**Supplementary Figure Legend**

**Supplementary Figure 1.** Yale-New Haven Hospital MICU Early Mobilization Screening Tool. Using this evidence-based screening tool, clinical teams assessed all MICU patients daily for early mobilization. Eligible patients were enrolled in a program of progressive mobility with physical therapy within 24 hours. Abbreviations: RASS = Richmond Agitation-Sedation Scale; FiO2 = fraction of inspired oxygen; PEEP = positive end-expiratory pressure; EKG = electrocardiogram.