b>Vaccines (600 series)</b> 610=Influenza (seasonal/novel) 620=Hepatitis B 630=Rubella (German measles) 640=MMR 650=Varicella-zoster immune globulin (VZIG chicken pox) 660=Pertussis 699=Other vaccine


#### Reason Codes (Column e)

Medical Conditions Requiring Medication (Codes link to Section B)				Other Reasons for Medications	
aa1 = High blood pressure (hypertension) ab1 = Asthma ac1 = Seizure disorder ad1 = Migraine headaches ae1 = Diabetes af1 = Hyperthyroidism ag1 = Hypothyroidism ah1 = Valvular heart disease ai1 = Other structural heart disease (heart problem other than valves) aj1 = Coronary artery disease / congestive heart failure	ak1 = Cardiac arrhythmias al1 = Kidney disease am1= Urinary tract infection an1 = Sickle cell disease ao1 = Sickle cell trait ap1 = Thrombocytopenia (platelet count too low) aq1 = Anemia ar1 = History of blood clots (thrombosis or thromboembolism) or stroke as1 =Congenital or inherited bleeding disorder, e.g., thrombophilia, hemophilia	at1 = Antiphospholipid syndrome (APA) or other acquired thrombophilia au1 = Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) av1 = Rheumatoid arthritis aw1 = Other collagen vascular or autoimmune disease ax1 = Ulcerative colitis / Crohn's disease ay1 = Cholestasis of pregnancy az1 = Liver/gall bladder disease ba1 = Cancer/malignancy	bb1 = Mental health condition  <b>Sexually transmitted diseases:</b> bd1 = Gonorrhea bd2 = Chlamydia bd3 = Herpes bd4 = Syphilis bd5 = HIV/AIDS bd6 = Hepatitis B bd7 = Hepatitis C bd8 = Trichomonas bd9 = Other STD  be1 = Yeast infection bf1 = Bacterial vaginosis	<b>Other Codes:</b> ca1 = Nausea and vomiting cb1 = Respiratory infections, including influenza and other viral infections, bronchitis, etc. cc1 = Preterm birth prevention cd1 = Preterm contractions / labor ce1 = Infertility cf1 = Trauma cg1 = Skin infection (cellulitis) ch1 = Prevention of cerebral palsy	ci1=PROM latency  <b>Other Reasons:</b> da1 = Provider recommendation db1 = Preventative, other  dz1 = Other, not elsewhere specified

Haas DM, Marsh DJ, Dang DT, Parker CB, Wing DA, and Simhan HN, et al. Prescription and other medication use in pregnancy. Obstet Gynecol 2018; 131.

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 National Pregnancy Outcomes Study Monitoring Mothers to Be	<b>MEDICAL CONDITIONS AND MEDICATIONS</b> Version 04 / December 9, 2011	<b>Form VXX</b> Page 5 of 6
<b>Study ID</b> _____	<b>Staff ID</b> ____-____-____	<b>Date Form Finalized</b> ____/____/____ mm      dd      yyyy

1. Which medications, including multivitamins, mineral supplement, prenatal vitamin, or folate (folic acid), did you take recently, and which vaccinations were given to you recently, and for what reason? By recently, I mean during the two months prior to this pregnancy up to the time of your delivery hospitalization. Other than multivitamins, mineral supplement, prenatal vitamin, or folate (folic acid), include only medications prescribed or recommended by a health care provider. *[PROMPT FOR TIMING; ENTER DRUG AND REASON CODES AFTER INTERVIEW ENDS.]*

a) Line Number	Drug/Vaccine Name		Reason(s) for Taking			Timing		Source*		k) Final Assessment: Took Med.
	b) Description	c) Code	d) Description	e) Code (Primary)	f) Multiple?	g) Started	h) Stopped	i) MI	j) CA	
1					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
2					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
3					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
4					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
5					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
6					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
7					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
8					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
9					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
10					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
11					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
12					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
13					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
14					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
15					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
16					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
17					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
18					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
19					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
20					<input type="checkbox"/> 01			<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01

