**Supplemental Table 5. Summary of pain scale validation studies published since Gelinas, 2013** [**(1)**](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/5YDR)

Behavioral Pain Scale (BPS) N=9 [(2–9)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/P5bQ%2BlkD7%2BIe1R%2Bahnj%2Bnex7%2BD5d2%2BfJsQ%2BTirt)

Behavioral Pain Scale – Non-Intubated (BPS-NI) N=4 [(2, 4–6)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/P5bQ%2BIe1R%2Bahnj%2Bnex7),

Critical-Care Pain Observation Tool (CPOT) N=13 [(5, 7, 10–20)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/juzO%2BO7Fg%2Bahnj%2B6Vld%2BI8YF%2BPH1B%2B2ADj%2BeSTn%2B0M0o%2B11G1%2BD5d2%2Bdw6y%2BOTcK)

NonVerbal Pain Scale (NVPS) N=3 [(5, 9, 20)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/ahnj%2BTirt%2BOTcK);

Face Legs Activity Cry Consolability scale (FLACC) N=1 [(9)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/Tirt).

Nonverbal Pain Assessment Tool (NPAT) N=0 [(21)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/B3Zn)

Pain Assessment and Intervention Notation (PAIN) N=0 [(22)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/1Vem)

Behavior Observation Tool N=0 [(23)](https://paperpile.com/c/4tS3cp/9fav).

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