**Supplemental Figure Legends**

**Supplemental Figure 1.** Forest Plot showing pooled analysis of studies categorized into less than 60 patients and those greater than or equal to 60 patients.

**Supplemental Figure 2.** Forest Plot showing pooled analysis of studies categorized by delirium assessment tool.

**Supplemental Figure 3.** Forest Plot showing pooled analysis of studies categorized by type of surgery.

**Supplemental Figure 4.** Sensitivity analysis with prospective studies.

**Supplemental Figure 5.** Funnel plot examining publication bias.