Time Started / Stopped Codes (Columns g and h)			
01 = > 2 Months before pregnancy	04 = Before second visit		
02 = During 2 months before pregnancy	05 = Before third visit		
03 = During Pregnancy, before first visit	06 = Before delivery		

\*Source: MI = Maternal Interview; CA = Chart Abstraction

**AT VISIT 1 ONLY, IF THE PARTICIPANT TAKES A PERINATAL MULTIVITAMIN, OTHER MULTIVITAMIN OR FOLATE SUPPLEMENT, ASK:**

2. How long have you been taking [PERINATAL VITAMINS/OTHER MULTIVITAMINS/ FOLATE SUPPLEMENTS (FOLIC ACID)]?
- a) \_\_\_\_ wks      OR      b) \_\_\_\_ months      OR      c) \_\_\_\_ years
- [RECORD ONLY ONE OF weeks OR months, OR years, ENTER -8 FOR WEEKS IF UNKNOWN.]*

**Appendix 2. Prevalence of Prescription and Other Medication Use in Pregnancy in the nuMoM2b Cohort (Excluding Vitamins)**

Baseline Characteristic	No. of Participants	Taking medication during pregnancy*	<i>P</i> Value†	Taking medication in the first trimester of pregnancy*	<i>P</i> Value†	Polypharmacy (taking ≥ 5 medications) in pregnancy	<i>P</i> Value†
Overall	9546	7007 [73.4 (72.5-74.3)]		5263 [55.1 (54.1-56.1)]		1240 [13.0 (12.3-13.7)]	
Maternal age, y							
<21	1518	1123 [74.0 (71.8-76.2)]	0.794	764 [50.3 (47.8-52.8)]	<.001	192 [12.6 (11.0-14.3)]	0.022
21-34	7134	5224 [73.2 (72.2-74.3)]		3974 [55.7 (54.6-56.9)]		905 [12.7 (11.9-13.5)]	
≥35	891	658 [73.8 (71.0-76.7)]		524 [58.8 (55.6-62.0)]		142 [15.9 (13.5-18.3)]	
Maternal race/ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	5757	4358 [75.7 (74.6-76.8)]	<.001	3440 [59.8 (58.5-61.0)]	<.001	820 [14.2 (13.3-15.1)]	<.001
Black non-Hispanic	1328	1030 [77.6 (75.3-79.8)]		727 [54.7 (52.1-57.4)]		178 [13.4 (11.6-15.2)]	
Hispanic	1598	1024 [64.1 (61.7-66.4)]		678 [42.4 (40.0-44.9)]		142 [8.9 (7.5-10.3)]	
Asian	383	224 [58.5 (53.6-63.4)]		148 [38.6 (33.8-43.5)]		31 [8.1 (5.4-10.8)]	
Other	477	369 [77.4 (73.6-81.1)]		269 [56.4 (51.9-60.8)]		68 [14.3 (11.1-17.4)]	
Education status attained							
Less than high school	773	582 [75.3 (72.3-78.3)]	0.001	404 [52.3 (48.7-55.8)]	0.029	111 [14.4 (11.9-16.8)]	0.036
Completed high school or general education diploma	1107	818 [73.9 (71.3-76.5)]		572 [51.7 (48.7-54.6)]		117 [10.6 (8.8-12.4)]	
Some college	1829	1381 [75.5 (73.5-77.5)]		1006 [55.0 (52.7-57.3)]		263 [14.4 (12.8-16.0)]	
Associate or technical Degree	964	742 [77.0 (74.3-79.6)]		560 [58.1 (55.0-61.2)]		134 [13.9 (11.7-16.1)]	
Completed college	2652	1929 [72.7 (71.0-74.4)]		1482 [55.9 (54.0-57.8)]		343 [12.9 (11.7-14.2)]	
Degree work beyond college	2211	1548 [70.0 (68.1-71.9)]		1235 [55.9 (53.8-57.9)]		271 [12.3 (10.9-13.6)]	
Method of paying for health care‡							
Commercial	6485	4760 [73.4 (72.3-74.5)]	0.886	3708 [57.2 (56.0-58.4)]	<.001	833 [12.8 (12.0-13.7)]	0.180
Government/military	2637	1937 [73.5 (71.8-75.1)]		1326 [50.3 (48.4-52.2)]		364 [13.8 (12.5-15.1)]	
Self-pay/other	358	267 [74.6 (70.1-79.1)]		201 [56.1 (51.0-61.3)]		38 [10.6 (7.4-13.8)]	

