**Supplemental Digital Content 2.** Definitions Used to Define Pharmacological Treatment Episodes

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| Add-on therapy | A claim for a new medication, filled with ≥30-day overlap in prescription coverage relative to the prior treatment episode (based on days’ supply) |
| Treatment switch | A claim for a new medication, filled with <30-day overlap in prescription coverage relative to the prior treatment episode |
| Discontinuation | A gap of ≥90 days between fills (from the last day of supply to the next fill date) |
| Treatment episode | Any unique pharmacological treatment regimen (monotherapy or combination), with the end of each episode defined by a change in regimen (add-on, switch, or discontinuation) |
| Duration of treatment episode | Based on the time from the first day of supply to last day of supply (for discontinuations) or the fill date of a new treatment episode (for treatment add-on or switch) |