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**Supplementary Figure S2. Distribution of expert panel assessments from physician chart review for presence of bacterial infection and presence of viral infection.** Expert panel assessments were then used to determine infection status using the CA and FA methods outlined in Supplementary Tables S1-S2. By CA, 23 patients had the presence of both bacterial and viral infections (i.e., had bacterial-viral co-infections), whereas 8 patients had the absence of both bacterial and viral infections (i.e. were non-infected). By FA, 1+23+1+20=45 patients had the presence of both bacterial and viral infections (i.e., had bacterial-viral co-infections), whereas 13+9+8+2=32 patients had the absence of both bacterial and viral infections (i.e. were non-infected).