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Income and size of household relative to federal poverty level							
>200%	5428	3935 [72.5 (71.3-73.7)]	0.002	3090 [56.9 (55.6-58.2)]	0.062	694 [12.8 (11.9-13.7)]	0.873
100-200%	1108	853 [77.0 (74.5-79.5)]		628 [56.7 (53.8-59.6)]		148 [13.4 (11.4-15.4)]	
<100%	1217	921 [75.7 (73.3-78.1)]		648 [53.2 (50.4-56.0)]		156 [12.8 (10.9-14.7)]	
Region							
Northeast	2768	1733 [62.6 (60.8-64.4)]	<.001	1239 [44.8 (42.9-46.6)]	<.001	192 [6.9 (6.0-7.9)]	<.001
Midwest	3937	3041 [77.2 (75.9-78.6)]		2420 [61.5 (59.9-63.0)]		630 [16.0 (14.9-17.1)]	
West	2841	2233 [78.6 (77.1-80.1)]		1604 [56.5 (54.6-58.3)]		418 [14.7 (13.4-16.0)]	
<p>Data are presented as n [% (95% Confidence Interval)]</p> <p>* All women included in taking medication in the first trimester also by definition are included in the column as taking medication at any time in pregnancy.</p> <p>† P values shown are from <math>\chi^2</math> tests for medication use and the categorical baseline characteristics.</p> <p>‡ Women could have multiple sources of insurance. They were categorized as having "Commercial" insurance if they indicated having a commercial source of insurance. They were categorized as having "Government/Military" insurance if they indicated having insurance provided by the government or military while not indicating having a commercial source of insurance. They were categorized as having "Self-Pay/Other" insurance if they indicated having only having insurance that was not from a commercial, government, or military source.</p>							

### Appendix 3. Prevalence of Medication Class and Individual Medications Used During Pregnancy

Medication Class	Medication Name*	Women taking medication	Women taking medication during pregnancy†	Women taking medication in the first trimester of pregnancy†
Analgesics	Narcotics/Opioids	402 (4.2)	342 (3.6)	134 (1.4)
	NSAIDs	849 (8.9)	626 (6.6)	549 (5.8)
	Triptans	99 (1.0)	57 (0.6)	49 (0.5)
	Other analgesics	1785 (18.7)	1715 (18.0)	1017 (10.7)
	Any analgesic	2470 (25.9)	2265 (23.7)	1485 (15.6)
Antibiotics	Nitrofurantoin	694 (7.3)	656 (6.9)	333 (3.5)
	Penicillins	765 (8.0)	715 (7.5)	212 (2.2)
	Metronidazole	443 (4.6)	410 (4.3)	188 (2.0)
	Macrolides	479 (5.0)	431 (4.5)	174 (1.8)
	Sulfa drugs	129 (1.4)	97 (1.0)	55 (0.6)
	Aminoglycosides	28 (0.3)	26 (0.3)	3 (0.0)
	Clindamycin	160 (1.7)	144 (1.5)	78 (0.8)
	Cephalosporins	386 (4.0)	364 (3.8)	146 (1.5)
	Other antibiotics	418 (4.4)	296 (3.1)	170 (1.8)
	Any antibiotic	2701 (28.3)	2439 (25.5)	1199 (12.6)
Antifungals	Systemic antifungals	26 (0.3)	23 (0.2)	12 (0.1)
	Vaginal antifungals	794 (8.3)	731 (7.7)	294 (3.1)
	Any antifungal	814 (8.5)	749 (7.8)	304 (3.2)
Antivirals	Antivirals - flu	54 (0.6)	50 (0.5)	7 (0.1)

