**Supplemental Table 16. Reported Prevalence of Physical Restraint Use Between Different Countries**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Reference | Location | Prevalence (%) |
| Benbenbishty, J., Adam, S., & Endacott, R. (2010) [1] | SwitzerlandUKSpainItalyFrancePortugalFinland Greece Israel  | 43045100470122128 |
| Burry, L.D., Williamson, D.R., Perreault, M.M., & et al. (2014) [2] | Canada | 53 |
| Chang L.Y., Wang, K.W., & Chao, Y.F. (2008) [3] | Taiwan | 55-82 |
| Choi, E. & Song, M. (2003) [4] | Korea | 46 |
| Curry, K, Cobb, S., Kutash, M., & et al. (2008) [5] | United States | 87 |
| Elliott, D., Aitken, L. M., Bucknall, T. K., & et al. (2013) [6] | Australia/New Zealand | 7 |
| Happ, M.B., Tuite, P., Dobbin, K., & et al. (2004) [7] | United States | 50 |
| Ismaeil, M.F., El-Shahat, H., El-Gammal, M., & et al. (2014) [8] | Egypt | 50-78 |
|  |  |  |
| Jonghe, B., Constantin, J., Chanques, G., & et al. (2013) [9] | France | 50 |
| Kandeel, N.A. & Attia, A.K. (2013) [10] | Egypt | 6-46 |
| Kruger, C., Mayer, H., Haastert, B., & et al. (2013) [11] | Germany | 24 (Range 0-90)  |
| Langley, G., Schmollgruber, S., & Egan, A. (2011) [12] | South Africa | 48 |
| Liu J, Chou F, & Yeh S. (2009) [13] | Taiwain | 59 |
| Lucidarme O, Seguin A, Daubin C, et al. (2010) [14] | France | 13-48 |
| Martin Iglesias, V., Ponton Soriano, C., Quintian Guerra, M.T.,& et al. (2012) [15] | Spain | 16 |
| Mehta, S., Cook, D., Devlin, J.W., & et al. (2015) [16] | North America | 78 |
| Micek, S.T., Anand, N.J., Laible, B.R., & et al. [17] | United States  | 50-77 |
| Ozdemir, L. & Karabulut, E. (2009) [18] | Turkey | 0-43 |
| Rose, L., Burry,L., Mallick, R., & et al. (2016) [19] | Canada/United States | 76 |
| Shehabi, Y., Bellomo, R., Reade, M.C., & et al. (2013) [20] | Australia & New Zealand  | 5-31 |
| Van Rompaey, B., Elseviers, M.M., Schuurmans, M.J., & et al. (2009) [21] | Belgium | 2-38 |
| Vance, D.L. (2003) [22] | United States | 20-42 |
| Van der Kooi AW, Peelen LM, Raijmakers RJ, et al. (2015) [23] | Netherlands | 23 |

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