

## Appendix 1.

We wish to acknowledge the contributions of the invited speakers, moderators and discussants listed below.

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**Carlton Bates, M.D.** Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, Pittsburgh, PA; **Robert A. Brace, Ph.D.** Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR; **Patrick Brophy, M.D., MHCD**; University of Iowa Children's Hospital, Iowa City, IO; **Frank A. Chervenak, M.D.**, Weill Medical College of Cornell University, New York, NY; **Cecilia Cheung, Ph.D.**, Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR; **Annabelle Chua, M.D.** Duke University School of Medicine, Duke Children's Hospital, Durham, NC; **Ann P. Guillot, M.D.** University of Vermont College of Medicine, Burlington, VT; **Friedhelm Hildebrandt, M.D.**, Harvard Medical School, Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, MA. **Jacqueline Ho, M.D.**, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh of UPMC, Pittsburgh, PA; **Nicholas M. Holmes, M.D., M.B.A.**, Rady Children's Hospital, San Diego, CA; **John Ilekis, Ph.D.**, Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), Bethesda, MD; **Deborah Levine, M.D.**, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA; **Laurence B. McCullough, Ph.D.**, Weill Medical College of Cornell University, New York, NY; **Menachem Miodovnik, M.D.**, NICHD, Bethesda, MD; **William J. Polzin, M.D.**, Cincinnati Fetal Center, Cincinnati, OH; **Rebekah Rasooly, Ph.D.**, National Institute of Nursing Research, Bethesda, MD; **Uma Reddy, M.D., M.P.H.**, NICHD, Bethesda, MD. , and **Michael G. Ross, M.D., M.P.H.**, Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Fielding School of Public Health at UCLA, Los Angeles, CA.