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	Antivirals - herpes	401 (4.2)	374 (3.9)	120 (1.3)
	Antivirals - other	10 (0.1)	8 (0.1)	6 (0.1)
	Any antiviral	461 (4.8)	428 (4.5)	133 (1.4)
Anticoagulants	Warfarin	7 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	5 (0.1)
	Unfractionated heparin	31 (0.3)	30 (0.3)	6 (0.1)
	Low Molecular Weight Heparin	67 (0.7)	60 (0.6)	42 (0.4)
	Other anticoagulants	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
	Any anticoagulant	79 (0.8)	72 (0.8)	49 (0.5)
Antipsychotics	Antipsychotics	55 (0.6)	44 (0.5)	38 (0.4)
Antidepressants	Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
	Tri-Cyclic Antidepressants	22 (0.2)	16 (0.2)	13 (0.1)
	Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors	540 (5.7)	458 (4.8)	388 (4.1)
	Selective Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors	69 (0.7)	60 (0.6)	56 (0.6)
	Norepinephrine-Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitors	90 (0.9)	81 (0.8)	74 (0.8)
	Augmenter drugs	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
	Other antidepressants	4 (0.0)	4 (0.0)	3 (0.0)
	Any antidepressant	673 (7.1)	579 (6.1)	502 (5.3)
Anticonvulsants	GABA analogs	116 (1.2)	104 (1.1)	68 (0.7)
	Benzodiazepines	195 (2.0)	141 (1.5)	117 (1.2)
	Carbamazepine	11 (0.1)	11 (0.1)	9 (0.1)
	Fructose derivatives (topiramate)	32 (0.3)	22 (0.2)	22 (0.2)
	Hydantoins	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
	Triazines (lamotrigine)	40 (0.4)	32 (0.3)	32 (0.3)
	Valproate	4 (0.0)	3 (0.0)	3 (0.0)
	Other anticonvulsants	20 (0.2)	20 (0.2)	15 (0.2)
	Any anticonvulsant	373 (3.9)	301 (3.2)	238 (2.5)

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Tocolytics	Nifedipine	44 (0.5)	43 (0.5)	0 (0.0)
	Indomethacin	29 (0.3)	27 (0.3)	0 (0.0)
	Magnesium Sulfate	67 (0.7)	66 (0.7)	3 (0.0)
	Terbutaline	32 (0.3)	32 (0.3)	1 (0.0)
	Other tocolytics	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
	Any tocolytics	151 (1.6)	147 (1.5)	4 (0.0)
Antihypertensives	Methyldopa	36 (0.4)	35 (0.4)	26 (0.3)
	Labetolol	101 (1.1)	97 (1.0)	38 (0.4)
	Calcium Channel Blockers	46 (0.5)	41 (0.4)	22 (0.2)
	Beta-Blockers	53 (0.6)	44 (0.5)	36 (0.4)
	ACE-Inhibitors	21 (0.2)	15 (0.2)	15 (0.2)
	Other antihypertensives	9 (0.1)	9 (0.1)	4 (0.0)
	Any antihypertensive	221 (2.3)	207 (2.2)	124 (1.3)
Diuretics	Diuretics	37 (0.4)	23 (0.2)	16 (0.2)
GI & Anti-emetic agents	Motility agents	174 (1.8)	168 (1.8)	98 (1.0)
	Anti-nausea agents	508 (5.3)	491 (5.1)	300 (3.1)
	5HT3 antagonists	1193 (12.5)	1167 (12.2)	817 (8.6)
	Other NVP agents	4 (0.0)	4 (0.0)	4 (0.0)
	Proton Pump Inhibitors	456 (4.8)	420 (4.4)	203 (2.1)
	H2 receptor agonists	646 (6.8)	613 (6.4)	163 (1.7)
	Other GI agents	1796 (18.8)	1714 (18.0)	803 (8.4)
	Any GI or anti-emetic agent	3402 (35.6)	3279 (34.3)	1866 (19.5)
Chemotherapeutics	Chemotherapeutics	9 (0.1)	4 (0.0)	4 (0.0)
Steroids (systemic)	Steroids (systemic)	419 (4.4)	380 (4.0)	103 (1.1)
Hormonal contraceptives	Hormonal contraceptives	347 (3.6)	90 (0.9)	90 (0.9)

