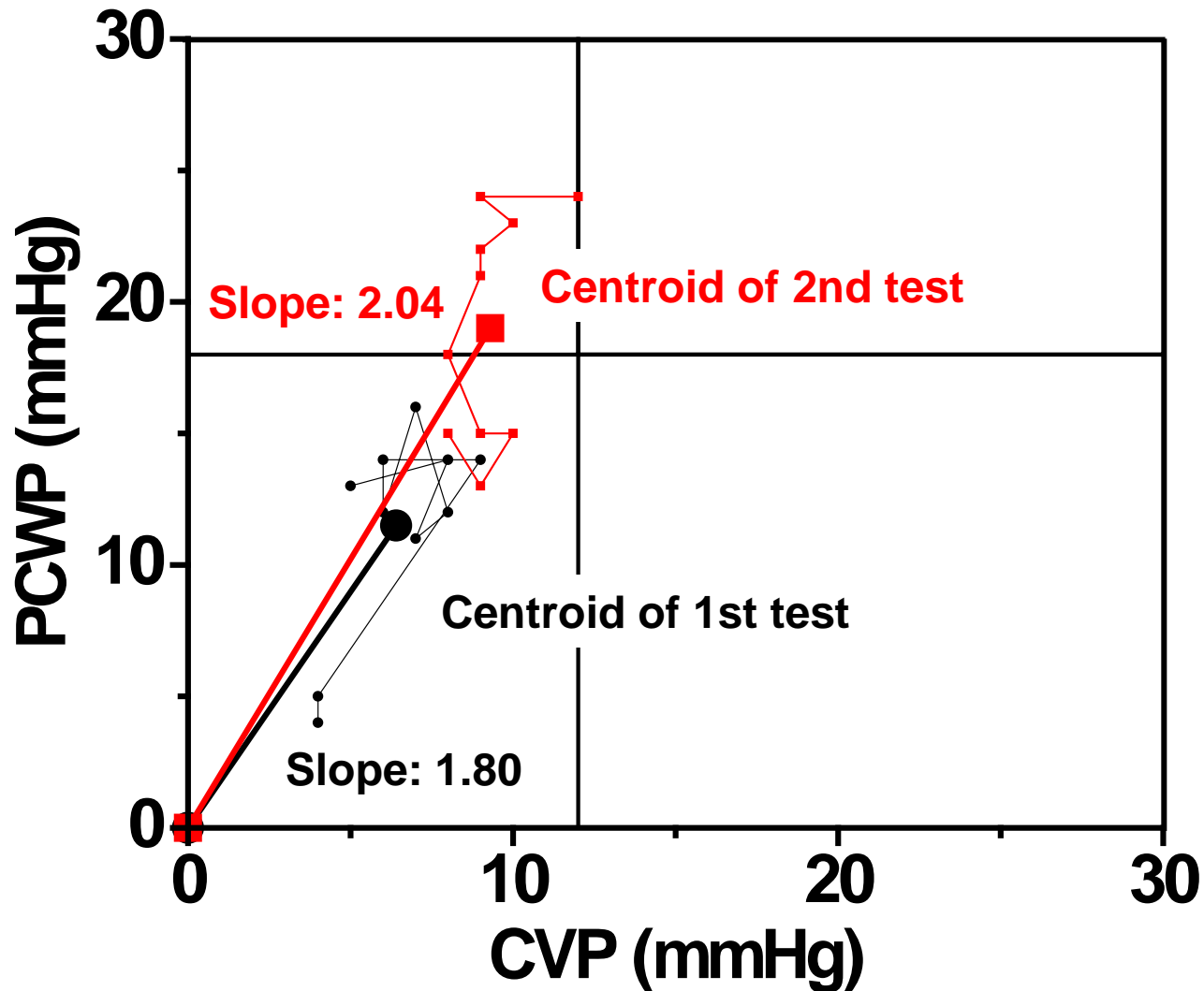


Supplement Figure 1. An example of how a ramp test was characterized by the slope of the line connecting between the origin of the CVP-PCWP plot and the centroid of the measured data. The centroid of each ramp test was defined as the point with coordinates equal to the average CVP and average PCWP. See text for further details.



Supplement figure 1