

**Supplementary Table 1 : Clinicopathological characteristics of 113 patients with abdominal desmoid tumors.**

| Characteristics                      | Overall<br>(n = 113) | Tumor site                 |                              | Statistics        | P value |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
|                                      |                      | Abdominal wall<br>(n = 66) | Abdominal cavity<br>(n = 47) |                   |         |
|                                      |                      |                            |                              |                   |         |
| Gender                               |                      |                            |                              | 34.16*            | <0.001  |
| Male                                 | 30 (26.5)            | 4 (6.1)                    | 26 (55.3)                    |                   |         |
| Female                               | 83 (73.5)            | 62 (93.9)                  | 21 (44.7)                    |                   |         |
| Age (years)                          |                      |                            |                              | 11.43*            | 0.001   |
| ≥30                                  | 85 (75.2)            | 42 (63.6)                  | 43 (91.5)                    |                   |         |
| <30                                  | 28 (24.8)            | 24 (36.4)                  | 4 (8.5)                      |                   |         |
| Body mass index (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) | 22.6 ± 3.1           | 22.7 ± 3.0                 | 22.5 ± 3.3                   | 0.39 <sup>†</sup> | 0.711   |
| Preoperative albumin (g/L)           | 39.0 ± 3.2           | 39.3 ± 3.2                 | 38.9 ± 3.3                   | 0.77 <sup>†</sup> | 0.409   |
| Admission status                     |                      |                            |                              | 1.52*             | 0.356   |
| Primary                              | 101 (89.4)           | 57 (86.4)                  | 44 (93.6)                    |                   |         |
| Recurrent                            | 12 (10.6)            | 9 (13.6)                   | 3 (6.4)                      |                   |         |
| Previous cesarean section history    |                      |                            |                              | 12.56*            | <0.001  |
| Yes                                  | 26 (23.0)            | 23 (34.8)                  | 3 (6.4)                      |                   |         |
| No                                   | 87 (77.0)            | 43 (65.2)                  | 44 (93.6)                    |                   |         |
| Symptoms                             | 28 (24.8)            | 9 (13.6)                   | 19 (40.4)                    | 10.57*            | 0.001   |
| Abdominal pain                       | 16 (14.2)            | 9 (13.6)                   | 7 (14.9)                     |                   |         |
| Changes in bowel habits              | 6 (5.3)              | 0 (0)                      | 6 (12.8)                     |                   |         |
| Obstruction                          | 3 (2.7)              | 0 (0)                      | 3 (6.4)                      |                   |         |
| Anemia                               | 3 (2.7)              | 0 (0)                      | 3 (6.4)                      |                   |         |
| Hydronephrosis                       | 2 (1.8)              | 0 (0)                      | 2 (4.3)                      |                   |         |
| Tumor size (cm)                      |                      |                            |                              | 9.02*             | 0.011   |
| 0–5                                  | 39 (34.5)            | 23 (34.8)                  | 16 (34.0)                    |                   |         |
| 5–10                                 | 56 (49.6)            | 38 (57.6)                  | 18 (38.3)                    |                   |         |
| >10                                  | 18 (15.9)            | 5 (7.6)                    | 13 (27.7)                    |                   |         |
| Margin status                        |                      |                            |                              | 1.53*             | 0.368   |
| R0                                   | 103 (91.2)           | 62 (93.9)                  | 41 (87.2)                    |                   |         |
| R1                                   | 10 (8.8)             | 4 (6.1)                    | 6 (12.8)                     |                   |         |
| Adjuvant RT                          |                      |                            |                              | 0.28*             | 0.864   |
| Yes                                  | 9 (8.0)              | 6 (9.1)                    | 3 (6.4)                      |                   |         |
| No                                   | 104 (92.0)           | 60 (90.9)                  | 44 (93.6)                    |                   |         |
| Adjacent to nerves/vascular          |                      |                            |                              | 12.03*            | 0.001   |
| Yes                                  | 29 (25.7)            | 9 (13.6)                   | 20 (42.6)                    |                   |         |
| No                                   | 84 (74.3)            | 57 (86.4)                  | 27 (57.4)                    |                   |         |

All data are presented as n (%) and mean ± standard deviation. \* $\chi^2$  test statistical value. <sup>†</sup>t test statistical value.

