**Supplementary Table 1** Mask-related protective measures adopted by different countries against coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country/orgnization** | **Region** | **Cumulative confirmed cases\*** | **Requirements for wearing masks†** |
| **Having respiratory symptoms such as coughing or sneezing** | **Having been in close contact with confirmed cases or suspected cases who have developed symptoms** | **Going to a densely populated area** | **Living together with people who are in self-isolation or have been discharged from the hospital** |
| World Health Organizatio | - | - | ★★ | ★★ | No | No |
| China | Asia | 85320 | ★★ | ★★ | ★★ | ★★ |
| Iran | Asia | 240438 | ★★ | No | No | No |
| Korea | Asia | 13137 | ★★ | ★★ | ★ | No |
| Israel | Asia | 28433 | No | No | No | ★★ |
| Malaysia | Asia | 8663 | ★★ | ★★ | ★ | No |
| Japan | Asia | 19775 | ★★ | No | ★ | No |
| Pakistan | Asia | 231818 | No | No | No | No |
| Thailand | Asia | 3195 | ★★ | ★★ | ★★ | No |
| Saudi Arabia | Asia | 209509 | ★★ | ★★ | No | No |
| Indonesia | Asia | 63749 | ★★ | No | No | No |
| USA | North America | 2833552 | ★★ | ★★ | No | No |
| Italy | Europe | 241419 | ★★ | No | No | No |
| Spain | Europe | 250545 | ★★ | ★★ | No | No |
| Germany | Europe | 196335 | No | No | No | No |
| France | Europe |  158734 | No | No | No | No |
| United Kingdom | Europe | 284904 | No | No | No | No |
| Switzerland | Europe | 32114 | No | No | No | No |
| Netherlands | Europe | 50493 | No | No | No | No |
| Belgium | Europe | 61909 | No | No | No | No |
| Austria | Europe | 18196 | No | No | No | No |

\* As of 6 July 2020. **†**As of 28 Mar 2020. ★★：Required for everyone in all circumstances. ★：Required only in specific cases. No：Not specifically required or Not reported. The countries selected were among the top 10 countries with confirmed cases in the Eastern or western countries on 28 March 2020.