Progesterone	Progesterones (for purpose other than contraception)	377 (3.9)	319 (3.3)	242 (2.5)
Thyroid Agents	Antithyroids (overactive)	13 (0.1)	12 (0.1)	9 (0.1)
	Thyroid replacements (under-active)	465 (4.9)	443 (4.6)	422 (4.4)
	Any thyroid agent	476 (5.0)	454 (4.8)	431 (4.5)
Asthma Medications	Bronchodilators	656 (6.9)	607 (6.4)	509 (5.3)
	Inhaled steroids	415 (4.3)	376 (3.9)	286 (3.0)
	Immune modulators	136 (1.4)	120 (1.3)	103 (1.1)
	Any asthma medication	941 (9.9)	866 (9.1)	721 (7.6)
URI Agents	Decongestants	395 (4.1)	368 (3.9)	109 (1.1)
	Antihistamines	1293 (13.5)	1219 (12.8)	767 (8.0)
	Combined antihistamines / decongestants	39 (0.4)	31 (0.3)	23 (0.2)
	Combined antihistamines / decongestants / analgesics	173 (1.8)	147 (1.5)	54 (0.6)
	Any URI agent	1675 (17.5)	1567 (16.4)	889 (9.3)
Other Mental Health Agents	Anti-anxiety medications	21 (0.2)	19 (0.2)	10 (0.1)
	Mood stabilizers (lithium)	5 (0.1)	3 (0.0)	3 (0.0)
	Any other mental health agent	26 (0.3)	22 (0.2)	13 (0.1)
Anti-diabetic medications	Insulins	158 (1.7)	156 (1.6)	100 (1.0)
	Metformin	145 (1.5)	128 (1.3)	116 (1.2)
	Glyburide	69 (0.7)	65 (0.7)	6 (0.1)



	Other anti-diabetic medications	5 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	4 (0.0)
	Any anti-diabetic medication	337 (3.5)	315 (3.3)	206 (2.2)
Other Medication	Other medication	1052 (11.0)	797 (8.3)	464 (4.9)
Vitamins	Prenatal multivitamins	9263 (97.0)	8984 (94.1)	8800 (92.2)
	Other multivitamins	692 (7.2)	613 (6.4)	543 (5.7)
	Additional iron	1643 (17.2)	1548 (16.2)	468 (4.9)
	Additional folate	695 (7.3)	656 (6.9)	589 (6.2)
	Other vitamins	2371 (24.8)	2283 (23.9)	1859 (19.5)
	Any vitamin	9433 (98.8)	9165 (96.0)	9009 (94.4)
Overall		9479 (99.3)	9272 (97.1)	9139 (95.7)

Data are presented as n (%)

\* “Any Medication” (“Any Vitamin”) is the count of the number of women who had indicated taking at least one medication (vitamin) in the overall category. NSAID= nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, GABA= gamma-Aminobutyric acid, GI= gastrointestinal, URI= upper respiratory infection

† All women included in taking prescription and other medications in the first trimester also by definition are included in the column as taking medications at any time in pregnancy. The “Women taking medication” includes women who took the medication during pregnancy or during the 3 months before pregnancy.