**Supplementary Table 2: Surgical outcomes of 113 patients with abdominal desmoid tumors.**

| Characteristics                   | Overall<br>(n = 113) | Tumor site                 |                              | Statistics | P value |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|
|                                   |                      | Abdominal wall<br>(n = 66) | Abdominal cavity<br>(n = 47) |            |         |
|                                   |                      |                            |                              |            |         |
| Duration of operation (min)       | 138.5 ± 83.6         | 98.7 ± 50.0                | 194.5 ± 90.3                 | -2.52*     | <0.001  |
| Intraoperative blood loss (ml)    | 37.7 ± 20.0          | 20.8 ± 14.1                | 61.5 ± 38.2                  | -3.28*     | <0.001  |
| Postoperative complications       | 21 (18.6)            | 10 (15.2)                  | 11 (23.4)                    | 1.24†      | 0.266   |
| Wound infection                   | 7 (6.2)              | 4 (6.1)                    | 2 (4.3)                      |            |         |
| Ileus                             | 3 (2.7)              | 0 (0)                      | 3 (6.4)                      |            |         |
| Anastomosis leakage               | 4 (3.5)              | 0 (0)                      | 4 (8.5)                      |            |         |
| Incisional hernia                 | 2 (1.8)              | 2 (3.0)                    | 0 (0)                        |            |         |
| Chronic pain                      | 8 (7.1)              | 6 (9.1)                    | 1 (2.1)                      |            |         |
| Neurological problem              | 1 (0.9)              | 0 (0)                      | 1 (2.1)                      |            |         |
| Mortality                         | 0 (0)                | 0 (0)                      | 0 (0)                        | NA         | NA      |
| Postoperative hospital stay (day) | 3.9 ± 3.8            | 3.2 ± 2.4                  | 5.9 ± 6.3                    | -1.94*     | 0.002   |

All data are presented as n (%) and mean ± standard deviation. NA: not available. \*t test statistical value. †χ<sup>2</sup> test statistical value.

**Supplementary Table 3: Univariate and multivariate analysis for recurrence-free survival of 113 patients with abdominal desmoid tumors.**

| Variables                                       | Univariate analysis  |         | Multivariate analysis |         |
|---|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
|   | HR (95%CI)           | P value | HR (95%CI)            | P value |
| Gender: male/female                             | 0.480 (0.107-2.153)  | 0.338   |                       |         |
| Age<30 years                                    | 1.409 (0.472-4.208)  | 0.539   |                       |         |
| Tumor location: abdominal cavity/abdominal wall | 4.026 (1.397-18.013) | 0.039   | 8.407 (1.649-42.865)  | 0.010   |
| Admission status: recurrent/primary             | 3.557 (0.985-12.850) | 0.063   |                       |         |
| Previous cesarean section history: yes/no       | 0.742 (0.149-3.691)  | 0.716   |                       |         |
| Preoperative albumin                            | 0.976 (0.833-1.672)  | 0.443   |                       |         |
| Tumor size                                      |                      |         |                       |         |
| 0–5 cm  | Reference            | —       | Reference             | —       |
| 5–10 cm   | 1.759 (0.418-7.410)  | 0.441   | 1.361 (0.314-5.903)   | 0.681   |
| >10 cm  | 5.743 (1.424-23.158) | 0.014   | 17.437 (3.648-83.346) | <0.001  |
| Adjacent to nerves/vascular: yes/no             | 1.807 (0.897-9.670)  | 0.120   |                       |         |
| Margin status: R1/R0                            | 5.512 (1.783-14.889) | 0.002   | 8.045 (2.388-27.099)  | 0.001   |
| Adjuvant radiation therapy: yes/no              | 0.762 (0.099-5.849)  | 0.794   |                       |         |

HR: hazard ratio