**eTable 1: Clinician beliefs about ICU-based palliative care by job type, work area, and study site**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Job type** | | | **Work area** | | | **Study site** | | | |
| **Factor** | **Total** | Nurse | Physician | *p* | Medical | Surgical | *p* | Site 1 | Site 2 | Site 3 | *p* |
| **Best description of current palliative care consultations in the ICU?** |  |  |  | <0.001 |  |  | 0.014 |  |  |  | 0.48 |
| Overused | 7 (2) | 1 (1) | 6 (5) |  | 6 (7) | 1 (1) |  | 3 (4) | 2 (2) | 2 (2) |  |
| Appropriately used | 70 (23) | 26 (14) | 42 (37) |  | 29 (17) | 39 (30) |  | 23 (28) | 20 (22) | 25 (20) |  |
| Underused | 225 (75) | 159 (85) | 66 (58) |  | 134 (79) | 91 (69) |  | 55 (68) | 70 (76) | 100 (79) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Belief that ICU-based palliative care consult trigger systems are effective.** |  |  |  | 0.49 |  |  | 0.19 |  |  |  | 0.64 |
| Strongly disagree | 25 (9) | 14 (8) | 11 (10) |  | 11 (7) | 14 (11) |  | 8 (10) | 8 (9) | 9 (7) |  |
| Disagree | 82 (29) | 47 (26) | 34 (31) |  | 44 (27) | 37 (30) |  | 19 (25) | 29 (34) | 33 (26) |  |
| Agree | 151 (53) | 96 (54) | 55 (51) |  | 85 (53) | 66 (52) |  | 43 (57) | 41 (48) | 67 (54) |  |
| Strongly agree | 29 (10) | 21 (12) | 8 (7) |  | 21 (13) | 8 (6) |  | 6 (8) | 7 (8) | 16 (13) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Interest in developing EHR-based trigger systems.** |  |  |  | <0.001 |  |  | 0.46 |  |  |  | 0.52 |
| Very negative or negative | 24 (8) | 6 (3) | 18 (16) |  | 16 (10) | 8 (6) |  | 7 (8) | 9 (10) | 8 (6) |  |
| Neutral | 59 (20) | 31 (17) | 27 (24) |  | 30 (18) | 28 (21) |  | 18 (22) | 20 (22) | 20 (16) |  |
| Positive or very enthusiastic | 219 (72) | 150 (80) | 68 (60) |  | 120 (72) | 98 (73) |  | 57 (70) | 62 (68) | 99 (78) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Belief about the potential usefulness of EHR-based trigger systems.** |  |  |  | <0.001 |  |  | 0.82 |  |  |  | 0.25 |
| Not useful at all or not very useful | 20 (9) | 4 (2) | 16 (14) |  | 10 (6) | 10 (7) |  | 7 (8) | 8 (9) | 5 (4) |  |
| Neutral | 40 (15) | 21 (11) | 25 (21) |  | 25 (15) | 21 (16) |  | 15 (18) | 10 (17) | 15 (12) |  |
| Useful or very useful | 238 (78) | 163 (87) | 73 (64) |  | 134 (79) | 102 (77) |  | 59 (73) | 69 (74) | 108 (84) |  |
| *EHR=electronic health record*  *ICU=intensive care unit* | | | | | | | | | | | |